

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																										
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	Never	183	2	352	3	186	4	276	2	472	4	66	2	205	3	263	5	488	3	144	3	2,927	3		
		Sometimes	2,495	29	4,025	34	2,058	37	3,545	31	5,029	34	1,183	30	2,366	31	2,387	38	6,071	37	1,764	33	33,629	34		
		Often	3,126	36	4,218	36	2,035	35	3,979	35	5,332	36	1,436	38	2,835	37	2,227	36	5,906	36	1,889	36	35,489	36		
		Very often	2,942	32	3,101	26	1,453	24	3,641	32	3,814	26	1,210	30	2,310	29	1,346	21	3,895	24	1,353	28	26,854	27		
		Total	8,746	100	11,696	100	5,732	100	11,441	100	14,647	100	3,895	100	7,716	100	6,223	100	16,360	100	5,150	100	98,899	100		
b. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in	drafts	Never	1,480	17	1,873	17	1,060	19	1,796	16	2,210	15	606	16	1,107	15	1,187	20	2,296	14	760	14	15,660	16		
		Sometimes	3,181	37	4,155	35	2,176	38	4,106	35	5,061	34	1,367	35	2,603	34	2,346	37	5,361	33	1,718	32	34,698	35		
		Often	2,493	28	3,450	29	1,591	28	3,301	29	4,473	31	1,182	30	2,348	30	1,753	28	5,190	32	1,576	31	29,443	30		
		Very often	1,575	18	2,195	19	899	15	2,207	20	2,889	20	740	19	1,636	21	936	15	3,482	21	1,093	22	18,921	19		
		Total	8,729	100	11,673	100	5,726	100	11,410	100	14,633	100	3,895	100	7,694	100	6,222	100	16,329	100	5,147	100	98,722	100		
c. Come to class without completing readings or assignments	unpreparedr <i>(Reverse-coded version of unprepared created by NSSE.)</i>	Very often	355	4	507	4	287	5	572	5	740	5	222	6	328	4	310	5	672	4	245	5	4,604	5		
		Often	1,186	14	1,366	12	716	13	1,543	14	1,778	12	554	15	883	11	842	14	1,734	11	598	11	12,171	13		
		Sometimes	5,159	59	6,520	56	3,313	57	6,556	56	8,027	54	2,259	56	4,200	54	3,544	57	8,757	53	2,903	56	55,318	55		
		Never	2,046	23	3,297	28	1,408	25	2,750	24	4,104	28	860	23	2,290	30	1,524	24	5,195	32	1,399	28	26,744	27		
		Total	8,746	100	11,690	100	5,724	100	11,421	100	14,649	100	3,895	100	7,701	100	6,220	100	16,358	100	5,145	100	98,837	100		
d. Attended an art exhibit, play or other arts performance (dance, music, etc.)	attendant	Never	1,453	19	4,176	38	2,127	41	3,734	35	5,969	43	961	26	2,640	35	2,537	44	7,019	44	2,187	44	35,666	38		
		Sometimes	2,885	33	4,835	40	2,341	39	4,746	41	5,689	38	1,650	43	2,644	34	2,515	39	6,300	38	1,910	36	38,297	38		
		Often	2,123	23	1,904	16	871	14	2,050	17	2,115	14	843	20	1,297	16	829	12	2,160	13	727	14	16,052	15		
		Very often	2,292	25	778	6	394	6	901	8	878	6	439	11	1,135	15	347	5	875	5	323	6	8,882	9		
		Total	8,753	100	11,693	100	5,733	100	11,431	100	14,651	100	3,893	100	7,716	100	6,228	100	16,354	100	5,147	100	98,897	100		
e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	Never	892	12	590	6	539	11	1,218	13	1,529	13	300	9	877	14	323	6	962	7	551	13	8,740	11		
		Sometimes	3,708	43	3,696	33	2,167	40	4,692	41	5,484	37	1,615	42	2,819	36	1,861	31	5,396	33	2,083	41	36,388	37		
		Often	2,843	31	4,550	38	1,957	32	3,848	32	5,225	34	1,379	35	2,720	34	2,430	38	6,295	37	1,698	31	35,459	35		
		Very often	1,308	14	2,858	23	1,070	17	1,682	14	2,431	16	604	15	1,296	16	1,620	24	3,717	22	821	15	18,366	18		
		Total	8,751	100	11,694	100	5,733	100	11,440	100	14,669	100	3,898	100	7,712	100	6,234	100	16,370	100	5,153	100	98,953	100		
f. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	Never	448	6	306	3	217	5	665	7	986	9	161	4	601	10	166	3	677	5	360	9	5,276	6		
		Sometimes	3,552	40	3,451	30	1,798	32	4,368	38	5,179	35	1,595	41	2,690	35	1,795	29	5,586	35	2,039	39	35,182	36		
		Often	3,347	38	5,039	42	2,349	40	4,508	39	5,882	39	1,539	39	3,089	38	2,612	42	6,723	40	1,934	36	39,596	39		
		Very often	1,410	16	2,910	24	1,372	23	1,898	17	2,618	18	600	15	1,345	17	1,664	26	3,388	20	817	16	18,922	19		
		Total	8,757	100	11,706	100	5,736	100	11,439	100	14,665	100	3,895	100	7,725	100	6,237	100	16,374	100	5,150	100	98,976	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	Never	1,538	19	1,058	10	885	18	1,726	17	2,161	17	497	14	1,294	19	617	11	1,631	11	870	19	13,779	16
		Sometimes	3,358	38	3,601	31	2,026	36	4,182	36	4,953	34	1,480	38	2,761	36	1,849	30	5,022	31	1,849	36	33,729	34
		Often	2,600	29	3,910	33	1,747	29	3,589	31	4,890	32	1,302	32	2,425	30	2,150	34	5,640	34	1,586	30	31,953	31
		Very often	1,246	14	3,119	26	1,080	17	1,948	17	2,662	17	615	15	1,244	15	1,613	25	4,073	24	842	16	19,473	19
		Total	8,742	100	11,688	100	5,738	100	11,445	100	14,666	100	3,894	100	7,724	100	6,229	100	16,366	100	5,147	100	98,934	100
h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	Never	636	8	521	5	443	9	937	10	1,225	11	186	5	709	12	253	5	1,034	7	461	11	7,252	9
		Sometimes	3,783	43	4,008	34	2,219	39	4,645	40	4,947	34	1,490	38	2,824	36	1,690	28	5,646	34	1,922	37	35,975	36
		Often	2,999	34	4,525	39	2,049	35	4,199	35	5,643	37	1,533	39	2,833	35	2,617	41	6,298	38	1,897	35	37,184	37
		Very often	1,328	15	2,640	22	1,024	17	1,667	15	2,839	18	689	18	1,348	17	1,667	25	3,389	20	869	17	18,509	18
		Total	8,746	100	11,694	100	5,735	100	11,448	100	14,654	100	3,898	100	7,714	100	6,227	100	16,367	100	5,149	100	98,920	100
i. Given a course presentation	present	Never	1,233	15	2,021	18	1,244	23	1,899	18	2,285	18	496	13	1,279	19	1,185	20	3,091	20	833	18	16,916	19
		Sometimes	4,004	45	5,489	47	2,789	48	5,033	44	5,491	37	1,461	38	3,073	39	3,008	48	7,125	43	2,079	39	42,701	43
		Often	2,448	28	2,963	25	1,218	20	3,197	26	4,495	30	1,296	33	2,324	28	1,430	22	4,262	25	1,537	29	27,227	27
		Very often	1,064	12	1,216	10	485	9	1,320	12	2,381	16	648	16	1,047	13	610	10	1,892	11	705	13	12,108	12
		Total	8,749	100	11,689	100	5,736	100	11,449	100	14,652	100	3,901	100	7,723	100	6,233	100	16,370	100	5,154	100	98,952	100
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																								
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIintegrate	Never	612	8	856	8	564	11	756	7	1,144	8	238	7	621	9	453	8	1,307	9	435	10	7,737	9
		Sometimes	3,110	36	4,675	40	2,489	43	4,043	35	5,891	40	1,421	38	3,021	40	2,558	41	6,739	41	1,951	38	38,910	39
		Often	3,416	39	4,470	38	1,951	33	4,558	39	5,454	37	1,554	39	2,888	37	2,405	38	6,040	36	1,979	37	37,297	37
		Very often	1,601	18	1,664	14	729	13	2,074	18	2,142	14	684	17	1,173	15	798	13	2,258	14	775	15	14,842	15
		Total	8,739	100	11,665	100	5,733	100	11,431	100	14,631	100	3,897	100	7,703	100	6,214	100	16,344	100	5,140	100	98,786	100
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	Never	656	9	1,058	10	767	15	558	5	1,258	9	224	6	587	8	883	16	1,500	10	395	8	8,613	10
		Sometimes	2,937	34	4,642	40	2,441	43	3,215	28	5,736	39	1,189	31	2,912	38	2,932	47	6,849	42	1,701	33	37,399	38
		Often	3,311	38	4,244	36	1,832	30	4,792	41	5,454	37	1,628	41	2,925	37	1,797	28	5,809	35	1,988	38	36,417	36
		Very often	1,832	20	1,738	15	693	12	2,868	25	2,199	15	861	22	1,278	17	608	9	2,188	13	1,055	20	16,397	16
		Total	8,736	100	11,682	100	5,733	100	11,433	100	14,647	100	3,902	100	7,702	100	6,220	100	16,346	100	5,139	100	98,826	100
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	Never	595	8	1,213	12	806	17	589	6	1,468	11	211	6	643	9	1,061	19	1,740	11	380	8	9,528	11
		Sometimes	2,788	33	4,589	40	2,360	41	3,234	29	5,803	40	1,235	33	2,803	36	2,786	44	6,765	41	1,725	34	36,873	38
		Often	3,308	37	4,043	34	1,820	30	4,569	39	5,082	34	1,530	38	2,831	36	1,720	27	5,529	33	1,944	37	34,909	34
		Very often	2,055	23	1,844	15	748	13	3,036	26	2,285	15	925	23	1,439	19	650	10	2,309	14	1,097	21	17,533	17
		Total	8,746	100	11,689	100	5,734	100	11,428	100	14,638	100	3,901	100	7,716	100	6,217	100	16,343	100	5,146	100	98,843	100

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			<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	Never	312	4	528	5	333	6	341	3	641	4	112	3	288	4	336	6	713	5	208	4	4,181	5
		Sometimes	2,435	28	3,757	32	1,843	32	3,023	26	4,635	31	1,141	30	2,483	31	2,136	34	5,710	34	1,511	29	31,070	31
		Often	4,006	45	5,246	45	2,545	43	5,459	47	6,769	46	1,847	46	3,480	45	2,751	43	7,288	45	2,379	46	45,058	45
		Very often	1,992	23	2,147	18	1,003	18	2,604	24	2,566	18	797	21	1,459	19	993	17	2,629	16	1,041	21	18,457	19
		Total	8,745	100	11,678	100	5,724	100	11,427	100	14,611	100	3,897	100	7,710	100	6,216	100	16,340	100	5,139	100	98,766	100
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rlperspect	Never	165	2	289	3	201	4	203	2	403	3	62	2	193	3	227	4	389	3	110	2	2,498	3
		Sometimes	2,000	23	3,150	27	1,583	28	2,421	21	4,139	28	958	25	2,036	27	1,821	30	4,701	29	1,292	25	26,113	27
		Often	4,075	46	5,421	46	2,613	45	5,406	46	6,800	46	1,855	47	3,657	46	2,827	44	7,684	47	2,471	48	46,218	46
		Very often	2,497	29	2,816	24	1,325	23	3,393	31	3,266	23	1,014	27	1,821	24	1,336	22	3,552	22	1,260	25	23,870	24
		Total	8,737	100	11,676	100	5,722	100	11,423	100	14,608	100	3,889	100	7,707	100	6,211	100	16,326	100	5,133	100	98,699	100
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	Never	229	3	298	3	206	4	243	2	411	3	80	2	180	3	208	4	341	2	136	3	2,575	3
		Sometimes	2,422	29	3,339	30	1,811	33	2,984	27	4,521	31	1,111	30	2,245	30	2,035	34	4,862	30	1,437	28	29,150	30
		Often	3,931	44	5,429	46	2,509	43	5,206	45	6,661	45	1,769	45	3,532	45	2,777	44	7,711	47	2,346	45	45,090	45
		Very often	2,155	24	2,590	22	1,180	20	2,984	26	2,979	21	925	23	1,741	23	1,180	19	3,393	21	1,215	24	21,756	22
		Total	8,737	100	11,656	100	5,706	100	11,417	100	14,572	100	3,885	100	7,698	100	6,200	100	16,307	100	5,134	100	98,571	100
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	Never	71	1	121	1	78	2	94	1	174	1	42	1	73	1	69	1	164	1	66	1	1,096	1
		Sometimes	1,511	18	2,153	20	1,212	23	1,877	17	3,285	23	700	19	1,506	20	1,310	22	3,476	22	1,084	21	19,844	21
		Often	4,320	49	5,980	50	2,792	48	5,693	50	7,396	50	1,999	50	3,937	50	3,194	50	8,514	52	2,569	49	49,988	50
		Very often	2,834	32	3,387	29	1,617	28	3,728	33	3,733	26	1,149	29	2,170	28	1,616	26	4,151	25	1,403	28	27,571	28
		Total	8,736	100	11,641	100	5,699	100	11,392	100	14,588	100	3,890	100	7,686	100	6,189	100	16,305	100	5,122	100	98,499	100
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																								
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	Never	1,575	19	1,885	17	1,371	26	2,273	21	2,961	21	724	18	1,024	14	1,434	24	2,451	16	868	18	18,223	19
		Sometimes	4,046	46	5,037	43	2,519	44	4,993	43	6,095	42	1,713	44	3,027	39	2,867	45	6,771	41	2,104	40	42,393	43
		Often	1,971	22	3,065	26	1,207	20	2,595	22	3,605	24	979	25	2,276	30	1,315	21	4,608	28	1,393	26	24,664	25
		Very often	1,137	13	1,679	14	614	11	1,548	14	1,929	13	477	12	1,375	18	595	10	2,486	15	774	16	13,352	13
		Total	8,729	100	11,666	100	5,711	100	11,409	100	14,590	100	3,893	100	7,702	100	6,211	100	16,316	100	5,139	100	98,632	100
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	Never	3,896	46	5,154	45	2,777	49	5,504	49	6,647	47	1,644	42	3,478	46	2,927	48	7,612	47	2,352	47	45,647	47
		Sometimes	2,939	33	3,893	33	1,824	31	3,562	30	4,651	31	1,312	34	2,456	31	2,032	32	5,285	32	1,555	30	31,742	31
		Often	1,257	14	1,735	15	756	13	1,539	13	2,299	16	633	16	1,142	15	867	14	2,354	14	828	16	14,380	14
		Very often	644	7	863	7	350	6	790	7	1,013	7	298	8	620	8	370	6	1,056	7	390	8	6,788	7
		Total	8,736	100	11,645	100	5,707	100	11,395	100	14,610	100	3,887	100	7,696	100	6,196	100	16,307	100	5,125	100	98,557	100

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	Never	2,225	27	3,137	28	1,608	30	3,382	32	4,644	33	1,055	28	2,428	33	1,828	31	5,248	33	1,627	33	29,637	31		
		Sometimes	4,039	45	5,160	44	2,499	43	4,854	41	6,034	40	1,738	45	3,072	39	2,744	43	6,811	41	2,095	40	42,099	42		
		Often	1,710	20	2,379	20	1,144	19	2,248	19	2,849	19	783	20	1,531	20	1,213	19	3,050	18	1,022	19	19,246	19		
		Very often	748	9	971	8	460	8	908	8	1,039	7	301	8	655	9	414	7	1,186	7	383	8	7,491	8		
		Total	8,722	100	11,647	100	5,711	100	11,392	100	14,566	100	3,877	100	7,686	100	6,199	100	16,295	100	5,127	100	98,473	100		
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	Never	1,812	21	2,528	23	1,459	27	2,681	24	3,296	23	902	23	1,571	20	1,576	26	3,528	22	1,159	23	22,270	23		
		Sometimes	4,272	48	5,404	46	2,593	45	5,220	45	6,552	45	1,784	46	3,404	44	2,990	47	7,368	45	2,170	42	45,185	45		
		Often	1,900	22	2,650	22	1,216	21	2,497	22	3,437	23	885	22	1,881	24	1,222	20	3,898	24	1,277	24	22,363	22		
		Very often	737	9	1,070	9	436	8	997	9	1,295	9	312	8	834	12	411	7	1,511	10	513	10	8,679	9		
		Total	8,721	100	11,652	100	5,704	100	11,395	100	14,580	100	3,883	100	7,690	100	6,199	100	16,305	100	5,119	100	98,497	100		
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																										
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	Very little	511	6	246	2	250	4	434	4	471	4	161	4	280	4	275	4	316	2	163	4	3,467	4		
		Some	2,808	31	2,335	20	1,802	31	3,066	27	3,800	27	1,188	31	2,287	30	1,811	29	2,884	18	1,322	26	25,504	26		
		Quite a bit	3,786	44	5,386	46	2,503	44	5,245	46	6,992	47	1,755	45	3,480	45	2,902	47	7,169	44	2,466	48	44,922	45		
		Very much	1,634	19	3,695	32	1,161	21	2,664	24	3,327	22	784	21	1,657	21	1,218	20	5,926	35	1,185	23	24,717	25		
		Total	8,739	100	11,662	100	5,716	100	11,409	100	14,590	100	3,888	100	7,704	100	6,206	100	16,295	100	5,136	100	98,610	100		
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	Very little	461	6	265	3	172	3	351	3	514	4	164	4	248	3	121	2	477	3	191	4	3,318	4		
		Some	2,702	31	2,253	20	1,124	21	2,833	25	3,844	27	1,135	30	2,119	28	1,068	18	3,916	25	1,366	27	24,537	25		
		Quite a bit	3,955	45	5,513	47	2,670	47	5,409	47	7,167	49	1,831	47	3,656	47	2,959	47	7,638	47	2,370	45	46,524	47		
		Very much	1,613	19	3,619	31	1,746	29	2,811	25	3,060	21	753	19	1,667	22	2,056	32	4,255	26	1,202	24	24,150	24		
		Total	8,731	100	11,650	100	5,712	100	11,404	100	14,585	100	3,883	100	7,690	100	6,204	100	16,286	100	5,129	100	98,529	100		
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	Very little	317	4	314	3	202	4	382	4	555	4	117	3	279	4	215	4	577	4	214	4	3,487	4		
		Some	2,255	26	2,700	24	1,429	26	2,694	24	4,016	28	974	26	2,179	28	1,498	25	4,277	26	1,368	27	25,492	26		
		Quite a bit	3,792	44	5,264	45	2,568	44	5,079	44	6,770	46	1,819	47	3,473	45	2,822	44	7,296	45	2,301	45	44,457	45		
		Very much	2,365	27	3,370	29	1,507	26	3,236	28	3,238	22	967	24	1,757	23	1,656	27	4,119	25	1,235	24	25,004	25		
		Total	8,729	100	11,648	100	5,706	100	11,391	100	14,579	100	3,877	100	7,688	100	6,191	100	16,269	100	5,118	100	98,440	100		
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	Very little	283	4	479	4	344	7	294	3	509	4	78	2	227	3	398	7	611	4	162	3	3,642	4		
		Some	2,001	24	3,159	28	1,737	31	2,391	21	3,752	26	834	22	1,944	26	2,089	34	4,316	27	1,188	23	25,376	26		
		Quite a bit	4,011	46	5,177	44	2,408	42	5,262	46	6,931	48	1,903	50	3,637	46	2,594	42	7,494	46	2,426	47	45,237	46		
		Very much	2,435	27	2,830	24	1,209	20	3,448	30	3,371	23	1,068	26	1,881	25	1,108	18	3,851	24	1,347	27	24,183	24		
		Total	8,730	100	11,645	100	5,698	100	11,395	100	14,563	100	3,883	100	7,689	100	6,189	100	16,272	100	5,123	100	98,438	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	Very little	306	4	464	4	281	5	398	4	589	4	117	3	255	4	276	5	630	4	176	4	3,843	4
		Some	2,069	25	3,107	27	1,637	29	2,797	25	4,120	28	943	26	2,058	27	1,822	30	4,510	28	1,341	26	26,521	27
		Quite a bit	3,989	45	5,188	44	2,524	44	5,180	45	6,752	46	1,824	46	3,613	47	2,805	45	7,356	45	2,374	46	44,871	45
		Very much	2,361	26	2,888	24	1,259	21	3,034	26	3,109	21	992	25	1,757	23	1,295	20	3,792	23	1,227	24	23,240	23
		Total	8,725	100	11,647	100	5,701	100	11,409	100	14,570	100	3,876	100	7,683	100	6,198	100	16,288	100	5,118	100	98,475	100
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?																								
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	Very little	148	2	235	2	119	3	212	2	310	2	71	2	142	2	124	2	277	2	128	3	1,943	2
		Some	1,585	19	2,291	20	1,117	20	2,233	20	3,024	21	805	21	1,520	20	1,369	23	3,225	20	1,099	21	19,882	20
		Quite a bit	4,131	46	5,606	47	2,687	46	5,204	45	6,681	45	1,854	47	3,455	44	3,036	48	7,489	45	2,244	43	45,698	46
		Very much	2,859	33	3,531	30	1,787	31	3,745	33	4,566	32	1,150	30	2,583	34	1,667	27	5,298	33	1,650	33	30,984	32
		Total	8,723	100	11,663	100	5,710	100	11,394	100	14,581	100	3,880	100	7,700	100	6,196	100	16,289	100	5,121	100	98,507	100
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	Very little	227	3	319	3	167	3	318	3	499	4	125	4	200	3	165	3	554	4	207	5	3,048	4
		Some	1,662	20	2,538	22	1,082	20	2,336	21	3,113	21	885	23	1,592	21	1,401	23	3,535	22	1,184	22	21,014	22
		Quite a bit	4,222	47	5,472	46	2,746	47	5,380	47	6,744	46	1,830	46	3,506	45	2,985	47	7,363	45	2,222	42	45,735	46
		Very much	2,606	30	3,306	29	1,712	30	3,363	30	4,198	29	1,045	27	2,385	31	1,641	27	4,812	30	1,504	31	28,592	29
		Total	8,717	100	11,635	100	5,707	100	11,397	100	14,554	100	3,885	100	7,683	100	6,192	100	16,264	100	5,117	100	98,389	100
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	Very little	272	3	314	3	168	3	398	4	561	4	140	4	253	3	181	3	521	3	219	5	3,334	4
		Some	1,858	22	2,315	20	1,128	21	2,480	22	3,295	23	899	23	1,680	22	1,365	23	3,414	21	1,175	23	21,361	22
		Quite a bit	3,827	44	5,169	44	2,524	43	4,931	43	6,417	44	1,748	44	3,267	42	2,813	45	7,018	43	2,129	40	43,009	43
		Very much	2,759	31	3,840	33	1,882	33	3,589	31	4,280	29	1,097	29	2,485	33	1,828	29	5,336	33	1,593	32	30,696	31
		Total	8,716	100	11,638	100	5,702	100	11,398	100	14,553	100	3,884	100	7,685	100	6,187	100	16,289	100	5,116	100	98,400	100
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	Very little	474	6	882	8	470	9	811	7	1,060	8	215	6	472	6	551	9	1,118	7	343	7	6,898	7
		Some	2,113	24	3,456	30	1,669	29	3,072	27	4,115	28	1,050	28	1,952	25	2,073	33	4,651	29	1,363	26	27,554	28
		Quite a bit	3,317	38	4,510	38	2,111	37	4,265	37	5,644	38	1,548	38	2,906	37	2,331	37	6,130	37	1,923	37	37,473	37
		Very much	2,811	32	2,796	24	1,450	24	3,246	28	3,744	26	1,070	28	2,353	31	1,229	20	4,389	27	1,489	30	26,488	27
		Total	8,715	100	11,644	100	5,700	100	11,394	100	14,563	100	3,883	100	7,683	100	6,184	100	16,288	100	5,118	100	98,413	100
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	Very little	584	7	1,069	10	429	8	931	9	1,202	9	301	8	537	7	525	9	1,508	10	420	8	8,095	9
		Some	2,672	31	3,730	32	1,742	31	3,599	31	4,648	32	1,297	34	2,247	29	2,074	33	5,255	32	1,619	31	31,241	32
		Quite a bit	3,460	39	4,521	38	2,307	39	4,334	38	5,589	38	1,503	38	3,016	39	2,489	40	6,022	36	1,841	36	37,804	38
		Very much	2,000	23	2,314	20	1,227	21	2,519	22	3,100	22	781	20	1,890	26	1,099	18	3,495	22	1,244	25	21,236	22
		Total	8,716	100	11,634	100	5,705	100	11,383	100	14,539	100	3,882	100	7,690	100	6,187	100	16,280	100	5,124	100	98,376	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																									
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	Never	1,986	21	688	6	388	7	1,684	14	1,128	8	724	18	1,211	16	267	4	1,808	11	705	13	11,658	11	
		Sometimes	3,656	42	3,779	33	1,775	31	4,649	40	5,356	36	1,558	40	3,186	41	1,685	28	6,416	39	2,080	40	37,129	37	
		Often	2,271	27	4,944	42	2,361	41	3,704	33	5,869	41	1,215	32	2,412	32	2,828	45	5,882	36	1,706	34	35,566	37	
		Very often	801	10	2,220	19	1,177	21	1,349	13	2,191	16	381	10	863	12	1,400	23	2,157	14	625	13	13,968	15	
		Total	8,714	100	11,631	100	5,701	100	11,386	100	14,544	100	3,878	100	7,672	100	6,180	100	16,263	100	5,116	100	98,321	100	
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	Never	2,766	31	2,161	19	1,209	22	2,311	20	2,139	15	985	25	1,917	25	1,238	20	3,501	21	1,078	20	21,024	21	
		Sometimes	3,670	41	4,612	40	2,247	39	4,580	40	5,657	39	1,630	42	3,254	42	2,348	38	6,826	42	2,036	39	39,895	40	
		Often	1,682	20	3,458	30	1,544	27	3,237	29	4,840	33	956	25	1,833	24	1,835	30	4,354	27	1,460	29	27,062	28	
		Very often	581	7	1,396	12	697	12	1,228	12	1,888	13	304	9	661	9	760	13	1,549	10	539	11	10,204	11	
		Total	8,699	100	11,627	100	5,697	100	11,356	100	14,524	100	3,875	100	7,665	100	6,181	100	16,230	100	5,113	100	98,185	100	
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	Never	2,622	30	1,625	15	890	16	2,229	20	2,253	16	934	24	1,914	25	864	14	3,269	20	1,118	22	19,334	20	
		Sometimes	3,774	43	4,781	41	2,352	41	4,771	41	6,019	41	1,671	43	3,302	43	2,585	41	7,210	44	2,126	41	41,783	42	
		Often	1,757	21	3,864	33	1,818	31	3,296	29	4,751	33	976	26	1,840	24	2,019	33	4,383	27	1,394	28	27,945	29	
		Very often	530	6	1,321	11	630	12	1,049	10	1,489	11	279	8	578	8	698	11	1,361	9	452	10	8,945	10	
		Total	8,683	100	11,591	100	5,690	100	11,345	100	14,512	100	3,860	100	7,634	100	6,166	100	16,223	100	5,090	100	98,007	100	
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following length have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)																									
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshort	None	363	4	543	5	332	7	396	4	705	5	136	4	392	5	442	8	948	6	257	5	4,931	6	
		1-2	1,370	17	2,080	18	1,051	19	1,688	16	2,534	17	564	15	1,362	18	1,335	22	3,437	21	911	17	17,517	18	
		3-5	2,601	30	3,796	33	1,883	33	3,535	32	4,836	34	1,200	30	2,384	32	2,106	34	5,338	33	1,715	34	31,655	33	
		6-10	2,260	25	2,854	24	1,328	23	2,919	25	3,559	24	1,027	26	1,828	23	1,310	21	3,770	23	1,221	24	23,813	24	
		11-15	1,019	11	1,261	11	603	10	1,449	12	1,605	11	495	13	855	11	547	8	1,520	9	529	10	10,713	11	
		16-20	531	6	500	4	244	4	678	6	654	4	233	6	409	5	199	3	634	4	220	4	4,664	4	
		More than 20	575	6	618	5	255	4	716	6	675	5	232	6	452	6	243	4	624	4	271	5	5,108	5	
		Total	8,719	100	11,652	100	5,696	100	11,381	100	14,568	100	3,887	100	7,682	100	6,182	100	16,271	100	5,124	100	98,401	100	
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmed	None	2,639	32	3,577	32	2,095	39	3,022	28	4,618	32	1,074	29	2,578	34	2,130	37	5,892	37	1,654	32	31,592	33	
		1-2	3,325	37	4,554	38	2,184	37	4,328	37	5,479	37	1,499	39	2,891	37	2,453	38	6,063	37	1,858	35	37,242	37	
		3-5	1,894	21	2,283	19	950	16	2,644	23	2,827	19	886	22	1,479	19	1,041	16	2,763	17	1,036	21	19,292	19	
		6-10	629	7	822	7	312	6	995	9	1,103	8	296	7	521	7	394	7	1,064	7	390	8	7,067	7	
		11-15	139	2	248	2	94	2	249	2	336	2	91	2	123	2	97	2	305	2	103	2	1,955	2	
		16-20	48	1	72	1	24	0	59	1	63	1	16	0	33	0	29	1	79	0	27	1	497	1	
		More than 20	30	0	63	1	32	1	71	1	91	1	17	0	43	1	25	0	77	1	41	1	551	1	
		Total	8,704	100	11,619	100	5,691	100	11,368	100	14,517	100	3,879	100	7,668	100	6,169	100	16,243	100	5,109	100	98,196	100	

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
c. 11 pages or more	wrlong	None	6,509	75	8,574	74	4,467	79	8,019	70	10,705	73	2,864	74	6,000	78	4,513	74	12,732	78	3,843	74	73,657	75		
		1-2	1,618	18	2,180	18	833	14	2,419	21	2,498	17	728	18	1,193	16	1,147	18	2,329	14	795	15	16,857	17		
		3-5	319	4	443	4	185	3	506	4	637	5	149	4	225	3	274	5	538	4	241	5	3,810	4		
		6-10	142	2	209	2	96	2	197	2	360	3	72	2	126	2	116	2	308	2	96	2	1,897	2		
		11-15	73	1	139	1	58	1	136	1	230	2	44	1	76	1	67	1	234	2	78	2	1,271	1		
		16-20	16	0	36	0	9	0	35	0	52	0	9	0	15	0	24	0	54	0	18	0	290	0		
		More than 20	27	0	42	0	31	1	60	1	70	1	15	0	41	1	32	1	54	0	33	1	461	1		
		Total	8,704	100	11,623	100	5,679	100	11,372	100	14,552	100	3,881	100	7,676	100	6,173	100	16,249	100	5,104	100	98,243	100		
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?																										
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	Never	299	4	478	5	296	6	381	4	844	7	132	4	419	6	328	6	838	6	258	6	4,730	6		
		Sometimes	1,986	23	2,692	23	1,486	27	2,580	23	3,694	25	879	23	1,960	25	1,595	26	4,197	26	1,164	23	24,139	25		
		Often	2,841	32	3,762	32	1,817	31	3,641	32	4,819	33	1,315	33	2,548	33	1,991	32	5,332	32	1,639	32	32,076	32		
		Very often	3,590	41	4,706	40	2,104	36	4,782	42	5,202	35	1,558	40	2,762	36	2,261	36	5,911	37	2,060	39	37,443	38		
		Total	8,716	100	11,638	100	5,703	100	11,384	100	14,559	100	3,884	100	7,689	100	6,175	100	16,278	100	5,121	100	98,388	100		
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	Never	340	4	460	4	273	5	386	4	745	6	117	3	385	6	280	5	828	5	244	6	4,471	5		
		Sometimes	1,959	23	2,549	22	1,397	25	2,551	23	3,496	24	889	23	1,843	24	1,432	24	4,003	25	1,202	24	23,201	24		
		Often	3,098	35	4,258	36	2,097	36	4,078	35	5,398	37	1,436	36	2,823	36	2,342	37	6,052	37	1,788	35	36,056	36		
		Very often	3,317	38	4,361	37	1,939	33	4,350	38	4,923	33	1,440	37	2,627	34	2,120	34	5,373	33	1,883	35	34,584	35		
		Total	8,714	100	11,628	100	5,706	100	11,365	100	14,562	100	3,882	100	7,678	100	6,174	100	16,256	100	5,117	100	98,312	100		
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	Never	484	5	691	6	407	7	601	5	1,192	8	206	5	591	8	461	8	1,240	8	376	8	6,890	7		
		Sometimes	2,161	25	2,886	25	1,542	28	2,803	24	4,018	27	1,075	28	2,132	27	1,627	27	4,682	29	1,323	26	26,464	27		
		Often	2,755	32	3,826	33	1,795	31	3,700	32	4,726	33	1,289	33	2,487	33	2,015	32	5,249	32	1,668	32	31,797	32		
		Very often	3,313	38	4,230	36	1,953	34	4,276	38	4,624	32	1,313	35	2,474	32	2,073	33	5,096	32	1,753	33	33,196	34		
		Total	8,713	100	11,633	100	5,697	100	11,380	100	14,560	100	3,883	100	7,684	100	6,176	100	16,267	100	5,120	100	98,347	100		
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	Never	643	8	758	7	441	8	791	7	1,076	8	263	6	496	7	404	7	1,132	7	384	8	6,986	8		
		Sometimes	2,788	31	3,420	28	1,826	32	3,459	30	4,045	27	1,220	31	2,109	27	1,775	28	4,742	29	1,376	27	29,111	29		
		Often	2,585	30	3,748	33	1,746	31	3,432	30	4,868	33	1,255	32	2,638	34	2,121	34	5,432	33	1,696	32	31,869	32		
		Very often	2,702	31	3,711	32	1,689	29	3,699	33	4,565	32	1,143	31	2,439	32	1,880	31	4,966	31	1,661	32	30,392	31		
		Total	8,718	100	11,637	100	5,702	100	11,381	100	14,554	100	3,881	100	7,682	100	6,180	100	16,272	100	5,117	100	98,358	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																								
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	Never	119	2	180	2	134	3	119	1	280	2	50	1	113	2	174	3	214	1	96	2	1,662	2
		Sometimes	1,718	21	2,365	21	1,383	26	2,081	19	3,266	23	771	21	1,634	22	1,741	29	3,625	23	1,128	22	21,461	23
		Often	4,039	47	5,525	47	2,763	48	5,393	47	7,216	49	1,934	49	3,599	47	2,998	48	7,975	49	2,462	48	47,381	48
		Very often	2,836	31	3,569	30	1,415	23	3,780	33	3,782	26	1,119	28	2,324	30	1,257	20	4,438	27	1,423	28	27,758	27
		Total	8,712	100	11,639	100	5,695	100	11,373	100	14,544	100	3,874	100	7,670	100	6,170	100	16,252	100	5,109	100	98,262	100
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	Never	558	7	436	4	366	7	514	5	670	5	224	6	319	4	315	5	466	3	213	4	4,534	5
		Sometimes	3,064	36	3,030	27	1,865	34	3,440	30	4,254	29	1,260	33	2,124	28	2,033	33	3,745	24	1,426	28	28,712	30
		Often	2,987	34	4,119	35	1,973	35	4,051	35	5,505	38	1,400	36	2,804	37	2,268	37	5,979	37	1,879	37	35,534	36
		Very often	2,098	23	4,046	34	1,494	25	3,373	30	4,107	28	994	25	2,426	31	1,546	24	6,066	37	1,595	31	29,471	29
		Total	8,707	100	11,631	100	5,698	100	11,378	100	14,536	100	3,878	100	7,673	100	6,162	100	16,256	100	5,113	100	98,251	100
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSsummary	Never	611	7	590	5	445	8	645	6	808	6	240	7	402	5	441	8	714	4	293	6	5,704	6
		Sometimes	2,948	34	3,336	29	1,905	34	3,371	30	4,521	31	1,235	32	2,286	30	2,187	36	4,356	27	1,510	29	30,132	31
		Often	3,326	38	4,466	38	2,161	37	4,480	39	5,865	40	1,575	41	3,031	39	2,376	38	6,379	39	1,999	39	38,463	39
		Very often	1,823	20	3,228	28	1,179	20	2,879	25	3,327	23	827	21	1,950	26	1,162	19	4,816	29	1,301	26	23,925	24
		Total	8,708	100	11,620	100	5,690	100	11,375	100	14,521	100	3,877	100	7,669	100	6,166	100	16,265	100	5,103	100	98,224	100
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?																								
challenge	1 Not at all	1	74	1	80	1	71	1	92	1	145	1	31	1	56	1	56	1	94	1	44	1	839	1
		2	101	1	105	1	101	2	132	1	177	1	48	1	82	1	73	1	136	1	69	2	1,143	1
		3	366	4	435	4	326	6	479	4	836	6	194	5	281	4	293	5	512	3	227	5	4,360	5
		4	1,070	13	1,095	10	700	13	1,492	14	2,036	14	528	14	850	11	675	12	1,474	9	698	14	11,595	12
		5	3,112	35	3,567	31	1,960	35	4,061	35	4,815	33	1,445	37	2,582	33	1,949	32	4,700	29	1,729	33	32,405	33
		6	2,230	25	3,146	26	1,412	23	2,844	24	3,595	24	986	25	1,969	25	1,752	27	4,367	26	1,174	22	25,064	25
		7 Very much	1,749	20	3,177	27	1,123	19	2,251	20	2,906	21	643	17	1,845	25	1,365	22	4,955	31	1,161	24	22,716	23
		Total	8,702	100	11,605	100	5,693	100	11,351	100	14,510	100	3,875	100	7,665	100	6,163	100	16,238	100	5,102	100	98,122	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
11. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate?																								
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern	Have not decided	1,513	18	979	9	723	14	1,293	12	1,797	14	391	11	467	7	536	10	1,577	11	639	14	11,327	13
		Do not plan to do	540	7	346	4	237	5	452	5	1,073	9	150	4	178	3	251	5	629	4	241	5	4,671	6
		Plan to do	6,128	69	9,325	79	4,312	73	8,792	75	10,605	70	3,042	76	5,834	76	4,852	78	13,024	79	3,937	75	74,542	74
		Done or in progress	530	6	981	9	436	8	853	8	1,070	8	300	8	1,196	14	537	8	1,039	7	291	6	7,787	8
		Total	8,711	100	11,631	100	5,708	100	11,390	100	14,545	100	3,883	100	7,675	100	6,176	100	16,269	100	5,108	100	98,327	100
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader	Have not decided	2,534	29	2,744	24	1,575	28	2,859	25	3,450	24	907	24	2,225	29	1,567	26	4,554	28	1,495	29	26,160	27
		Do not plan to do	2,171	27	2,097	19	1,393	27	2,162	20	3,040	22	603	17	1,774	24	1,343	23	4,046	26	1,153	24	21,753	23
		Plan to do	2,965	33	5,355	45	2,096	35	4,742	41	6,224	41	1,833	46	2,812	35	2,563	40	6,257	38	1,979	38	39,145	39
		Done or in progress	1,039	11	1,412	12	624	10	1,608	14	1,814	12	533	13	868	11	701	10	1,402	9	475	9	11,168	11
		Total	8,709	100	11,608	100	5,688	100	11,371	100	14,528	100	3,876	100	7,679	100	6,174	100	16,259	100	5,102	100	98,226	100
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom	Have not decided	3,221	36	3,660	31	1,948	34	3,850	33	4,408	30	1,276	33	2,644	34	1,946	30	5,204	32	1,723	33	32,627	33
		Do not plan to do	2,499	30	2,720	24	1,670	29	2,845	26	3,866	28	1,065	28	1,824	25	1,721	29	3,897	25	1,127	23	25,147	27
		Plan to do	1,818	21	3,645	31	1,387	24	3,235	28	4,609	31	1,040	27	2,240	29	1,673	27	5,192	31	1,680	34	28,413	28
		Done or in progress	1,161	14	1,565	14	685	13	1,420	13	1,627	11	491	13	949	12	828	14	1,934	12	567	10	11,893	12
		Total	8,699	100	11,590	100	5,690	100	11,350	100	14,510	100	3,872	100	7,657	100	6,168	100	16,227	100	5,097	100	98,080	100
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad	Have not decided	2,209	26	2,967	26	1,549	27	2,614	24	3,575	25	896	24	2,253	29	1,803	30	4,820	30	1,537	31	26,398	27
		Do not plan to do	1,443	19	2,496	24	1,738	34	2,174	21	3,896	29	713	21	2,708	38	2,009	34	5,179	33	1,341	28	25,721	29
		Plan to do	4,723	51	5,776	46	2,221	36	6,158	52	6,526	42	2,132	51	2,554	31	2,195	33	5,900	35	2,108	39	43,114	41
		Done or in progress	322	4	369	3	180	3	411	4	536	4	134	3	156	2	165	3	369	2	117	2	2,958	3
		Total	8,697	100	11,608	100	5,688	100	11,357	100	14,533	100	3,875	100	7,671	100	6,172	100	16,268	100	5,103	100	98,191	100
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research	Have not decided	3,811	44	3,047	26	1,954	35	4,084	36	5,521	38	1,562	40	3,125	40	2,192	36	6,227	38	2,043	40	36,700	37
		Do not plan to do	2,088	24	1,143	11	864	16	1,858	17	4,522	31	1,115	29	2,556	33	849	15	4,649	29	1,211	25	22,848	24
		Plan to do	2,482	28	6,560	55	2,509	42	4,888	42	3,941	27	1,044	27	1,712	23	2,716	43	4,822	30	1,617	31	34,132	34
		Done or in progress	327	4	873	8	367	6	544	5	541	4	155	4	274	4	412	6	565	4	231	4	4,544	5
		Total	8,708	100	11,623	100	5,694	100	11,374	100	14,525	100	3,876	100	7,667	100	6,169	100	16,263	100	5,102	100	98,224	100
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, portfolio, etc.)	capstone	Have not decided	2,300	28	3,138	28	1,731	31	3,278	30	5,074	35	1,103	30	2,696	36	1,390	24	5,833	37	1,692	34	30,953	32
		Do not plan to do	568	7	835	8	480	9	772	8	1,920	14	337	10	874	12	395	7	2,112	14	543	12	9,745	11
		Plan to do	5,693	63	7,464	62	3,385	58	7,153	61	7,223	48	2,365	59	3,942	50	4,288	67	7,972	47	2,755	52	55,689	55
		Done or in progress	150	2	172	2	91	2	166	2	315	2	62	1	154	2	94	2	311	2	99	2	1,752	2
		Total	8,711	100	11,609	100	5,687	100	11,369	100	14,532	100	3,867	100	7,666	100	6,167	100	16,228	100	5,089	100	98,139	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?																								
	servcourse	None	4,493	52	5,558	48	3,089	54	5,616	50	6,604	45	1,901	49	2,921	40	3,312	52	6,770	42	2,008	40	45,695	47
		Some	3,593	41	5,076	43	2,172	38	4,846	42	6,366	44	1,645	43	3,841	49	2,380	40	7,709	47	2,463	47	43,147	44
		Most	489	6	797	7	329	6	741	7	1,213	9	268	7	766	10	378	6	1,408	9	508	10	7,447	8
		All	117	2	180	2	86	2	155	2	299	2	53	1	135	2	90	2	319	2	117	3	1,719	2
		Total	8,692	100	11,611	100	5,676	100	11,358	100	14,482	100	3,867	100	7,663	100	6,160	100	16,206	100	5,096	100	98,008	100
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.																								
a. Students	QIstudent	1 Poor	126	2	161	2	98	2	194	2	271	2	48	1	109	2	87	2	234	2	100	2	1,594	2
		2	182	2	221	2	123	2	257	2	337	3	91	2	148	2	105	2	330	2	128	2	2,118	2
		3	495	6	592	5	327	6	645	6	798	6	223	6	342	5	313	6	819	5	319	6	5,300	6
		4	1,171	13	1,449	13	722	13	1,578	14	1,923	13	509	13	911	12	693	12	2,113	13	778	15	12,816	13
		5	2,384	27	3,155	27	1,620	28	3,214	28	3,792	26	1,048	27	1,897	24	1,643	27	4,192	26	1,335	26	26,155	26
		6	2,294	26	3,097	26	1,455	25	2,830	24	3,485	23	986	25	1,949	25	1,761	27	3,960	24	1,133	21	24,694	24
		7 Excellent	2,011	23	2,902	25	1,319	23	2,574	23	3,661	25	958	25	2,134	28	1,544	24	4,481	28	1,255	25	24,523	25
		Not applicable	51	1	49	0	38	1	95	1	292	3	18	1	184	3	34	1	136	1	62	2	1,137	2
		Total	8,714	100	11,626	100	5,702	100	11,387	100	14,559	100	3,881	100	7,674	100	6,180	100	16,265	100	5,110	100	98,337	100
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1 Poor	240	3	378	3	175	3	393	4	541	4	120	4	224	3	200	4	535	3	161	3	3,240	3
		2	327	4	551	5	234	4	451	4	626	4	167	5	282	4	250	4	692	4	239	4	4,133	4
		3	647	7	924	8	409	7	932	8	1,135	8	294	7	508	6	439	7	1,226	8	416	8	7,455	7
		4	1,165	13	1,621	14	782	13	1,607	14	1,996	13	545	14	944	12	903	14	2,148	13	721	14	13,400	13
		5	1,725	20	2,316	19	1,113	20	2,341	20	2,921	20	811	21	1,521	19	1,338	21	3,294	20	981	19	19,771	20
		6	1,860	21	2,431	21	1,222	21	2,269	20	2,873	20	791	20	1,526	20	1,327	21	3,210	20	1,003	19	19,964	20
		7 Excellent	2,547	30	3,214	28	1,627	29	3,150	29	4,141	30	1,076	28	2,564	35	1,593	27	4,952	31	1,502	30	28,422	30
		Not applicable	198	2	187	2	137	2	231	2	307	2	74	2	107	1	120	2	196	1	85	2	1,868	2
		Total	8,709	100	11,622	100	5,699	100	11,374	100	14,540	100	3,878	100	7,676	100	6,170	100	16,253	100	5,108	100	98,253	100
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1 Poor	104	1	197	2	89	2	195	2	310	2	47	2	95	1	95	2	316	2	106	2	1,720	2
		2	159	2	303	3	134	3	298	3	396	3	84	2	187	3	148	3	508	3	162	3	2,581	3
		3	359	4	678	6	312	6	663	6	937	6	236	6	372	5	375	6	1,101	7	374	8	5,854	6
		4	998	12	1,660	15	734	13	1,481	13	2,088	14	550	14	988	13	920	15	2,373	15	752	15	13,536	14
		5	2,170	25	3,030	26	1,454	26	2,951	26	3,748	25	1,062	28	1,839	23	1,722	28	4,262	26	1,238	24	25,320	25
		6	2,557	29	3,215	27	1,571	26	3,119	27	3,649	25	1,050	26	2,003	25	1,663	26	3,991	24	1,226	23	25,869	26
		7 Excellent	2,294	26	2,454	21	1,331	23	2,570	23	3,209	23	825	21	2,102	29	1,198	19	3,588	23	1,189	25	22,389	23
		Not applicable	64	1	85	1	65	1	114	1	193	1	21	1	96	1	50	1	123	1	56	1	989	1
		Total	8,705	100	11,622	100	5,690	100	11,391	100	14,530	100	3,875	100	7,682	100	6,171	100	16,262	100	5,103	100	98,258	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	Qlstaff	1 Poor	286	4	416	4	199	4	463	4	581	4	126	3	238	3	151	3	633	4	222	5	3,645	4
		2	343	4	471	4	218	4	481	4	578	4	164	4	273	4	225	4	667	4	234	4	3,956	4
		3	627	7	862	8	384	7	875	8	1,118	8	293	8	475	6	397	6	1,167	7	411	7	7,106	7
		4	1,300	15	1,673	15	736	13	1,635	15	2,119	14	610	16	977	12	811	13	2,238	13	679	14	13,767	14
		5	1,892	21	2,476	20	1,222	20	2,435	20	3,043	20	861	21	1,584	20	1,434	23	3,427	21	1,028	19	20,868	20
		6	1,837	20	2,500	21	1,237	21	2,342	20	2,824	19	816	21	1,539	19	1,391	22	3,300	20	997	18	20,220	20
		7 Excellent	1,651	19	2,343	20	1,131	20	2,174	19	2,901	20	768	20	1,740	23	1,209	19	3,460	22	1,082	21	19,845	20
		Not applicable	776	10	870	8	567	11	972	10	1,391	11	238	7	842	12	560	10	1,357	9	450	10	8,849	10
Total	8,712	100	11,611	100	5,694	100	11,377	100	14,555	100	3,876	100	7,668	100	6,178	100	16,249	100	5,103	100	98,256	100		
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	Qladmin	1 Poor	304	4	443	4	209	4	509	5	592	4	155	4	243	3	186	3	603	4	241	5	3,797	4
		2	409	5	535	5	236	4	526	5	666	5	176	5	319	4	207	3	776	5	258	5	4,430	5
		3	655	7	912	8	422	8	1,004	9	1,188	8	362	9	560	7	435	7	1,328	8	442	9	7,835	8
		4	1,389	16	1,791	15	808	14	1,794	15	2,199	15	631	16	1,048	14	946	15	2,416	15	792	15	14,859	15
		5	1,952	22	2,525	21	1,270	22	2,476	22	3,048	20	843	21	1,644	21	1,447	23	3,557	22	1,011	19	21,324	21
		6	1,783	20	2,398	20	1,200	20	2,194	19	2,816	19	790	20	1,589	20	1,313	21	3,186	19	979	19	19,711	20
		7 Excellent	1,574	18	2,257	20	1,082	19	2,125	19	3,092	22	669	17	1,861	25	1,171	19	3,550	23	1,123	23	19,939	21
		Not applicable	642	8	749	7	466	9	757	7	949	7	255	7	414	6	466	8	830	5	259	5	6,370	7
Total	8,708	100	11,610	100	5,693	100	11,385	100	14,550	100	3,881	100	7,678	100	6,171	100	16,246	100	5,105	100	98,265	100		
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																								
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	Very little	174	2	155	2	111	2	204	2	265	2	95	3	110	1	93	2	197	1	108	3	1,688	2
		Some	1,902	22	1,736	16	1,020	19	2,280	21	3,027	21	919	24	1,506	20	938	16	2,387	15	1,033	20	18,324	19
		Quite a bit	4,288	49	5,281	47	2,801	50	5,522	48	7,167	49	1,958	50	3,794	49	2,901	47	7,305	45	2,504	48	47,061	48
		Very much	2,343	26	4,441	36	1,759	29	3,353	29	4,077	27	906	23	2,253	30	2,241	35	6,346	38	1,461	29	31,109	31
		Total	8,707	100	11,613	100	5,691	100	11,359	100	14,536	100	3,878	100	7,663	100	6,173	100	16,235	100	5,106	100	98,182	100
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	Very little	275	4	319	3	174	3	381	4	516	4	133	4	205	3	167	3	494	3	194	5	3,177	4
		Some	1,794	21	2,074	19	1,062	20	2,313	21	3,063	22	866	23	1,388	19	1,119	19	2,937	19	1,077	21	19,294	20
		Quite a bit	3,899	45	5,019	43	2,485	43	4,889	42	6,331	43	1,759	45	3,271	42	2,735	44	6,784	42	2,100	41	42,420	43
		Very much	2,736	31	4,178	35	1,969	34	3,774	32	4,596	31	1,108	28	2,784	37	2,143	34	5,996	36	1,717	34	33,148	33
		Total	8,704	100	11,590	100	5,690	100	11,357	100	14,506	100	3,866	100	7,648	100	6,164	100	16,211	100	5,088	100	98,039	100
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	Very little	475	6	406	4	225	4	558	5	739	5	210	6	377	5	226	4	650	4	256	6	4,552	5
		Some	1,634	19	1,764	16	941	17	1,991	18	2,720	19	769	20	1,276	17	1,001	17	2,549	16	880	17	16,921	18
		Quite a bit	3,446	40	4,502	39	2,204	39	4,445	39	5,739	39	1,526	39	2,895	37	2,479	40	5,933	37	1,915	37	37,929	39
		Very much	3,144	35	4,933	42	2,319	40	4,373	38	5,312	36	1,357	35	3,116	40	2,456	39	7,100	43	2,048	40	38,697	39
		Total	8,699	100	11,605	100	5,689	100	11,367	100	14,510	100	3,862	100	7,664	100	6,162	100	16,232	100	5,099	100	98,099	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	Very little	939	11	1,227	11	666	12	1,254	12	1,538	11	420	12	767	11	732	12	1,613	10	482	9	10,498	11		
		Some	2,464	28	3,247	28	1,628	29	3,035	27	4,136	29	966	25	2,034	27	1,873	30	4,361	27	1,324	26	27,115	28		
		Quite a bit	3,000	35	4,066	35	1,950	34	3,952	34	5,240	36	1,469	38	2,746	35	2,144	35	5,734	35	1,851	36	34,740	35		
		Very much	2,299	26	3,044	26	1,441	25	3,113	27	3,588	24	1,010	25	2,106	27	1,409	23	4,524	28	1,438	28	25,682	26		
		Total	8,702	100	11,584	100	5,685	100	11,354	100	14,502	100	3,865	100	7,653	100	6,158	100	16,232	100	5,095	100	98,035	100		
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	Very little	457	6	585	5	327	6	654	6	913	7	192	5	452	7	340	6	827	5	277	6	5,555	6		
		Some	1,925	23	2,501	22	1,304	24	2,531	23	3,413	24	864	23	1,517	20	1,503	25	3,485	22	1,091	22	21,989	23		
		Quite a bit	3,595	41	4,808	41	2,417	42	4,558	40	5,892	40	1,615	42	3,106	40	2,594	41	6,528	40	2,064	40	40,054	40		
		Very much	2,723	30	3,712	31	1,631	28	3,609	31	4,275	28	1,197	30	2,585	33	1,720	28	5,372	33	1,661	32	30,437	30		
		Total	8,700	100	11,606	100	5,679	100	11,352	100	14,493	100	3,868	100	7,660	100	6,157	100	16,212	100	5,093	100	98,035	100		
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	Very little	592	7	753	7	363	7	797	8	1,050	8	285	8	530	8	378	7	963	6	357	8	6,676	7		
		Some	2,119	25	2,585	22	1,343	24	2,750	24	3,593	25	936	24	1,685	23	1,544	25	3,511	22	1,238	24	23,192	24		
		Quite a bit	3,472	40	4,658	40	2,337	41	4,363	38	5,836	40	1,579	40	2,972	38	2,488	40	6,339	39	1,934	37	38,860	39		
		Very much	2,504	28	3,588	31	1,647	28	3,437	30	4,006	27	1,062	27	2,460	32	1,732	28	5,381	33	1,555	30	29,199	29		
		Total	8,687	100	11,584	100	5,690	100	11,347	100	14,485	100	3,862	100	7,647	100	6,142	100	16,194	100	5,084	100	97,927	100		
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	Very little	2,192	26	2,579	22	1,252	22	2,703	24	2,970	21	866	23	1,508	20	1,409	23	3,290	21	1,079	22	21,464	22		
		Some	3,340	38	4,236	36	2,124	38	4,208	37	5,058	34	1,422	37	2,699	35	2,344	38	5,499	34	1,687	32	35,259	36		
		Quite a bit	2,193	25	3,138	27	1,576	27	2,925	25	4,351	30	1,089	28	2,217	28	1,660	27	4,679	29	1,493	29	27,355	28		
		Very much	971	11	1,628	14	724	13	1,521	13	2,117	15	488	13	1,225	16	731	12	2,737	17	836	17	13,883	14		
		Total	8,696	100	11,581	100	5,676	100	11,357	100	14,496	100	3,865	100	7,649	100	6,144	100	16,205	100	5,095	100	97,961	100		
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	Very little	619	8	900	8	476	9	1,086	11	1,568	13	300	8	851	13	540	9	1,437	10	523	13	9,137	11		
		Some	2,096	25	2,991	26	1,571	28	2,964	26	3,787	26	981	25	1,727	23	1,816	29	3,924	24	1,260	24	25,124	26		
		Quite a bit	3,386	39	4,574	39	2,276	39	4,307	37	5,526	37	1,568	40	2,803	35	2,463	40	6,228	38	1,914	36	37,788	38		
		Very much	2,585	29	3,111	27	1,361	24	2,979	26	3,592	24	1,023	27	2,266	29	1,328	22	4,612	28	1,395	27	25,861	26		
		Total	8,686	100	11,576	100	5,684	100	11,336	100	14,473	100	3,872	100	7,647	100	6,147	100	16,201	100	5,092	100	97,910	100		
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	Very little	1,122	14	1,537	14	833	16	1,484	14	2,238	17	479	13	1,273	18	1,015	17	2,595	17	755	16	14,555	16		
		Some	2,925	34	3,966	34	2,003	35	3,662	32	5,044	35	1,335	34	2,515	33	2,430	39	5,490	34	1,618	31	33,577	34		
		Quite a bit	3,040	34	3,971	34	1,920	33	3,954	34	4,785	32	1,361	34	2,520	32	1,844	30	5,126	32	1,701	33	32,533	32		
		Very much	1,597	18	2,120	18	928	16	2,249	20	2,420	16	696	18	1,343	17	859	14	2,995	18	1,012	20	17,301	17		
		Total	8,684	100	11,594	100	5,684	100	11,349	100	14,487	100	3,871	100	7,651	100	6,148	100	16,206	100	5,086	100	97,966	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>
15. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?																								
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprep	0 hrs	37	0	27	0	21	0	40	0	74	1	12	0	24	0	25	1	42	0	32	1	395	1
		1-5 hrs	1,087	14	952	9	554	11	1,449	14	1,921	14	593	17	1,019	14	496	9	1,729	11	917	19	11,833	13
		6-10 hrs	1,991	23	2,097	20	1,129	22	2,660	24	3,450	24	1,035	27	1,817	24	1,014	18	3,456	22	1,312	26	21,726	23
		11-15 hrs	1,919	22	2,413	21	1,262	22	2,609	23	3,525	24	900	23	1,768	23	1,257	21	3,541	22	1,082	21	21,895	22
		16-20 hrs	1,614	18	2,468	21	1,153	19	2,214	19	2,800	19	702	18	1,480	19	1,365	22	3,300	20	901	17	19,252	19
		21-25 hrs	1,010	11	1,662	13	740	12	1,307	11	1,506	10	365	9	832	11	892	13	2,040	12	468	9	11,540	11
		26-30 hrs	424	4	973	8	387	6	583	5	656	4	152	3	383	5	523	8	1,059	6	191	3	5,663	5
		More than 30 hrs	606	7	1,002	8	445	7	491	4	568	4	111	3	345	5	581	9	1,045	6	193	4	5,732	6
		Total	8,688	100	11,594	100	5,691	100	11,353	100	14,500	100	3,870	100	7,668	100	6,153	100	16,212	100	5,096	100	98,036	100
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurr	0 hrs	2,858	36	2,970	28	1,749	34	3,335	32	4,097	31	889	25	2,600	37	1,642	30	5,235	34	1,776	38	29,784	33
		1-5 hrs	3,077	34	4,185	35	1,959	33	3,854	32	4,391	28	1,353	34	2,432	30	2,189	34	5,318	32	1,578	29	32,475	32
		6-10 hrs	1,311	14	1,985	17	955	16	1,929	17	2,537	17	746	18	1,188	15	1,097	17	2,477	15	787	14	16,020	16
		11-15 hrs	691	7	1,175	10	487	8	1,069	10	1,515	10	440	11	652	8	614	10	1,441	9	451	9	9,192	9
		16-20 hrs	387	4	678	5	282	5	620	5	1,005	7	245	6	401	5	356	6	908	5	258	5	5,531	5
		21-25 hrs	198	2	312	2	133	2	300	2	498	3	110	3	190	2	135	2	446	3	118	2	2,626	3
		26-30 hrs	61	1	130	1	42	1	99	1	170	1	39	1	74	1	51	1	157	1	41	1	939	1
		More than 30 hrs	92	1	149	1	67	1	148	1	264	2	51	1	107	1	56	1	208	1	77	1	1,325	1
		Total	8,675	100	11,584	100	5,674	100	11,354	100	14,477	100	3,873	100	7,644	100	6,140	100	16,190	100	5,086	100	97,892	100
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkon	0 hrs	6,492	77	8,864	78	4,233	77	8,510	77	11,246	79	2,813	75	6,016	80	4,852	80	13,095	82	4,066	81	75,696	79
		1-5 hrs	499	5	618	4	335	5	607	5	561	3	190	4	354	4	285	4	621	3	172	3	4,547	4
		6-10 hrs	825	8	983	8	490	7	984	7	1,016	6	357	8	564	6	443	6	1,025	6	317	6	7,537	7
		11-15 hrs	457	5	589	5	332	6	644	6	773	5	240	6	336	4	311	5	656	4	261	5	4,992	5
		16-20 hrs	282	3	352	3	204	4	373	3	547	4	179	4	249	3	186	3	509	3	165	3	3,333	3
		21-25 hrs	86	1	113	1	55	1	148	1	215	2	53	1	84	1	53	1	196	1	66	2	1,160	1
		26-30 hrs	21	0	39	0	20	0	36	0	35	0	10	0	32	0	17	0	45	0	16	0	295	0
		More than 30 hrs	27	0	33	0	19	0	50	1	96	1	26	1	25	0	14	0	67	1	27	1	458	1
		Total	8,689	100	11,591	100	5,688	100	11,352	100	14,489	100	3,868	100	7,660	100	6,161	100	16,214	100	5,090	100	98,018	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoff	0 hrs	6,461	73	8,425	71	4,332	74	7,900	68	9,049	60	2,740	70	4,578	59	4,695	74	10,050	61	3,117	59	66,048	66
		1-5 hrs	445	5	587	5	224	4	494	4	671	5	192	5	454	6	229	4	874	5	232	5	4,757	5
		6-10 hrs	413	5	558	5	228	4	580	5	811	6	210	5	450	6	254	4	1,042	6	294	6	5,197	5
		11-15 hrs	396	5	617	6	250	5	598	5	873	6	216	5	511	6	276	5	1,011	6	297	6	5,478	6
		16-20 hrs	373	4	555	5	245	5	661	6	962	7	229	6	501	6	257	5	1,107	7	347	7	5,657	6
		21-25 hrs	274	3	401	4	198	4	433	4	649	5	141	4	352	5	186	3	804	5	274	6	3,993	4
		26-30 hrs	135	2	219	2	78	2	270	3	375	3	66	2	252	4	95	2	469	3	192	4	2,301	3
		More than 30 hrs	191	3	243	3	144	3	423	5	1,102	10	77	3	560	9	157	3	854	6	336	8	4,598	6
Total	8,688	100	11,605	100	5,699	100	11,359	100	14,492	100	3,871	100	7,658	100	6,149	100	16,211	100	5,089	100	98,029	100		
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservice	0 hrs	5,719	66	6,036	52	3,660	66	6,414	57	7,963	55	2,270	59	3,739	50	3,874	64	8,574	53	2,825	55	55,303	57
		1-5 hrs	2,234	24	4,011	34	1,499	24	3,556	30	4,533	30	1,151	29	2,791	35	1,671	26	5,518	33	1,513	29	30,426	30
		6-10 hrs	391	5	830	8	261	4	736	7	948	7	222	6	652	9	303	5	1,122	7	376	8	6,331	7
		11-15 hrs	184	2	371	3	126	3	309	3	479	3	115	3	219	3	158	3	479	3	196	4	2,867	3
		16-20 hrs	84	1	187	2	84	2	160	2	288	2	53	2	125	2	64	1	262	2	89	2	1,542	2
		21-25 hrs	46	1	83	1	36	1	100	1	165	1	35	1	76	1	46	1	139	1	37	1	849	1
		26-30 hrs	12	0	29	0	10	0	22	0	40	0	6	0	21	0	15	0	41	0	17	0	241	0
		More than 30 hrs	21	0	44	0	22	0	63	1	81	1	14	0	48	1	20	0	83	1	44	1	496	1
Total	8,691	100	11,591	100	5,698	100	11,360	100	14,497	100	3,866	100	7,671	100	6,151	100	16,218	100	5,097	100	98,055	100		
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelax	0 hrs	132	2	222	2	92	2	175	2	310	3	46	1	158	2	102	2	365	2	143	4	1,928	2
		1-5 hrs	1,603	19	2,652	22	997	17	2,359	20	2,804	20	576	15	1,856	24	1,169	19	4,075	25	1,184	25	20,712	21
		6-10 hrs	2,277	26	3,369	28	1,480	24	3,063	27	3,809	26	1,022	26	2,089	27	1,753	28	4,720	28	1,296	25	26,665	26
		11-15 hrs	1,865	21	2,442	21	1,212	21	2,339	20	3,070	21	889	22	1,512	20	1,302	21	3,169	20	977	19	20,261	20
		16-20 hrs	1,264	14	1,413	12	854	15	1,608	14	2,128	15	651	17	953	12	889	14	1,949	12	661	12	13,381	14
		21-25 hrs	635	7	633	6	381	7	770	7	984	7	263	7	443	6	410	7	852	5	315	6	6,175	6
		26-30 hrs	310	4	305	3	203	4	322	3	403	3	154	4	215	3	161	3	357	2	142	3	2,802	3
		More than 30 hrs	612	8	557	6	480	9	721	7	983	7	267	8	434	6	374	7	735	5	381	7	6,131	7
Total	8,698	100	11,593	100	5,699	100	11,357	100	14,491	100	3,868	100	7,660	100	6,160	100	16,222	100	5,099	100	98,055	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcare	0 hrs	7,247	82	9,365	79	4,596	79	8,794	76	10,407	69	3,133	80	5,323	68	5,052	80	11,771	71	3,509	66	74,392	74		
		1-5 hrs	734	9	1,037	9	517	10	1,152	10	1,531	11	357	9	959	12	500	9	1,886	12	613	12	10,034	10		
		6-10 hrs	250	3	445	4	207	4	464	4	770	6	141	4	369	5	225	4	856	5	307	6	4,372	5		
		11-15 hrs	189	2	309	3	137	3	272	3	515	4	98	3	209	3	161	3	507	3	201	4	2,849	3		
		16-20 hrs	95	1	161	2	101	2	197	2	359	3	56	2	147	2	84	2	300	2	116	3	1,787	2		
		21-25 hrs	61	1	100	1	46	1	93	1	206	2	30	1	93	1	44	1	158	1	54	1	999	1		
		26-30 hrs	22	0	32	0	10	0	49	0	80	1	7	0	45	1	14	0	92	1	28	1	435	1		
		More than 30 hrs	90	1	121	1	69	2	332	4	604	5	42	1	497	8	64	1	638	5	258	7	3,055	4		
Total	8,688	100	11,570	100	5,683	100	11,353	100	14,472	100	3,864	100	7,642	100	6,144	100	16,208	100	5,086	100	97,923	100				
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommute	0 hrs	4,284	45	5,474	43	2,547	41	5,693	48	6,483	43	1,888	46	3,695	48	2,681	40	6,800	40	2,250	41	45,149	43		
		1-5 hrs	2,851	34	3,687	33	1,954	36	3,557	32	4,688	32	1,289	35	2,433	32	2,166	36	5,459	34	1,528	31	31,897	33		
		6-10 hrs	872	12	1,312	13	703	14	1,103	10	1,681	12	357	10	811	10	773	14	2,094	14	630	13	11,125	12		
		11-15 hrs	361	5	561	6	251	5	474	4	792	6	164	5	309	4	272	5	820	5	318	7	4,694	5		
		16-20 hrs	118	2	235	2	103	2	216	2	388	3	79	2	181	2	106	2	413	3	149	3	2,166	2		
		21-25 hrs	83	1	121	1	62	1	125	1	187	1	36	1	81	1	63	1	207	1	60	1	1,125	1		
		26-30 hrs	37	0	66	1	13	0	47	0	74	1	17	1	43	1	29	0	98	1	37	1	491	1		
		More than 30 hrs	96	1	147	1	71	1	158	1	211	2	43	1	111	2	65	1	334	2	132	3	1,483	2		
Total	8,702	100	11,603	100	5,704	100	11,373	100	14,504	100	3,873	100	7,664	100	6,155	100	16,225	100	5,104	100	98,130	100				
16. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading ?																										
	reading	Very little	909	12	1,488	14	907	18	786	8	1,516	11	387	12	740	10	1,424	24	2,098	13	456	9	11,438	13		
		Some	2,541	31	4,206	36	2,221	39	2,698	25	4,737	33	1,075	30	2,373	31	2,807	45	5,722	35	1,529	31	32,045	33		
		About half	2,442	28	3,363	29	1,537	26	3,523	31	4,638	31	1,253	31	2,316	30	1,226	20	4,766	29	1,590	30	28,814	29		
		Most	1,975	21	1,923	16	801	13	3,089	26	2,722	19	839	20	1,660	21	530	9	2,698	17	1,085	21	18,899	18		
		Almost all	838	9	622	5	235	4	1,268	11	882	6	321	8	573	7	162	3	936	6	435	9	6,885	7		
		Total	8,705	100	11,602	100	5,701	100	11,364	100	14,495	100	3,875	100	7,662	100	6,149	100	16,220	100	5,095	100	98,081	100		
Estimated hours/week spent on assigned reading, calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90).	tmreadinghrscol	0 hrs	37	0	27	0	21	0	40	0	74	1	12	0	24	0	24	1	42	0	31	1	393	1		
		More than 0, up to 5 hrs	3,951	49	5,363	49	3,012	56	4,614	43	7,352	52	1,926	53	3,710	49	3,630	61	8,161	52	2,596	52	47,831	51		
		More than 5, up to 10 hrs	2,672	30	3,527	29	1,614	27	3,569	31	4,189	29	1,173	29	2,237	29	1,682	26	4,602	28	1,469	28	28,779	29		
		More than 10, up to 15 hrs	988	11	1,314	11	545	9	1,514	12	1,538	10	390	9	832	11	419	6	1,683	10	474	9	10,475	10		
		More than 15, up to 20 hrs	536	5	724	6	266	4	813	7	700	5	195	4	459	6	215	3	901	5	261	5	5,479	5		
		More than 20, up to 25 hrs	340	3	440	3	154	2	545	5	433	3	123	3	284	4	114	2	541	3	152	3	3,380	3		
		More than 25 hrs	144	1	162	1	64	1	215	2	141	1	41	1	91	1	41	1	221	1	89	2	1,321	1		
Total	8,668	100	11,557	100	5,676	100	11,310	100	14,427	100	3,860	100	7,637	100	6,125	100	16,151	100	5,072	100	97,658	100				

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
17. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																										
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	Very little	560	7	809	7	498	10	612	6	821	6	175	5	378	5	698	12	893	6	207	4	6,141	7		
		Some	2,398	28	3,307	29	1,755	31	2,845	25	3,753	26	880	23	1,983	26	2,047	33	4,306	26	1,196	23	26,476	27		
		Quite a bit	3,669	42	5,010	43	2,373	41	4,891	42	6,475	44	1,725	45	3,323	43	2,404	39	7,229	45	2,373	46	42,625	43		
		Very much	2,061	23	2,467	21	1,056	19	2,998	27	3,425	24	1,093	28	1,956	26	997	16	3,765	23	1,315	27	22,689	23		
		Total	8,688	100	11,593	100	5,682	100	11,346	100	14,474	100	3,873	100	7,640	100	6,146	100	16,193	100	5,091	100	97,931	100		
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	Very little	954	12	1,431	13	818	14	1,178	11	1,133	8	266	7	609	8	970	16	1,435	9	341	7	9,913	11		
		Some	2,856	32	3,822	33	1,979	35	3,559	31	4,050	28	1,009	27	2,178	29	2,181	35	4,848	30	1,381	26	30,234	31		
		Quite a bit	3,201	36	4,213	36	1,976	34	4,184	36	5,902	40	1,580	40	3,072	39	2,075	34	6,478	40	2,136	41	37,503	38		
		Very much	1,688	20	2,129	19	927	17	2,445	22	3,407	24	1,015	26	1,798	24	928	15	3,436	22	1,241	25	20,385	21		
		Total	8,699	100	11,595	100	5,700	100	11,366	100	14,492	100	3,870	100	7,657	100	6,154	100	16,197	100	5,099	100	98,035	100		
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	Very little	323	4	328	3	208	4	318	3	489	4	101	3	188	3	232	4	383	3	138	3	3,016	4		
		Some	1,817	21	2,117	19	1,111	21	2,045	19	2,910	20	724	19	1,522	20	1,175	19	2,994	19	877	17	18,890	20		
		Quite a bit	3,785	43	5,185	44	2,503	42	4,944	42	6,576	44	1,764	45	3,470	44	2,725	44	7,510	46	2,309	44	44,026	44		
		Very much	2,782	32	3,966	34	1,876	32	4,058	36	4,525	31	1,288	33	2,488	33	2,022	32	5,317	33	1,778	35	32,157	33		
		Total	8,707	100	11,596	100	5,698	100	11,365	100	14,500	100	3,877	100	7,668	100	6,154	100	16,204	100	5,102	100	98,089	100		
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	Very little	2,832	31	776	7	415	8	1,826	16	1,174	8	918	23	1,352	17	293	5	1,697	10	675	13	13,182	13		
		Some	3,243	37	3,202	28	1,401	25	4,091	35	4,248	29	1,453	38	2,736	35	1,375	23	5,268	32	1,741	34	31,337	31		
		Quite a bit	1,843	22	4,704	40	2,267	39	3,541	31	5,789	40	1,008	26	2,330	31	2,462	40	6,068	37	1,737	34	34,038	35		
		Very much	790	10	2,925	25	1,617	28	1,900	18	3,294	23	498	14	1,236	17	2,023	32	3,189	20	950	20	19,541	21		
		Total	8,708	100	11,607	100	5,700	100	11,358	100	14,505	100	3,877	100	7,654	100	6,153	100	16,222	100	5,103	100	98,098	100		
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	Very little	1,414	17	1,805	16	838	16	1,812	16	1,364	10	478	13	765	11	720	13	1,914	12	580	12	12,784	14		
		Some	3,102	35	4,065	35	1,997	35	4,081	35	4,131	28	1,217	31	2,187	28	1,915	31	5,106	31	1,504	29	31,743	32		
		Quite a bit	2,673	30	3,736	32	1,869	31	3,522	30	5,532	37	1,358	34	2,870	38	2,220	36	5,807	35	1,910	37	33,881	34		
		Very much	1,516	18	1,998	17	992	18	1,951	18	3,466	24	822	21	1,840	24	1,301	20	3,391	21	1,109	22	19,688	20		
		Total	8,705	100	11,604	100	5,696	100	11,366	100	14,493	100	3,875	100	7,662	100	6,156	100	16,218	100	5,103	100	98,096	100		
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	Very little	648	8	728	7	485	9	855	8	899	7	200	6	380	6	402	7	820	5	274	6	6,262	7		
		Some	2,552	29	3,212	28	1,852	33	3,421	30	3,756	26	980	25	1,812	24	1,602	26	3,976	25	1,262	25	26,548	27		
		Quite a bit	3,484	39	4,841	41	2,176	37	4,459	38	6,019	40	1,648	42	3,227	41	2,597	42	7,062	43	2,145	41	40,611	41		
		Very much	2,019	23	2,803	24	1,185	21	2,626	24	3,828	26	1,045	27	2,243	29	1,542	24	4,353	27	1,402	28	24,612	25		
		Total	8,703	100	11,584	100	5,698	100	11,361	100	14,502	100	3,873	100	7,662	100	6,143	100	16,211	100	5,083	100	98,033	100		
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	Very little	1,024	13	1,283	12	860	17	1,167	11	1,397	11	344	9	644	9	868	15	1,413	9	407	9	10,207	11		
		Some	2,455	29	3,449	30	1,803	32	3,141	28	4,008	28	1,016	27	2,073	27	1,889	30	4,567	28	1,335	26	27,917	29		
		Quite a bit	3,248	36	4,369	37	1,966	33	4,280	37	5,712	39	1,563	40	2,966	38	2,192	36	6,379	39	2,053	40	37,451	37		
		Very much	1,973	22	2,491	21	1,058	18	2,769	25	3,380	23	952	24	1,977	26	1,210	19	3,859	24	1,303	26	22,480	23		
		Total	8,700	100	11,592	100	5,687	100	11,357	100	14,497	100	3,875	100	7,660	100	6,159	100	16,218	100	5,098	100	98,055	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	Very little	855	10	1,130	10	721	14	923	9	1,311	10	280	7	574	8	893	15	1,287	8	362	8	9,052	10		
		Some	2,349	27	3,304	29	1,792	32	2,783	24	4,021	28	994	27	1,984	26	2,017	32	4,312	26	1,142	22	26,789	27		
		Quite a bit	3,228	36	4,312	37	1,950	33	4,355	38	5,521	37	1,499	38	2,931	38	2,090	34	6,327	39	2,003	39	36,962	37		
		Very much	2,278	26	2,855	24	1,230	21	3,300	29	3,662	25	1,105	28	2,165	28	1,155	19	4,278	27	1,584	31	25,271	26		
		Total	8,710	100	11,601	100	5,693	100	11,361	100	14,515	100	3,878	100	7,654	100	6,155	100	16,204	100	5,091	100	98,074	100		
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	Very little	1,244	15	1,388	12	737	13	1,194	11	1,481	11	433	12	802	11	628	11	1,708	11	472	10	11,051	12		
		Some	3,164	36	3,831	33	1,976	35	3,618	31	4,661	32	1,289	34	2,547	33	1,904	31	5,130	31	1,517	29	32,140	33		
		Quite a bit	2,819	32	4,122	35	1,901	32	4,157	36	5,412	36	1,364	34	2,747	36	2,250	36	6,087	37	1,892	37	35,239	35		
		Very much	1,486	17	2,261	20	1,091	19	2,395	22	2,947	21	790	21	1,562	21	1,379	22	3,301	20	1,218	24	19,694	20		
		Total	8,713	100	11,602	100	5,705	100	11,364	100	14,501	100	3,876	100	7,658	100	6,161	100	16,226	100	5,099	100	98,124	100		
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	Very little	1,126	14	1,461	13	869	17	1,090	10	1,619	12	359	10	804	11	1,057	18	1,802	11	464	9	11,568	12		
		Some	2,896	34	3,816	33	2,022	35	3,210	28	4,465	31	1,110	29	2,327	30	2,264	36	5,167	32	1,406	27	31,085	32		
		Quite a bit	2,914	33	4,001	34	1,845	32	4,157	36	5,380	36	1,462	37	2,801	36	1,913	31	5,827	36	1,926	37	34,735	35		
		Very much	1,774	20	2,331	20	966	17	2,895	26	3,050	21	947	24	1,732	23	924	15	3,435	22	1,310	27	20,751	21		
		Total	8,710	100	11,609	100	5,702	100	11,352	100	14,514	100	3,878	100	7,664	100	6,158	100	16,231	100	5,106	100	98,139	100		
18. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?																										
	evalexp	Poor	171	2	215	2	136	3	249	2	339	3	76	2	115	2	127	2	274	2	120	3	2,078	2		
		Fair	1,089	13	1,645	15	742	14	1,509	14	2,019	14	496	14	785	10	818	14	2,064	13	779	16	13,062	14		
		Good	4,128	47	5,679	49	2,746	48	5,514	48	7,098	48	1,931	50	3,427	44	2,988	49	7,993	49	2,483	47	47,389	48		
		Excellent	3,343	37	4,094	34	2,084	35	4,117	36	5,119	35	1,382	34	3,344	44	2,238	34	5,946	36	1,739	35	35,879	36		
		Total	8,731	100	11,633	100	5,708	100	11,389	100	14,575	100	3,885	100	7,671	100	6,171	100	16,277	100	5,121	100	98,408	100		
19. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?																										
	sameinst	Definitely no	342	4	482	4	225	4	502	4	626	4	170	5	217	3	203	4	566	3	243	5	3,955	4		
		Probably no	1,043	12	1,684	15	733	13	1,606	14	2,028	14	554	15	793	10	683	11	2,141	13	715	14	13,011	13		
		Probably yes	3,679	42	4,973	43	2,596	46	4,723	41	6,272	43	1,645	42	2,710	35	2,727	46	6,730	41	2,038	39	41,045	42		
		Definitely yes	3,668	41	4,522	38	2,165	36	4,581	40	5,664	39	1,528	39	3,974	52	2,578	39	6,871	42	2,133	42	40,588	41		
		Total	8,732	100	11,661	100	5,719	100	11,412	100	14,590	100	3,897	100	7,694	100	6,191	100	16,308	100	5,129	100	98,599	100		
20. [If FY] Do you intend to return to this institution next year?																										
	returnexp	No	384	4	519	5	239	5	533	5	799	6	210	6	327	4	248	5	802	5	275	5	4,804	5		
		Yes	7,694	88	10,230	87	5,028	86	9,934	87	12,507	85	3,348	85	6,882	89	5,540	88	14,293	88	4,418	86	85,807	87		
		Not sure	651	8	903	8	452	9	935	8	1,279	9	324	9	478	6	404	7	1,205	7	438	9	7,919	8		
		Total	8,729	100	11,652	100	5,719	100	11,402	100	14,585	100	3,882	100	7,687	100	6,192	100	16,300	100	5,131	100	98,530	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Respondent Characteristics																										
21a. How many majors do you plan to complete? (Do not count minors.)	MAJnum	One	6,595	77	9,939	85	4,476	80	8,442	74	11,620	79	3,238	83	6,272	83	5,530	89	15,017	91	4,186	81	81,682	83		
		More than one	2,133	23	1,732	15	1,247	20	2,983	26	2,986	21	655	17	1,425	17	669	11	1,281	9	955	19	16,944	17		
		Total	8,728	100	11,671	100	5,723	100	11,425	100	14,606	100	3,893	100	7,697	100	6,199	100	16,298	100	5,141	100	98,626	100		
First major or expected first major, in NSSE's default major field categories.	(Recoded from MAJfirst.)	Arts & Humanities	8,775	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8,775	8	
		Biological Sci., Agriculture, & Natural Resources	0	0	11,738	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,738	11	
		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	0	0	0	0	5,755	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,755	7	
		Social Sciences	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,483	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11,483	11	
		Business	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,717	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14,717	16	
		Communications, Media, & Public Relations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,910	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,910	4	
		Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,740	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7,740	7	
		Engineering	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6,250	100	0	0	0	0	0	6,250	8	
		Health Professions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16,421	100	0	0	5,168	100	16,421	15
		Social Service Professions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5,168	100	5,168	5		
		All Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,360	5	
		Undecided, Undeclared	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,962	3	
		Total	8,775	100	11,738	100	5,755	100	11,483	100	14,717	100	3,910	100	7,740	100	6,250	100	16,421	100	5,168	100	99,279	100		
Second major or expected second major, in NSSE's default major field categories.	(Recoded from MAJsecond.)	Arts & Humanities	689	32	358	18	193	13	706	23	282	8	196	28	317	22	65	8	138	10	83	8	3,101	17		
		Biological Sci., Agriculture, & Natural Resources	70	3	336	21	90	7	144	4	35	1	7	1	22	2	19	2	133	11	55	6	930	5		
		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	78	4	241	14	427	35	132	4	99	3	8	2	62	5	172	27	15	1	37	3	1,312	8		
		Social Sciences	505	23	293	15	130	9	807	28	313	10	120	18	146	10	23	3	194	14	319	30	2,945	16		
		Business	159	8	82	5	93	8	233	8	1,593	55	92	15	40	3	65	11	90	8	54	7	2,642	17		
		Communications, Media, & Public Relations	145	7	20	1	9	1	135	5	111	4	107	16	10	1	5	1	14	1	19	2	595	3		
		Education	179	8	35	2	55	5	98	3	42	2	13	2	621	43	5	1	46	4	26	4	1,158	6		
		Engineering	15	1	15	1	86	9	7	0	22	1	2	1	5	0	233	34	8	1	5	1	418	3		
		Health Professions	48	2	179	11	28	3	103	3	63	2	14	2	40	4	11	1	403	31	30	3	953	6		
		Social Service Professions	46	2	46	3	22	2	388	14	87	3	22	4	22	2	4	1	50	4	218	25	938	6		
		All Other	59	3	29	2	54	5	88	3	140	5	30	5	69	5	22	4	41	4	30	3	657	4		
		Undecided, Undeclared	123	6	90	6	56	5	117	4	177	7	39	6	53	4	41	6	128	10	65	7	1,139	7		
		Total	2,116	100	1,724	100	1,243	100	2,958	100	2,964	100	650	100	1,407	100	665	100	1,260	100	941	100	16,788	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
22. What is your class level?	class	Freshman/First-year	7,710	87	10,455	88	5,085	88	9,838	85	12,234	82	3,393	86	6,519	83	5,575	89	14,186	86	4,316	82	85,536	85		
		Sophomore	785	10	933	10	476	10	1,244	13	1,714	14	400	12	869	13	463	8	1,539	11	619	14	9,749	12		
		Junior	113	2	133	1	88	2	180	2	296	2	49	2	131	2	63	1	228	2	96	3	1,487	2		
		Senior	19	0	23	0	9	0	21	0	89	1	8	0	24	0	16	0	83	1	17	1	343	0		
		Unclassified	33	1	24	0	22	0	38	0	107	1	9	0	80	1	39	1	118	1	25	1	617	1		
		Total	8,660	100	11,568	100	5,680	100	11,321	100	14,440	100	3,859	100	7,623	100	6,156	100	16,154	100	5,073	100	97,732	100		
23. Thinking about this current academic term, are you a full-time student?	fulltime	No	229	4	204	2	135	3	311	4	629	5	74	3	287	5	144	3	607	5	194	5	3,266	4		
		Yes	8,405	96	11,325	98	5,532	97	10,961	96	13,735	95	3,765	97	7,308	95	5,979	97	15,448	95	4,855	95	94,012	96		
		Total	8,634	100	11,529	100	5,667	100	11,272	100	14,364	100	3,839	100	7,595	100	6,123	100	16,055	100	5,049	100	97,278	100		
24a. How many courses are you taking for credit this current academic term?	coursenum	0	29	0	36	0	22	1	37	0	57	0	10	0	31	1	17	0	48	0	23	1	366	0		
		1	59	1	48	1	22	1	113	1	224	2	22	1	172	3	28	1	114	1	68	2	1,033	1		
		2	59	1	68	1	49	1	141	2	254	2	34	1	86	1	60	1	249	2	79	2	1,269	2		
		3	314	4	361	3	222	4	426	4	488	4	103	3	247	4	183	3	597	4	154	4	3,530	4		
		4	2,239	25	3,479	28	1,825	31	3,473	28	3,247	23	1,074	26	1,498	20	1,619	26	3,708	23	1,114	22	25,333	25		
		5	3,153	36	3,837	33	2,147	38	4,522	40	6,291	42	1,724	45	2,693	34	2,332	38	6,085	37	2,277	43	37,725	38		
		6	1,492	17	2,165	20	842	14	1,730	15	2,629	17	620	16	1,604	20	1,192	19	3,288	19	880	17	17,466	17		
		Total	1,310	15	1,590	14	563	10	889	8	1,267	10	269	8	1,297	18	725	12	2,081	13	492	10	11,092	12		
b. Of these, how many are entirely online?	onlinenum	0	7,594	86	9,993	85	4,982	85	9,289	79	10,627	70	3,251	83	5,498	69	5,448	87	11,489	69	3,959	75	77,517	77		
		1	733	10	1,145	11	488	10	1,187	12	2,086	16	421	12	1,163	16	493	9	2,992	20	670	14	12,331	14		
		2	152	2	246	3	91	2	350	4	686	6	83	2	320	5	83	2	915	6	200	5	3,438	4		
		3	60	1	78	1	45	1	137	2	269	2	36	1	169	3	30	1	322	2	77	2	1,353	2		
		4	35	1	30	0	25	1	123	1	337	3	22	1	205	4	30	1	186	1	65	2	1,252	2		
		5	24	0	14	0	15	0	53	1	100	1	16	1	62	1	16	0	51	0	24	1	438	1		
		6	9	0	9	0	6	0	34	0	67	1	4	0	52	1	9	0	36	0	13	0	281	0		
		Total	13	0	18	0	11	0	92	1	194	2	8	0	120	2	14	0	92	1	47	2	693	1		
Collapsed recode of courses taken online <i>(Based on responses to coursenum and onlinenum.)</i>	onlinerecscol	No courses taken online	7,594	86	9,993	85	4,982	85	9,289	79	10,627	70	3,251	83	5,498	69	5,448	87	11,489	69	3,959	75	77,516	77		
		Some courses taken online	903	12	1,446	14	603	12	1,481	14	2,691	20	516	14	1,405	19	571	10	4,044	26	856	18	15,648	17		
		All courses taken online	123	2	94	1	78	2	495	6	1,048	10	74	3	686	12	104	2	550	5	240	7	4,138	6		
		Total	8,620	100	11,533	100	5,663	100	11,265	100	14,366	100	3,841	100	7,589	100	6,123	100	16,083	100	5,055	100	97,302	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
25. What have most of your grades been up to now at this institution?	grades	C- or lower	101	2	181	2	90	2	177	2	191	2	46	2	120	2	107	2	239	2	122	2	1,563	2		
		C	148	2	261	3	117	2	247	2	327	2	64	2	145	2	172	3	351	2	175	4	2,218	2		
		C+	240	3	476	4	202	4	465	4	594	4	160	5	261	4	259	5	662	4	309	6	3,970	4		
		B-	347	4	736	7	271	5	633	6	845	6	208	6	386	5	413	7	937	6	382	8	5,628	6		
		B	1,167	15	1,950	17	832	15	1,742	15	2,458	17	540	15	1,157	16	1,161	20	2,580	16	899	18	15,708	16		
		B+	1,421	17	2,142	18	1,004	17	2,085	18	2,767	19	770	19	1,371	18	1,051	17	3,182	20	1,064	21	18,235	19		
		A-	2,228	24	2,345	20	1,198	20	2,653	23	3,150	21	993	25	1,646	20	1,208	19	3,505	21	940	18	21,407	21		
		A	2,991	34	3,471	30	1,968	34	3,308	29	4,085	28	1,068	27	2,527	33	1,762	28	4,674	29	1,171	24	28,851	29		
		Total	8,643	100	11,562	100	5,682	100	11,310	100	14,417	100	3,849	100	7,613	100	6,133	100	16,130	100	5,062	100	97,580	100		
26. Did you begin college at this institution or elsewhere?	begincol	Started here	8,005	92	10,840	93	5,310	93	10,372	91	12,804	87	3,553	91	6,684	85	5,735	93	14,487	89	4,579	88	88,723	90		
		Started elsewhere	626	8	717	7	361	7	914	9	1,584	13	292	9	921	15	404	7	1,623	11	482	12	8,740	10		
		Total	8,631	100	11,557	100	5,671	100	11,286	100	14,388	100	3,845	100	7,605	100	6,139	100	16,110	100	5,061	100	97,463	100		
27. Since graduating from high school, which of the following types of schools have you attended <i>other than</i> the one you are now attending? (Select all that apply.)	attend_voc	Vocational or technical school	181	3	255	3	114	3	296	3	591	5	66	2	323	5	138	3	704	5	213	6	3,262	4		
	attend_com	Community or junior college	588	7	841	8	378	7	904	9	1,471	12	268	8	842	13	440	8	1,830	12	478	11	8,751	10		
	attend_col	4-year college/university other than this one	577	7	862	9	403	8	974	10	1,631	13	309	9	766	12	405	8	1,560	11	506	11	8,769	10		
	attend_none	None	7,130	81	9,420	80	4,684	81	8,986	78	10,735	72	3,157	81	5,754	72	5,015	80	12,113	74	3,844	73	76,172	76		
	attend_other	Other	254	3	298	3	169	3	369	4	520	4	85	2	199	3	210	4	418	3	157	4	2,948	3		
28. What is the highest level of education you ever expect to complete?	edaspire	Some college but less than a bachelor's degree	436	6	615	6	295	6	734	7	1,246	10	237	7	680	10	318	6	1,307	9	477	11	7,110	8		
		Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	3,732	43	1,705	16	1,869	35	2,074	19	5,724	40	2,056	54	2,473	33	2,192	37	4,555	28	1,798	37	31,339	33		
		Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	3,073	35	2,340	19	1,904	33	4,348	37	6,358	43	1,305	33	3,732	47	2,631	42	5,961	36	1,932	36	36,042	36		
		Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	1,369	16	6,863	59	1,598	26	4,093	36	1,016	7	230	6	695	10	982	15	4,236	27	844	16	22,661	23		
		Total	8,610	100	11,523	100	5,666	100	11,249	100	14,344	100	3,828	100	7,580	100	6,123	100	16,059	100	5,051	100	97,152	100		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
29. What is the highest level of education completed by either of your parents (or those who raised you)?	parented	Did not finish high school or G.E.D.	291	4	493	5	263	5	678	6	740	6	97	3	386	6	274	4	886	6	462	10	4,922	5
		High school diploma or G.E.D.	1,143	14	1,705	15	760	14	1,811	17	2,591	19	512	14	1,560	21	758	14	3,098	20	1,217	26	16,503	18
		Attended college, but did not complete degree	882	11	1,131	11	523	10	1,274	12	1,506	11	403	11	945	13	531	9	1,921	13	649	13	10,496	11
		Associate's degree (A.A., A.S., etc.)	703	8	1,033	9	438	8	925	8	1,187	8	325	9	835	11	428	7	1,887	12	559	11	8,938	9
		Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	2,568	30	3,223	28	1,805	32	2,911	26	4,364	30	1,217	32	2,088	27	1,949	31	4,442	27	1,223	24	27,806	28
		Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	2,083	24	2,543	21	1,269	22	2,457	21	2,996	20	961	24	1,423	18	1,576	25	2,961	18	726	14	20,458	20
		Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	907	10	1,349	11	584	9	1,170	10	916	6	300	7	328	4	585	9	828	5	190	4	7,696	8
		Total	8,577	100	11,477	100	5,642	100	11,226	100	14,300	100	3,815	100	7,565	100	6,101	100	16,023	100	5,026	100	96,819	100
First-generation status (Neither parent holds a bachelor's degree.)	firstgen	Not first-generation	5,558	63	7,115	60	3,658	63	6,538	57	8,276	56	2,478	64	3,839	49	4,110	65	8,231	50	2,139	41	55,960	56
	(Recoded from parented.)	First-generation	3,019	37	4,362	40	1,984	37	4,688	43	6,024	44	1,337	36	3,726	51	1,991	35	7,792	50	2,887	59	40,859	44
			Total	8,577	100	11,477	100	5,642	100	11,226	100	14,300	100	3,815	100	7,565	100	6,101	100	16,023	100	5,026	100	96,819
30. What is your gender identity?	genderid	Man	2,313	38	2,838	35	3,124	67	2,498	31	6,113	53	960	36	1,180	23	4,020	75	2,284	21	1,219	34	29,489	41
		Woman	5,921	58	8,490	63	2,374	30	8,543	67	8,078	46	2,801	63	6,336	76	1,969	23	13,685	78	3,774	64	65,962	57
		Another gender identity	220	3	106	1	84	2	137	1	66	1	37	1	41	1	48	1	39	0	32	1	896	1
		I prefer not to respond	163	2	91	1	85	2	97	1	105	1	37	1	41	1	73	1	81	1	35	1	920	1
				Total	8,617	100	11,525	100	5,667	100	11,275	100	14,362	100	3,835	100	7,598	100	6,110	100	16,089	100	5,060	100
31. Age Category	agecat (Recoded from the information entered in birthyear.)	19 or younger	7,747	88	10,743	92	5,072	88	9,932	86	11,812	79	3,466	89	6,337	80	5,508	90	14,192	86	4,314	81	84,888	85
		20-23	616	8	546	6	425	9	736	8	1,194	9	275	8	487	8	419	7	815	6	345	8	6,431	8
		24-29	101	2	96	1	65	2	184	2	320	3	29	1	216	4	69	2	390	3	97	3	1,749	2
		30-39	50	1	36	0	43	1	152	2	441	5	16	1	307	5	49	1	326	3	119	4	1,743	3
		40-55	31	1	22	0	20	1	161	2	402	4	17	1	178	3	22	1	229	2	109	3	1,420	2
		Over 55	17	0	6	0	2	0	24	0	50	1	5	0	11	0	1	0	23	0	22	1	233	0
		Total	8,562	100	11,449	100	5,627	100	11,189	100	14,219	100	3,808	100	7,536	100	6,068	100	15,975	100	5,006	100	96,464	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
			First-Year Students																						
32a. Are you an international student or foreign national?	internat	No	8,254	96	11,065	96	5,089	90	10,640	95	13,195	92	3,611	95	7,469	99	5,626	92	15,720	98	4,947	98	92,331	95	
		Yes	337	4	415	4	545	10	575	5	1,107	8	201	5	95	1	471	8	315	2	93	2	4,528	5	
		Total	8,591	100	11,480	100	5,634	100	11,215	100	14,302	100	3,812	100	7,564	100	6,097	100	16,035	100	5,040	100	96,859	100	
b. [If answered "Yes"] What is your country of citizenship?	countrycol	Africa Sub-Saharan	11	4	51	15	31	6	31	6	53	5	6	4	12	19	42	9	43	17	2	2	302	7	
	<i>(Recoded from country.)</i>	Asia	178	59	139	36	359	73	273	51	521	53	114	52	29	35	167	38	72	24	17	17	2,022	49	
		Canada	20	5	25	6	13	2	17	3	31	3	2	1	5	6	8	2	19	5	3	3	158	3	
		Europe	46	15	59	16	45	8	83	16	169	16	35	21	8	10	50	11	50	17	17	21	631	15	
		Latin America & Caribbean	45	15	69	19	30	5	82	16	176	19	31	20	18	21	66	16	61	24	28	32	650	16	
		Middle East & North Africa	8	2	21	7	25	6	24	6	35	3	4	2	6	7	83	23	27	9	6	11	253	7	
		Oceania	3	1	10	2	5	1	13	3	11	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	11	4	3	4	72	2	
		Unknown region/uncoded	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	9	3	0	
		Total	311	100	374	100	508	100	523	100	997	100	195	100	80	100	419	100	283	100	77	100	4,091	100	
33. What is your racial or ethnic identification? (Select all that apply.)	re_amind	American Indian or Alaska Native	206	3	235	2	102	2	276	3	270	2	75	3	161	2	113	2	311	2	131	3	2,066	2	
	re_asian	Asian	739	9	1,407	12	967	17	1,069	9	1,703	11	332	8	234	3	815	12	1,252	8	240	5	9,411	10	
	re_black	Black or African American	841	11	1,319	13	585	11	1,564	15	1,737	14	548	17	717	11	537	10	2,211	16	962	21	11,831	14	
	re_latino	Hispanic or Latino	1,163	15	1,784	17	745	14	1,954	18	1,972	15	508	14	923	14	925	17	2,287	16	1,093	24	14,355	16	
	re_pacific	Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	104	1	156	1	75	1	125	1	218	1	49	1	89	1	71	1	233	2	96	1	1,328	1	
	re_white	White	6,221	70	7,411	62	3,454	59	7,076	61	9,067	62	2,628	67	5,830	74	3,929	64	10,740	64	2,930	54	64,020	64	
	re_other	Other	194	2	280	2	143	3	301	3	296	2	73	2	81	1	161	3	262	2	108	2	2,082	2	
	re_pnr	I prefer not to respond	254	3	263	2	172	3	277	3	355	3	85	2	137	2	195	3	278	2	114	2	2,340	3	
Racial or ethnic identification	re_all	American Indian or Alaska Native	34	0	54	1	22	0	57	1	77	1	11	0	54	1	21	0	89	1	29	1	506	1	
	<i>(Recoded from re_amind through re_pnr where each student is represented only once.)</i>	Asian	508	6	1,079	10	815	15	795	7	1,424	9	237	5	169	2	652	9	929	6	161	3	7,267	7	
		Black or African American	595	8	1,019	10	465	9	1,176	12	1,418	11	404	13	582	9	434	8	1,773	13	751	17	9,237	11	
		Hispanic or Latino	703	9	1,166	12	496	10	1,332	12	1,403	11	314	9	618	9	631	11	1,655	11	817	18	9,813	11	
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	23	0	49	0	24	0	47	0	100	1	9	0	49	1	21	0	83	0	44	1	486	0	
		White	5,415	61	6,483	53	3,010	51	6,083	52	8,122	55	2,293	58	5,371	68	3,443	55	9,662	57	2,543	47	56,633	56	
		Other	88	1	156	1	87	2	178	2	178	1	37	1	53	1	93	2	176	1	62	1	1,205	1	
		Multiracial	956	11	1,194	11	528	10	1,242	11	1,172	8	416	11	535	7	583	10	1,366	9	514	10	9,177	10	
		I prefer not to respond	254	3	263	2	172	3	277	3	355	3	85	2	137	2	195	3	278	2	114	2	2,340	3	
		Total	8,576	100	11,463	100	5,619	100	11,187	100	14,249	100	3,806	100	7,568	100	6,073	100	16,011	100	5,035	100	96,664	100	

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
			First-Year Students																							
34. Are you a member of a social fraternity or sorority?	greek	No	7,941	93	10,446	91	5,280	94	10,145	91	12,592	88	3,328	88	6,875	91	5,536	92	14,396	90	4,692	93	87,805	91		
		Yes	649	7	1,052	9	371	6	1,091	9	1,717	12	491	12	707	9	566	8	1,643	10	347	7	9,166	9		
		Total	8,590	100	11,498	100	5,651	100	11,236	100	14,309	100	3,819	100	7,582	100	6,102	100	16,039	100	5,039	100	96,971	100		
35. Which of the following best describes where you are living while attending college?	living18	Campus housing (other than a fraternity or sorority house)	6,243	69	8,210	67	3,853	63	7,911	66	8,976	58	2,886	72	4,750	59	4,189	64	10,129	60	3,099	55	64,609	62		
		Fraternity or sorority house	50	1	56	1	28	0	70	1	135	1	23	1	33	0	59	1	68	1	26	1	590	1		
		House, apartment, or other residence <i>within walking distance</i> to campus	434	6	567	6	336	7	526	5	890	7	185	5	313	4	389	7	815	5	261	6	5,132	6		
		House, apartment, or other residence <i>farther than walking distance</i> to campus	1,727	23	2,518	26	1,351	28	2,292	23	3,460	26	647	20	1,867	26	1,358	27	4,541	31	1,427	32	22,939	27		
		Not applicable: No campus, entirely online program, etc.	74	1	54	1	39	1	363	5	725	7	40	1	565	10	65	2	366	3	175	6	2,911	4		
		Not applicable: Homeless or in transition	15	0	24	0	14	0	34	0	40	0	9	0	16	0	15	0	30	0	21	1	244	0		
		Total	8,543	100	11,429	100	5,621	100	11,196	100	14,226	100	3,790	100	7,544	100	6,075	100	15,949	100	5,009	100	96,425	100		
36a. Are you a student-athlete on a team sponsored by your institution's athletics department?	athlete	No	8,106	95	10,101	90	5,102	92	10,183	92	12,477	89	3,478	92	6,809	91	5,568	93	14,101	89	4,487	91	86,619	91		
		Yes	469	5	1,377	10	545	8	1,050	8	1,817	11	333	8	766	9	530	7	1,908	11	544	9	10,218	9		
		Total	8,575	100	11,478	100	5,647	100	11,233	100	14,294	100	3,811	100	7,575	100	6,098	100	16,009	100	5,031	100	96,837	100		
37. Are you a current or former member of the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?	veteran	No	8,481	99	11,348	99	5,541	98	11,101	98	13,979	97	3,784	99	7,476	99	5,949	98	15,791	98	4,878	96	95,173	98		
		Yes	76	1	106	1	84	2	118	2	279	3	25	1	80	1	130	2	188	2	150	4	1,456	2		
		Total	8,557	100	11,454	100	5,625	100	11,219	100	14,258	100	3,809	100	7,556	100	6,079	100	15,979	100	5,028	100	96,629	100		
38a. Have you been diagnosed with any disability or impairment?	disability	No	6,543	77	9,828	86	4,732	84	8,870	79	12,565	87	3,121	82	6,301	83	5,313	88	14,072	88	4,177	83	81,274	84		
		Yes	1,583	18	1,243	11	651	12	1,858	16	1,247	9	539	14	1,011	14	556	9	1,520	9	657	13	11,842	12		
		I prefer not to respond	439	5	404	4	248	5	503	5	481	4	152	4	259	4	212	3	418	3	203	4	3,687	4		
		Total	8,565	100	11,475	100	5,631	100	11,231	100	14,293	100	3,812	100	7,571	100	6,081	100	16,010	100	5,037	100	96,803	100		
b. [If answered "Yes"] Which of the following have been diagnosed? (Select all that apply.)	dis_sense	A sensory impairment (vision or hearing)	186	12	173	15	104	17	176	9	180	15	57	11	134	13	113	21	212	15	95	16	1,556	14		
	dis_mobility	A mobility impairment	76	5	66	6	31	6	103	6	86	8	23	5	46	5	45	9	67	5	40	8	658	6		
	dis_learning	A learning disability (e.g., ADHD, dyslexia)	656	43	502	41	289	45	693	39	583	48	249	48	449	46	271	52	614	42	263	41	5,048	44		
	dis_mental	A mental health disorder	933	55	599	45	282	42	1,141	59	371	29	264	44	469	44	173	27	607	36	330	47	5,576	43		
	dis_other	A disability or impairment not listed above	230	15	206	17	118	19	292	17	241	21	67	14	182	19	112	20	310	22	113	20	2,036	19		

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		
			Disability or impairment																							
	disability_all	A sensory impairment	100	1	114	1	71	1	82	1	120	1	35	1	76	1	65	1	141	1	56	1	929	1		
	(Recorded from disability and dis_sense through dis_other where each student is represented only once.)	A mobility impairment	31	0	27	0	16	0	42	0	50	0	14	0	24	0	22	0	31	0	17	0	308	0		
		A learning disability	335	4	319	3	181	3	374	4	454	3	165	5	283	4	181	3	444	3	154	3	3,202	3		
		A mental health disorder	566	6	383	3	166	3	745	6	242	2	170	4	291	4	89	1	418	2	197	3	3,502	3		
		A disability or impairment not listed	125	2	131	1	71	1	151	2	169	1	43	1	113	2	67	1	213	1	66	1	1,240	1		
		More than one disability or impairment	422	5	265	2	146	3	459	4	196	2	110	3	222	3	128	2	262	2	163	3	2,605	3		
		No disability or impairment	6,543	77	9,828	86	4,732	84	8,870	79	12,565	87	3,121	82	6,301	83	5,313	88	14,072	88	4,177	83	81,274	84		
		Prefer not to respond	439	5	404	4	248	5	503	5	481	4	152	4	259	4	212	3	418	3	203	4	3,687	4		
		Total	8,561	100	11,471	100	5,631	100	11,226	100	14,277	100	3,810	100	7,569	100	6,077	100	15,999	100	5,033	100	96,747	100		
39. Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation?																										
	sexorient17	Straight (heterosexual)	5,912	70	9,656	85	4,599	82	8,819	78	12,870	89	3,088	81	6,531	85	5,354	89	14,538	90	4,188	83	81,479	84		
		Bisexual	1,002	11	741	6	366	6	1,031	9	446	3	288	7	452	6	244	3	581	4	349	6	5,896	6		
		Gay	211	3	144	2	114	2	173	2	175	2	74	3	94	2	57	1	110	1	42	1	1,283	2		
		Lesbian	194	2	126	1	54	1	188	1	79	1	37	1	67	1	33	0	130	1	88	2	1,068	1		
		Queer	218	2	95	1	37	0	169	1	22	0	42	1	44	1	27	0	31	0	24	0	766	1		
		Questioning or unsure	264	3	203	2	106	2	231	2	126	1	82	2	87	1	95	1	124	1	76	1	1,515	1		
		Another sexual orientation	340	4	161	1	114	2	224	2	110	1	70	2	85	1	84	1	89	1	71	1	1,446	1		
		I prefer not to respond	446	5	364	3	259	5	417	4	481	4	146	4	222	3	204	3	429	3	207	4	3,533	4		
		Total	8,587	100	11,490	100	5,649	100	11,252	100	14,309	100	3,827	100	7,582	100	6,098	100	16,032	100	5,045	100	96,986	100		
Institution-reported information: Variables provided by institutions in their NSSE population files.																										
Institution-reported sex		IRsex	Female		6,340	60	8,799	64	2,472	31	8,910	68	8,320	46	2,912	64	6,528	77	2,039	23	14,067	78	3,902	65	68,474	58
			Male		2,435	40	2,939	36	3,283	69	2,573	32	6,397	54	998	36	1,212	23	4,211	77	2,354	22	1,266	35	30,805	42
			Total		8,775	100	11,738	100	5,755	100	11,483	100	14,717	100	3,910	100	7,740	100	6,250	100	16,421	100	5,168	100	99,279	100
Institution-reported race or ethnicity		IRrace	American Indian or Alaska Native		35	1	55	1	18	0	53	1	65	1	10	0	53	1	23	0	82	1	30	1	469	1
			Asian		341	4	927	9	478	9	496	4	881	6	128	3	148	2	467	7	863	5	122	2	5,153	5
			Black or African American		576	8	961	10	397	8	1,159	12	1,292	11	389	12	557	9	387	7	1,744	13	634	15	8,699	10
			Hispanic or Latino		1,038	14	1,628	17	669	14	1,790	18	1,745	14	461	14	841	13	811	16	2,194	15	878	21	12,959	15
			Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander		27	0	52	0	24	0	34	0	94	1	11	0	58	1	15	0	75	0	55	1	474	0
			White		5,192	62	6,211	54	2,895	52	5,798	53	7,821	56	2,186	59	5,216	68	3,334	56	9,272	56	2,414	50	54,353	56
			Other		0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	2	0	13	0	
			Foreign or Nonresident alien		253	3	342	3	450	9	431	4	863	6	160	4	52	1	398	7	227	2	56	1	3,518	4
			Two or more races/ethnicities		335	4	437	4	196	4	462	4	425	3	172	4	208	3	198	4	602	4	161	4	3,451	4
			Unknown		282	4	369	3	193	4	367	4	510	4	104	3	225	3	172	3	533	4	239	6	3,275	4
			Total		8,079	100	10,985	100	5,320	100	10,590	100	13,697	100	3,621	100	7,358	100	5,805	100	15,597	100	4,591	100	92,364	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Related-Major Category

First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		NSSE 2018	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Institution-reported class level	IRclass	Freshman/First-Year	8,775	100	11,738	100	5,755	100	11,483	100	14,717	100	3,910	100	7,740	100	6,250	100	16,421	100	5,168	100	99,279	100
		Sophomore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Junior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Senior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total	8,775	100	11,738	100	5,755	100	11,483	100	14,717	100	3,910	100	7,740	100	6,250	100	16,421	100	5,168	100	99,279	100
Institution-reported first-time first-year (FTFY) status	IRftfy	Not FTFY	852	12	756	9	476	11	1,371	16	2,366	20	416	13	1,354	22	477	10	1,992	15	822	20	12,150	16
		FTFY	7,922	88	10,982	91	5,279	89	10,112	84	12,351	80	3,494	87	6,386	78	5,773	90	14,428	85	4,346	80	87,127	84
		Total	8,774	100	11,738	100	5,755	100	11,483	100	14,717	100	3,910	100	7,740	100	6,250	100	16,420	100	5,168	100	99,277	100
Institution-reported enrollment status	IRenrollment	Not full-time	244	5	210	3	121	4	308	4	671	7	83	4	224	4	157	4	756	7	230	8	3,445	5
		Full-time	8,531	95	11,528	97	5,634	96	11,175	96	14,046	93	3,827	96	7,516	96	6,093	96	15,665	93	4,938	92	95,834	95
		Total	8,775	100	11,738	100	5,755	100	11,483	100	14,717	100	3,910	100	7,740	100	6,250	100	16,421	100	5,168	100	99,279	100

Related-Major Categories

Arts & Humanities	Arts & Humanities
Bio, Agric, & Nat Res	Biological Sciences, Agriculture, & Natural Resources
Phys Sci, Math, CS	Physical Sciences, Mathematics, & Computer Science
Social Sciences	Social Sciences
Business	Business
Comm, Media, PR	Communications, Media, and Public Relations
Education	Education
Engineering	Engineering
Health Professions	Health Professions
Social Svc Professions	Social Service Professions

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