

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?														
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	Never	2,781	4	1,354	4	4,135	4	2,218	3	1,503	3	3,721	3
		Sometimes	30,109	36	13,233	34	43,342	35	23,616	25	12,564	26	36,180	25
		Often	29,525	34	14,900	37	44,425	35	30,087	30	16,394	33	46,481	31
		Very often	22,853	26	10,161	25	33,014	26	43,540	43	18,725	37	62,265	40
		Total	85,268	100	39,648	100	124,916	100	99,461	100	49,186	100	148,647	100
b. Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in	drafts	Never	13,324	16	7,041	18	20,365	17	19,621	20	11,236	23	30,857	21
		Sometimes	29,049	34	14,604	37	43,653	35	34,651	34	18,093	37	52,744	35
		Often	25,240	30	11,477	29	36,717	29	25,368	26	12,115	25	37,483	26
		Very often	17,223	21	6,250	16	23,473	19	19,388	20	7,403	16	26,791	18
		Total	84,836	100	39,372	100	124,208	100	99,028	100	48,847	100	147,875	100
c. Come to class without completing readings or assignments	unpreparedr <i>(Reverse-coded version of unprepared created by NSSE.)</i>	Very often	3,871	5	2,198	6	6,069	5	5,754	6	3,605	7	9,359	6
		Often	10,230	12	5,721	15	15,951	13	13,767	14	8,037	16	21,804	15
		Sometimes	47,087	55	22,198	56	69,285	55	52,635	52	25,604	52	78,239	52
		Never	23,616	28	9,153	24	32,769	26	26,784	28	11,518	25	38,302	27
		Total	84,804	100	39,270	100	124,074	100	98,940	100	48,764	100	147,704	100
d. Attended an art exhibit, play or other arts performance (dance, music, etc.)	attendart	Never	30,186	38	15,710	42	45,896	39	42,981	46	21,792	46	64,773	46
		Sometimes	32,566	38	14,610	36	47,176	37	35,839	35	17,339	35	53,178	35
		Often	14,127	16	5,638	14	19,765	15	12,279	12	5,942	12	18,221	12
		Very often	7,752	9	3,216	8	10,968	8	7,723	7	3,579	7	11,302	7
		Total	84,631	100	39,174	100	123,805	100	98,822	100	48,652	100	147,474	100
e. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	Never	7,046	10	4,044	12	11,090	11	13,331	16	7,147	16	20,478	16
		Sometimes	30,086	36	14,926	38	45,012	37	40,519	41	20,089	41	60,608	41
		Often	30,857	35	13,677	34	44,534	35	29,042	28	14,104	28	43,146	28
		Very often	16,569	19	6,411	16	22,980	18	15,890	15	7,274	14	23,164	15
		Total	84,558	100	39,058	100	123,616	100	98,782	100	48,614	100	147,396	100
f. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	Never	4,786	7	2,171	6	6,957	7	6,983	9	2,672	7	9,655	8
		Sometimes	30,433	36	13,818	36	44,251	36	34,463	35	15,576	32	50,039	34
		Often	33,574	39	15,496	39	49,070	39	36,466	36	18,648	38	55,114	36
		Very often	15,574	18	7,453	19	23,027	19	20,748	20	11,620	24	32,368	22
		Total	84,367	100	38,938	100	123,305	100	98,660	100	48,516	100	147,176	100
g. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	Never	11,700	16	5,629	16	17,329	16	18,138	21	8,228	18	26,366	20
		Sometimes	28,574	34	13,210	34	41,784	34	32,786	33	15,995	33	48,781	33
		Often	26,879	31	12,715	32	39,594	31	28,059	27	14,320	29	42,379	28
		Very often	16,783	19	7,120	18	23,903	19	19,281	19	9,684	20	28,965	19
		Total	83,936	100	38,674	100	122,610	100	98,264	100	48,227	100	146,491	100
h. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	Never	6,444	10	2,842	9	9,286	9	8,117	11	3,257	8	11,374	10
		Sometimes	30,567	36	13,847	36	44,414	36	27,842	28	13,188	27	41,030	28
		Often	30,986	36	14,754	38	45,740	37	35,285	34	17,849	36	53,134	35
		Very often	15,620	18	6,974	18	22,594	18	26,821	26	13,781	28	40,602	27
		Total	83,617	100	38,417	100	122,034	100	98,065	100	48,075	100	146,140	100
i. Given a course presentation	present	Never	14,662	20	6,600	19	21,262	19	10,973	14	5,043	12	16,016	13
		Sometimes	35,619	42	16,710	43	52,329	42	28,425	30	15,001	32	43,426	31
		Often	22,906	26	10,566	27	33,472	26	32,390	31	15,936	32	48,326	32
		Very often	10,352	12	4,502	12	14,854	12	26,210	25	12,056	24	38,266	25
		Total	83,539	100	38,378	100	121,917	100	97,998	100	48,036	100	146,034	100

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			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?														
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIntegrate	Never	6,758	9	3,236	9	9,994	9	3,554	4	1,803	4	5,357	4
		Sometimes	32,712	40	15,035	40	47,747	40	26,595	28	13,043	28	39,638	28
		Often	30,772	36	14,316	37	45,088	37	40,286	41	19,954	41	60,240	41
		Very often	12,364	15	5,246	14	17,610	14	26,953	27	12,829	27	39,782	27
		Total	82,606	100	37,833	100	120,439	100	97,388	100	47,629	100	145,017	100
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RSocietal	Never	6,711	9	4,445	13	11,156	11	4,934	6	4,827	11	9,761	8
		Sometimes	30,708	38	14,843	39	45,551	38	28,125	29	16,462	35	44,587	32
		Often	30,583	36	13,046	34	43,629	36	37,366	38	16,431	34	53,797	36
		Very often	14,069	17	5,234	14	19,303	16	26,662	27	9,745	20	36,407	24
		Total	82,071	100	37,568	100	119,639	100	97,087	100	47,465	100	144,552	100
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	Never	7,172	10	4,836	14	12,008	11	8,459	10	7,933	18	16,392	13
		Sometimes	29,730	37	14,713	39	44,443	38	31,614	33	17,516	37	49,130	35
		Often	29,448	35	12,123	32	41,571	34	32,832	33	13,673	28	46,505	31
		Very often	15,116	18	5,573	15	20,689	17	23,654	24	7,995	16	31,649	21
		Total	81,466	100	37,245	100	118,711	100	96,559	100	47,117	100	143,676	100
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	Never	3,538	5	1,748	5	5,286	5	3,754	4	2,578	6	6,332	5
		Sometimes	26,185	33	11,174	30	37,359	32	28,220	30	13,493	29	41,713	29
		Often	36,392	44	16,910	45	53,302	45	42,286	44	20,382	43	62,668	43
		Very often	14,662	18	6,994	19	21,656	19	21,800	23	10,337	22	32,137	22
		Total	80,777	100	36,826	100	117,603	100	96,060	100	46,790	100	142,850	100
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	Rlperspect	Never	1,893	3	1,287	4	3,180	3	1,871	2	1,839	4	3,710	3
		Sometimes	20,937	26	10,175	28	31,112	27	22,214	24	11,855	26	34,069	24
		Often	37,665	47	16,403	45	54,068	46	44,261	46	20,460	44	64,721	45
		Very often	19,357	24	8,429	24	27,786	24	26,945	28	12,172	26	39,117	27
		Total	79,852	100	36,294	100	116,146	100	95,291	100	46,326	100	141,617	100
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	Never	1,921	3	1,298	4	3,219	3	1,413	2	1,304	3	2,717	2
		Sometimes	22,670	29	11,656	33	34,326	31	23,635	25	13,516	30	37,151	27
		Often	36,524	46	15,824	43	52,348	45	43,293	45	20,186	44	63,479	45
		Very often	17,839	23	7,051	20	24,890	21	26,194	28	10,875	23	37,069	26
		Total	78,954	100	35,829	100	114,783	100	94,535	100	45,881	100	140,416	100
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	Never	819	1	612	2	1,431	2	563	1	683	2	1,246	1
		Sometimes	15,466	20	8,106	23	23,572	22	13,110	14	8,188	18	21,298	16
		Often	39,975	50	17,523	49	57,498	50	44,806	47	21,475	47	66,281	47
		Very often	21,929	28	9,183	26	31,112	27	35,431	38	15,148	33	50,579	36
		Total	78,189	100	35,424	100	113,613	100	93,910	100	45,494	100	139,404	100
3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?														
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	Never	14,141	19	7,239	21	21,380	20	14,161	17	7,966	19	22,127	17
		Sometimes	33,321	42	15,360	43	48,681	42	34,825	37	17,742	39	52,567	38
		Often	19,848	25	8,487	24	28,335	24	25,093	26	11,474	25	36,567	25
		Very often	10,931	14	4,358	12	15,289	13	19,909	20	8,304	18	28,213	19
		Total	78,241	100	35,444	100	113,685	100	93,988	100	45,486	100	139,474	100
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	Never	37,121	49	15,332	45	52,453	47	38,421	44	17,907	41	56,328	43
		Sometimes	24,575	30	11,680	32	36,255	31	28,200	29	14,166	31	42,366	30
		Often	10,919	14	5,657	16	16,576	15	15,829	16	7,874	17	23,703	16
		Very often	5,287	7	2,525	7	7,812	7	11,223	11	5,422	12	16,645	11
		Total	77,902	100	35,194	100	113,096	100	93,673	100	45,369	100	139,042	100

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c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	Never	24,557	34	9,515	29	34,072	32	25,446	30	10,280	24	35,726	28
		Sometimes	32,526	41	15,136	42	47,662	41	36,809	39	18,349	40	55,158	39
		Often	14,361	18	7,556	21	21,917	19	19,996	20	10,797	23	30,793	22
		Very often	5,809	7	2,758	8	8,567	8	10,875	11	5,572	12	16,447	11
		Total	77,253	100	34,965	100	112,218	100	93,126	100	44,998	100	138,124	100
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	Never	17,888	24	7,570	22	25,458	23	18,992	21	9,733	22	28,725	22
		Sometimes	35,271	45	15,916	45	51,187	45	40,607	43	19,750	44	60,357	44
		Often	17,159	22	8,323	23	25,482	22	22,145	23	10,443	23	32,588	23
		Very often	6,800	9	3,083	9	9,883	9	11,367	12	5,016	11	16,383	12
		Total	77,118	100	34,892	100	112,010	100	93,111	100	44,942	100	138,053	100
4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?														
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	Very little	2,663	4	1,369	4	4,032	4	8,117	9	3,187	7	11,304	8
		Some	19,331	25	9,760	28	29,091	26	28,397	31	14,588	32	42,985	32
		Quite a bit	34,310	44	16,244	47	50,554	45	35,796	38	18,105	40	53,901	39
		Very much	20,364	27	7,329	21	27,693	24	20,395	22	8,929	20	29,324	21
		Total	76,668	100	34,702	100	111,370	100	92,705	100	44,809	100	137,514	100
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	Very little	2,604	4	1,308	4	3,912	4	2,336	3	1,533	4	3,869	3
		Some	19,221	25	8,890	26	28,111	26	17,249	19	9,202	21	26,451	20
		Quite a bit	35,621	46	16,486	47	52,107	47	41,551	45	20,273	45	61,824	45
		Very much	18,863	25	7,799	23	26,662	24	31,286	34	13,628	31	44,914	33
		Total	76,309	100	34,483	100	110,792	100	92,422	100	44,636	100	137,058	100
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	Very little	2,800	4	1,266	4	4,066	4	2,910	3	1,713	4	4,623	4
		Some	19,702	26	9,190	27	28,892	27	19,352	21	9,868	22	29,220	22
		Quite a bit	33,682	44	15,784	45	49,466	45	39,302	43	19,421	43	58,723	43
		Very much	19,497	26	7,984	23	27,481	25	30,255	33	13,351	30	43,606	32
		Total	75,681	100	34,224	100	109,905	100	91,819	100	44,353	100	136,172	100
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	Very little	2,671	4	1,524	5	4,195	4	3,751	4	3,017	7	6,768	6
		Some	18,799	25	9,762	29	28,561	27	20,533	22	11,873	27	32,406	24
		Quite a bit	34,559	45	15,603	45	50,162	45	39,526	43	18,550	42	58,076	42
		Very much	19,382	26	7,170	21	26,552	24	27,715	30	10,718	24	38,433	28
		Total	75,411	100	34,059	100	109,470	100	91,525	100	44,158	100	135,683	100
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	Very little	2,837	4	1,537	5	4,374	4	3,239	4	2,371	6	5,610	5
		Some	19,630	26	10,089	30	29,719	28	20,728	23	11,730	27	32,458	24
		Quite a bit	34,147	45	15,366	45	49,513	45	40,636	44	19,143	43	59,779	44
		Very much	18,462	25	6,928	20	25,390	23	26,587	29	10,747	25	37,334	27
		Total	75,076	100	33,920	100	108,996	100	91,190	100	43,991	100	135,181	100
5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?														
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	Very little	1,496	2	804	3	2,300	2	1,788	2	1,259	3	3,047	3
		Some	15,251	21	7,177	22	22,428	21	15,534	17	8,283	19	23,817	18
		Quite a bit	34,551	45	15,576	46	50,127	45	39,866	43	19,530	44	59,396	44
		Very much	23,404	32	10,108	30	33,512	31	33,566	37	14,593	34	48,159	36
		Total	74,702	100	33,665	100	108,367	100	90,754	100	43,665	100	134,419	100
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	Very little	2,376	4	1,217	4	3,593	4	2,697	3	1,694	4	4,391	4
		Some	16,489	22	7,055	21	23,544	22	16,940	19	8,551	20	25,491	19
		Quite a bit	34,273	45	15,805	46	50,078	45	40,275	44	19,672	44	59,947	44
		Very much	21,367	29	9,512	28	30,879	29	30,707	34	13,677	31	44,384	33
		Total	74,505	100	33,589	100	108,094	100	90,619	100	43,594	100	134,213	100

First-Year Students

Seniors

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			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	Very little	2,562	4	1,243	4	3,805	4	3,063	4	1,581	4	4,644	4
		Some	16,302	22	7,588	23	23,890	23	17,131	19	8,597	20	25,728	20
		Quite a bit	32,166	42	14,872	44	47,038	43	37,465	41	18,701	42	56,166	41
		Very much	23,345	32	9,796	29	33,141	31	32,796	36	14,605	33	47,401	35
		Total	74,375	100	33,499	100	107,874	100	90,455	100	43,484	100	133,939	100
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	Very little	5,226	8	2,418	8	7,644	8	8,666	10	4,688	11	13,354	11
		Some	20,821	28	9,518	29	30,339	28	24,720	27	13,001	30	37,721	29
		Quite a bit	28,007	37	13,041	38	41,048	37	31,580	34	15,232	34	46,812	34
		Very much	20,244	27	8,456	25	28,700	27	25,394	28	10,526	24	35,920	26
		Total	74,298	100	33,433	100	107,731	100	90,360	100	43,447	100	133,807	100
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	Very little	6,507	9	2,471	8	8,978	9	6,333	8	3,456	8	9,789	8
		Some	23,869	32	10,272	31	34,141	32	25,500	28	12,604	29	38,104	29
		Quite a bit	27,705	37	13,482	39	41,187	38	34,592	38	17,075	39	51,667	38
		Very much	15,936	22	7,067	22	23,003	22	23,661	26	10,175	24	33,836	25
		Total	74,017	100	33,292	100	107,309	100	90,086	100	43,310	100	133,396	100
6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?														
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	Never	10,025	14	2,553	8	12,578	11	12,224	13	3,254	8	15,478	11
		Sometimes	28,940	39	11,242	34	40,182	37	33,520	38	12,805	30	46,325	34
		Often	24,797	34	13,594	41	38,391	37	29,500	33	17,024	40	46,524	36
		Very often	9,499	13	5,553	17	15,052	15	14,147	16	9,909	23	24,056	19
		Total	73,261	100	32,942	100	106,203	100	89,391	100	42,992	100	132,383	100
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	Never	16,849	23	5,673	18	22,522	21	18,245	20	6,966	17	25,211	19
		Sometimes	30,081	41	12,818	39	42,899	40	35,004	39	14,995	35	49,999	37
		Often	18,900	26	10,270	31	29,170	28	24,323	27	13,431	31	37,754	29
		Very often	7,020	10	3,966	12	10,986	11	11,460	13	7,365	17	18,825	15
		Total	72,850	100	32,727	100	105,577	100	89,032	100	42,757	100	131,789	100
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	Never	15,826	22	4,867	16	20,693	20	17,170	20	5,564	14	22,734	17
		Sometimes	31,335	43	13,434	41	44,769	42	36,014	40	15,867	37	51,881	39
		Often	19,276	26	10,751	32	30,027	29	25,015	28	14,523	34	39,538	30
		Very often	6,100	9	3,541	11	9,641	10	10,458	12	6,691	16	17,149	13
		Total	72,537	100	32,593	100	105,130	100	88,657	100	42,645	100	131,302	100
7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following length have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)														
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshort	None	3,675	6	1,663	6	5,338	6	4,422	5	2,848	7	7,270	6
		1-2	13,148	19	5,577	18	18,725	18	14,300	17	7,282	17	21,582	17
		3-5	23,085	32	10,840	34	33,925	33	24,959	28	12,440	29	37,399	29
		6-10	17,544	24	7,813	23	25,357	23	20,352	23	9,363	22	29,715	22
		11-15	7,769	10	3,656	11	11,425	10	10,169	11	4,681	11	14,850	11
		16-20	3,517	5	1,442	4	4,959	4	5,632	6	2,398	6	8,030	6
		More than 20	3,802	5	1,632	5	5,434	5	8,679	10	3,546	8	12,225	9
		Total	72,540	100	32,623	100	105,163	100	88,513	100	42,558	100	131,071	100
		b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmed	None	23,541	34	10,268	33	33,809	34	18,439	22	9,913	24
1-2	27,265			36	12,270	37	39,535	37	29,350	33	13,928	32	43,278	33
3-5	14,139			19	6,426	19	20,565	19	22,614	25	10,540	24	33,154	25
6-10	5,255			7	2,389	7	7,644	7	11,119	13	4,975	12	16,094	12
11-15	1,365			2	795	2	2,160	2	3,654	4	1,731	4	5,385	4
16-20	378			1	162	1	540	1	1,438	2	611	1	2,049	2
More than 20	390			1	214	1	604	1	1,528	2	726	2	2,254	2
Total	72,333			100	32,524	100	104,857	100	88,142	100	42,424	100	130,566	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Class and Sex

First-Year Students

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
			<hr/>											
c. 11 pages or more	wrlong	None	54,914	76	23,581	73	78,495	75	40,279	47	19,011	45	59,290	46
		1-2	12,187	16	5,732	17	17,919	17	31,223	34	14,847	34	46,070	34
		3-5	2,617	4	1,509	5	4,126	4	9,964	11	4,964	11	14,928	11
		6-10	1,285	2	815	3	2,100	2	3,439	4	1,856	5	5,295	4
		11-15	828	1	584	2	1,412	2	1,650	2	964	2	2,614	2
		16-20	202	0	111	0	313	0	702	1	334	1	1,036	1
		More than 20	328	1	189	1	517	1	1,013	1	547	1	1,560	1
		Total	72,361	100	32,521	100	104,882	100	88,270	100	42,523	100	130,793	100
<hr/>														
8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?														
a. People of a race or ethnicity other than your own	DDrace	Never	3,481	6	1,694	6	5,175	6	4,176	5	2,540	6	6,716	6
		Sometimes	17,355	24	8,439	26	25,794	25	20,202	23	10,214	23	30,416	23
		Often	23,311	32	10,802	33	34,113	32	27,352	31	13,318	31	40,670	31
		Very often	28,086	39	11,503	35	39,589	37	36,577	41	16,381	39	52,958	40
		Total	72,233	100	32,438	100	104,671	100	88,307	100	42,453	100	130,760	100
b. People from an economic background other than your own	DDeconomic	Never	3,363	5	1,496	5	4,859	5	3,551	5	2,115	6	5,666	5
		Sometimes	16,865	24	7,918	25	24,783	24	19,944	23	9,776	23	29,720	23
		Often	26,179	36	12,121	37	38,300	36	31,308	35	15,252	35	46,560	35
		Very often	25,701	35	10,830	33	36,531	34	33,297	38	15,235	36	48,532	37
		Total	72,108	100	32,365	100	104,473	100	88,100	100	42,378	100	130,478	100
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	Never	4,981	7	2,437	8	7,418	7	5,389	6	3,286	8	8,675	7
		Sometimes	19,032	26	9,186	28	28,218	27	22,924	25	11,501	26	34,425	26
		Often	23,322	32	10,427	32	33,749	32	28,335	32	13,392	32	41,727	32
		Very often	24,762	34	10,322	32	35,084	33	31,456	36	14,176	34	45,632	35
		Total	72,097	100	32,372	100	104,469	100	88,104	100	42,355	100	130,459	100
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	Never	5,487	8	2,057	7	7,544	8	5,607	7	2,700	7	8,307	7
		Sometimes	21,828	30	9,130	28	30,958	29	25,454	29	11,545	27	36,999	28
		Often	22,894	31	10,897	33	33,791	32	28,262	32	13,854	32	42,116	32
		Very often	21,852	30	10,291	32	32,143	31	28,760	33	14,269	34	43,029	33
		Total	72,061	100	32,375	100	104,436	100	88,083	100	42,368	100	130,451	100
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9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?														
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	Never	1,082	2	748	3	1,830	2	1,472	2	1,393	3	2,865	2
		Sometimes	14,975	21	8,040	25	23,015	23	15,245	17	9,227	22	24,472	19
		Often	34,041	47	15,832	49	49,873	48	38,561	44	18,979	45	57,540	44
		Very often	21,551	30	7,497	23	29,048	27	32,397	37	12,557	30	44,954	34
		Total	71,649	100	32,117	100	103,766	100	87,675	100	42,156	100	129,831	100
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	Never	2,787	4	2,027	6	4,814	5	6,049	7	4,027	9	10,076	8
		Sometimes	19,439	27	10,978	34	30,417	30	25,468	28	14,270	33	39,738	30
		Often	25,796	36	11,750	36	37,546	36	29,245	34	13,780	33	43,025	33
		Very often	23,571	33	7,321	23	30,892	29	26,891	31	10,045	25	36,936	29
		Total	71,593	100	32,076	100	103,669	100	87,653	100	42,122	100	129,775	100
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSSummary	Never	4,050	6	1,984	6	6,034	6	5,487	6	3,392	8	8,879	7
		Sometimes	21,119	29	10,762	33	31,881	31	24,933	28	13,464	32	38,397	29
		Often	27,498	38	13,028	40	40,526	39	32,794	38	15,934	38	48,728	38
		Very often	18,824	27	6,252	20	25,076	24	24,372	28	9,270	23	33,642	26
		Total	71,491	100	32,026	100	103,517	100	87,586	100	42,060	100	129,646	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Class and Sex

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors						
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?															
	challenge	1 Not at all	498	1	432	1	930	1	684	1	732	2	1,416	1	
		2	640	1	580	2	1,220	1	878	1	959	2	1,837	2	
		3	2,642	4	2,030	6	4,672	5	2,920	3	2,603	6	5,523	5	
		4	8,009	11	4,277	14	12,286	12	8,235	9	5,059	12	13,294	10	
		5	23,176	32	10,920	34	34,096	33	23,999	27	12,401	29	36,400	28	
		6	18,386	25	7,712	24	26,098	24	22,393	25	10,401	25	32,794	25	
		7 Very much	17,814	26	5,971	19	23,785	23	27,906	33	9,715	24	37,621	29	
		Total	71,165	100	31,922	100	103,087	100	87,015	100	41,870	100	128,885	100	
11. Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate?															
a.	Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern	Have not decided	7,774	12	4,190	14	11,964	13	8,041	10	3,945	10	11,986	10
			Do not plan to do	2,742	4	2,267	8	5,009	6	12,903	16	7,559	19	20,462	17
			Plan to do	55,021	76	22,767	70	77,788	74	19,484	23	10,447	25	29,931	24
			Done or in progress	5,527	8	2,641	8	8,168	8	46,742	51	19,922	46	66,664	49
			Total	71,064	100	31,865	100	102,929	100	87,170	100	41,873	100	129,043	100
b.	Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader	Have not decided	19,059	27	8,240	26	27,299	27	10,238	13	4,562	11	14,800	12
			Do not plan to do	14,803	22	8,005	26	22,808	24	36,964	44	18,494	45	55,458	44
			Plan to do	29,025	40	11,885	37	40,910	39	6,732	8	3,886	9	10,618	9
			Done or in progress	8,007	11	3,635	11	11,642	11	33,032	36	14,874	34	47,906	35
			Total	70,894	100	31,765	100	102,659	100	86,966	100	41,816	100	128,782	100
c.	Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom	Have not decided	23,857	33	10,057	31	33,914	32	12,622	15	5,622	14	18,244	15
			Do not plan to do	17,193	25	8,999	29	26,192	27	43,662	51	22,651	55	66,313	52
			Plan to do	20,629	29	9,146	28	29,775	29	8,183	10	4,578	11	12,761	10
			Done or in progress	8,936	13	3,440	11	12,376	12	22,202	24	8,807	21	31,009	23
			Total	70,615	100	31,642	100	102,257	100	86,669	100	41,658	100	128,327	100
d.	Participate in a study abroad program	abroad	Have not decided	18,566	27	8,917	28	27,483	27	9,863	12	4,706	12	14,569	12
			Do not plan to do	16,645	25	10,196	33	26,841	29	55,539	65	28,432	68	83,971	66
			Plan to do	33,384	45	11,527	35	44,911	41	5,817	7	3,288	8	9,105	7
			Done or in progress	2,093	3	1,007	3	3,100	3	15,560	16	5,249	12	20,809	14
			Total	70,688	100	31,647	100	102,335	100	86,779	100	41,675	100	128,454	100
e.	Work with a faculty member on a research project	research	Have not decided	26,637	38	11,452	36	38,089	37	12,828	16	6,051	15	18,879	15
			Do not plan to do	16,876	25	7,031	23	23,907	24	43,955	51	20,049	48	64,004	50
			Plan to do	24,008	33	11,532	36	35,540	34	9,058	11	5,731	14	14,789	12
			Done or in progress	3,112	4	1,633	5	4,745	5	20,918	23	9,843	23	30,761	23
			Total	70,633	100	31,648	100	102,281	100	86,759	100	41,674	100	128,433	100
f.	Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive exam, portfolio, etc.)	capstone	Have not decided	22,490	33	9,707	31	32,197	32	8,084	10	3,556	9	11,640	10
			Do not plan to do	6,486	10	3,777	13	10,263	11	17,403	21	8,321	20	25,724	21
			Plan to do	40,378	55	17,374	54	57,752	55	19,731	24	10,320	25	30,051	25
			Done or in progress	1,131	2	721	2	1,852	2	41,436	45	19,417	45	60,853	45
			Total	70,485	100	31,579	100	102,064	100	86,654	100	41,614	100	128,268	100
12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?															
	servcourse	None	32,851	47	14,472	46	47,323	47	28,970	35	17,223	43	46,193	38	
		Some	30,888	43	13,804	44	44,692	43	44,780	51	20,051	47	64,831	49	
		Most	5,368	8	2,426	8	7,794	8	10,417	12	3,377	8	13,794	10	
		All	1,136	2	701	2	1,837	2	2,314	3	830	2	3,144	2	
		Total	70,243	100	31,403	100	101,646	100	86,481	100	41,481	100	127,962	100	

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Class and Sex

First-Year Students

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.														
a. Students	QIstudent	1 Poor	1,095	2	610	2	1,705	2	942	1	759	2	1,701	2
		2	1,503	2	714	2	2,217	2	1,422	2	901	2	2,323	2
		3	3,795	6	1,716	6	5,511	6	3,430	4	2,073	5	5,503	4
		4	9,421	14	3,853	12	13,274	13	9,316	11	4,593	11	13,909	11
		5	18,682	26	8,356	26	27,038	26	21,478	24	10,057	24	31,535	24
		6	17,491	24	7,937	24	25,428	24	22,490	25	10,624	25	33,114	25
		7 Excellent	17,369	25	7,911	25	25,280	25	25,535	29	11,969	29	37,504	29
		Not applicable	820	2	392	2	1,212	2	1,831	3	595	2	2,426	3
		Total	70,176	100	31,489	100	101,665	100	86,444	100	41,571	100	128,015	100
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1 Poor	2,387	4	1,008	3	3,395	3	3,878	5	2,045	5	5,923	5
		2	3,072	4	1,239	4	4,311	4	4,164	5	2,031	5	6,195	5
		3	5,559	8	2,176	7	7,735	8	6,462	8	3,098	8	9,560	8
		4	9,887	14	3,994	13	13,881	13	10,698	12	5,179	12	15,877	12
		5	14,197	20	6,274	20	20,471	20	15,689	18	7,301	17	22,990	18
		6	13,874	19	6,665	21	20,539	20	16,601	19	8,045	19	24,646	19
		7 Excellent	19,852	29	9,405	30	29,257	29	27,803	32	13,309	32	41,112	32
		Not applicable	1,276	2	692	2	1,968	2	1,088	1	538	1	1,626	1
		Total	70,104	100	31,453	100	101,557	100	86,383	100	41,546	100	127,929	100
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1 Poor	1,255	2	581	2	1,836	2	1,165	2	846	2	2,011	2
		2	1,932	3	762	3	2,694	3	1,787	2	1,045	3	2,832	2
		3	4,189	6	1,902	6	6,091	6	3,990	5	2,259	6	6,249	5
		4	9,880	14	4,153	13	14,033	14	10,061	12	4,973	12	15,034	12
		5	18,381	26	7,783	25	26,164	25	20,561	23	9,514	23	30,075	23
		6	18,176	25	8,459	26	26,635	25	23,863	27	11,106	26	34,969	27
		7 Excellent	15,596	22	7,437	24	23,033	23	24,205	28	11,491	28	35,696	28
		Not applicable	715	1	344	1	1,059	1	728	1	268	1	996	1
		Total	70,124	100	31,421	100	101,545	100	86,360	100	41,502	100	127,862	100
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1 Poor	2,714	4	1,124	4	3,838	4	3,913	5	2,233	6	6,146	5
		2	2,932	4	1,180	4	4,112	4	3,922	4	2,050	5	5,972	5
		3	5,214	8	2,159	7	7,373	7	6,350	7	3,209	8	9,559	7
		4	9,834	14	4,384	14	14,218	14	11,460	13	5,644	13	17,104	13
		5	14,887	21	6,641	20	21,528	21	15,863	18	7,511	18	23,374	18
		6	14,284	19	6,513	20	20,797	20	14,040	16	6,931	16	20,971	16
		7 Excellent	13,982	20	6,448	21	20,430	20	15,062	18	7,709	19	22,771	18
		Not applicable	6,219	10	2,975	10	9,194	10	15,723	20	6,206	16	21,929	18
		Total	70,066	100	31,424	100	101,490	100	86,333	100	41,493	100	127,826	100
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1 Poor	2,805	4	1,188	4	3,993	4	4,099	5	2,351	6	6,450	5
		2	3,338	5	1,258	4	4,596	5	4,594	5	2,140	5	6,734	5
		3	5,835	8	2,273	7	8,108	8	7,426	8	3,432	8	10,858	8
		4	10,772	15	4,557	14	15,329	15	13,349	15	6,139	15	19,488	15
		5	15,239	21	6,792	21	22,031	21	18,315	21	8,475	20	26,790	20
		6	13,785	19	6,499	20	20,284	20	16,127	18	7,818	18	23,945	18
		7 Excellent	13,874	20	6,635	21	20,509	21	17,224	20	8,671	21	25,895	21
		Not applicable	4,409	7	2,207	7	6,616	7	5,188	7	2,451	6	7,639	7
		Total	70,057	100	31,409	100	101,466	100	86,322	100	41,477	100	127,799	100

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?														
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	Very little	1,121	2	661	2	1,782	2	1,617	2	1,051	3	2,668	2
		Some	12,544	18	6,410	21	18,954	19	15,849	19	8,316	20	24,165	19
		Quite a bit	32,715	46	15,665	50	48,380	48	38,766	45	19,410	47	58,176	46
		Very much	23,335	33	8,538	27	31,873	31	29,755	34	12,574	30	42,329	33
		Total	69,715	100	31,274	100	100,989	100	85,987	100	41,351	100	127,338	100
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	Very little	2,186	4	1,140	4	3,326	4	3,923	5	2,315	6	6,238	5
		Some	13,106	19	6,850	22	19,956	21	20,059	23	10,402	25	30,461	24
		Quite a bit	29,568	42	13,984	44	43,552	43	36,507	42	18,032	43	54,539	42
		Very much	24,665	36	9,206	30	33,871	33	25,340	30	10,532	25	35,872	28
		Total	69,525	100	31,180	100	100,705	100	85,829	100	41,281	100	127,110	100
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	Very little	3,109	5	1,661	6	4,770	5	6,912	8	3,883	10	10,795	9
		Some	11,224	16	6,227	20	17,451	18	20,638	24	11,231	27	31,869	25
		Quite a bit	26,153	37	12,778	41	38,931	39	32,481	37	16,014	39	48,495	38
		Very much	29,040	42	10,476	34	39,516	39	25,756	30	10,103	25	35,859	28
		Total	69,526	100	31,142	100	100,668	100	85,787	100	41,231	100	127,018	100
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	Very little	7,279	11	3,520	12	10,799	11	12,578	15	6,707	17	19,285	16
		Some	18,779	27	9,039	29	27,818	28	26,061	30	12,840	31	38,901	30
		Quite a bit	24,292	34	11,283	36	35,575	35	27,606	32	13,362	32	40,968	32
		Very much	19,029	28	7,261	23	26,290	26	19,350	23	8,251	21	27,601	22
		Total	69,379	100	31,103	100	100,482	100	85,595	100	41,160	100	126,755	100
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	Very little	3,750	6	2,006	7	5,756	6	7,258	9	3,998	10	11,256	10
		Some	14,841	22	7,729	25	22,570	23	21,887	26	11,853	29	33,740	27
		Quite a bit	27,894	40	13,074	41	40,968	40	33,176	38	15,967	38	49,143	38
		Very much	22,804	33	8,285	27	31,089	30	23,179	27	9,315	23	32,494	25
		Total	69,289	100	31,094	100	100,383	100	85,500	100	41,133	100	126,633	100
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	Very little	4,803	8	2,087	7	6,890	7	10,267	13	4,967	13	15,234	13
		Some	15,961	23	7,804	25	23,765	24	23,752	28	11,805	29	35,557	28
		Quite a bit	26,823	38	12,906	41	39,729	39	30,681	35	15,455	37	46,136	36
		Very much	21,570	31	8,209	27	29,779	29	20,668	24	8,856	22	29,524	23
		Total	69,157	100	31,006	100	100,163	100	85,368	100	41,083	100	126,451	100
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	Very little	15,411	23	6,528	22	21,939	22	29,733	35	13,315	33	43,048	35
		Some	24,787	35	11,208	36	35,995	36	29,772	34	14,444	35	44,216	35
		Quite a bit	18,798	27	9,174	29	27,972	28	16,732	19	9,030	22	25,762	20
		Very much	10,134	15	4,062	13	14,196	14	9,074	11	4,261	10	13,335	11
		Total	69,130	100	30,972	100	100,102	100	85,311	100	41,050	100	126,361	100
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	Very little	6,338	11	3,076	11	9,414	11	14,692	19	7,068	18	21,760	19
		Some	17,022	25	8,645	28	25,667	26	25,359	29	13,016	31	38,375	30
		Quite a bit	26,338	37	12,230	39	38,568	38	28,207	32	13,678	32	41,885	32
		Very much	19,340	28	6,990	23	26,330	26	16,901	19	7,262	18	24,163	19
		Total	69,038	100	30,941	100	99,979	100	85,159	100	41,024	100	126,183	100
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	Very little	10,188	16	4,714	16	14,902	16	17,679	22	8,800	23	26,479	22
		Some	23,147	33	11,100	36	34,247	34	30,553	35	15,197	37	45,750	36
		Quite a bit	22,805	32	10,387	33	33,192	32	24,745	28	11,755	28	36,500	28
		Very much	12,862	18	4,739	15	17,601	17	12,145	14	5,239	13	17,384	14
		Total	69,002	100	30,940	100	99,942	100	85,122	100	40,991	100	126,113	100

First-Year Students

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students			Seniors								
			Female		Male		Female		Male		Total			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		
15. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?														
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprep	0 hrs	194	0	227	1	421	1	202	0	316	1	518	0
		1-5 hrs	8,120	13	3,949	13	12,069	13	10,989	13	5,882	14	16,871	14
		6-10 hrs	14,812	22	7,277	24	22,089	23	19,394	23	9,559	23	28,953	23
		11-15 hrs	15,029	22	7,240	23	22,269	22	16,833	20	8,130	20	24,963	20
		16-20 hrs	13,671	20	5,856	19	19,527	19	15,520	18	7,158	18	22,678	18
		21-25 hrs	8,414	12	3,311	10	11,725	11	9,419	11	4,273	10	13,692	11
		26-30 hrs	4,344	6	1,403	4	5,747	5	5,716	7	2,242	5	7,958	6
		More than 30 hrs	4,202	6	1,620	5	5,822	6	6,949	8	3,390	8	10,339	8
Total		68,786	100	30,883	100	99,669	100	85,022	100	40,950	100	125,972	100	
b. Participating in co- curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurr	0 hrs	21,466	34	8,826	31	30,292	33	36,129	46	15,834	41	51,963	44
		1-5 hrs	23,734	33	9,138	29	32,872	32	24,145	27	10,957	26	35,102	27
		6-10 hrs	10,908	15	5,329	17	16,237	16	10,724	12	5,721	13	16,445	13
		11-15 hrs	5,951	8	3,419	11	9,370	9	5,958	7	3,493	8	9,451	7
		16-20 hrs	3,553	5	2,076	6	5,629	5	3,797	4	2,253	5	6,050	5
		21-25 hrs	1,663	2	1,030	3	2,693	3	1,949	2	1,153	3	3,102	2
		26-30 hrs	585	1	369	1	954	1	858	1	495	1	1,353	1
		More than 30 hrs	774	1	594	2	1,368	1	1,293	1	939	2	2,232	2
Total		68,634	100	30,781	100	99,415	100	84,853	100	40,845	100	125,698	100	
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkon	0 hrs	53,173	79	23,633	78	76,806	79	59,455	73	28,481	72	87,936	73
		1-5 hrs	3,303	4	1,307	4	4,610	4	4,456	4	2,082	4	6,538	4
		6-10 hrs	5,467	7	2,178	6	7,645	7	7,485	8	3,272	7	10,757	7
		11-15 hrs	3,371	5	1,716	5	5,087	5	5,451	6	2,714	6	8,165	6
		16-20 hrs	2,157	3	1,239	4	3,396	3	5,154	6	2,719	6	7,873	6
		21-25 hrs	723	1	473	2	1,196	1	1,436	2	792	2	2,228	2
		26-30 hrs	200	0	103	0	303	0	502	1	282	1	784	1
		More than 30 hrs	303	1	180	1	483	1	944	1	535	1	1,479	1
Total		68,697	100	30,829	100	99,526	100	84,883	100	40,877	100	125,760	100	
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoff	0 hrs	45,901	65	21,032	66	66,933	66	33,632	38	17,900	42	51,532	40
		1-5 hrs	3,454	5	1,373	4	4,827	5	4,570	5	1,923	5	6,493	5
		6-10 hrs	3,717	5	1,572	5	5,289	5	5,718	6	2,325	5	8,043	6
		11-15 hrs	3,876	6	1,707	6	5,583	6	5,977	7	2,692	6	8,669	7
		16-20 hrs	4,075	6	1,686	6	5,761	6	7,857	9	3,598	9	11,455	9
		21-25 hrs	2,802	4	1,268	4	4,070	4	6,089	7	2,761	7	8,850	7
		26-30 hrs	1,688	3	651	2	2,339	3	4,752	6	1,966	5	6,718	5
		More than 30 hrs	3,173	6	1,535	6	4,708	6	16,336	22	7,736	21	24,072	22
Total		68,686	100	30,824	100	99,510	100	84,931	100	40,901	100	125,832	100	
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservice	0 hrs	37,447	54	18,614	61	56,061	57	38,627	46	21,863	54	60,490	49
		1-5 hrs	22,953	33	7,851	25	30,804	30	31,259	36	12,331	30	43,590	33
		6-10 hrs	4,548	7	1,907	6	6,455	7	7,703	9	3,079	8	10,782	8
		11-15 hrs	1,844	3	1,094	4	2,938	3	3,226	4	1,609	4	4,835	4
		16-20 hrs	938	1	650	2	1,588	2	1,908	2	917	2	2,825	2
		21-25 hrs	477	1	398	1	875	1	807	1	453	1	1,260	1
		26-30 hrs	170	0	87	0	257	0	412	1	165	0	577	0
		More than 30 hrs	316	1	202	1	518	1	956	1	449	1	1,405	1
Total		68,693	100	30,803	100	99,496	100	84,898	100	40,866	100	125,764	100	

First-Year Students

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students			Seniors								
			Female		Male		Female		Male					
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%				
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelax	0 hrs	1,333	2	657	2	1,990	2	2,759	4	1,400	4	4,159	4
		1-5 hrs	16,225	25	4,792	16	21,017	21	26,792	33	9,183	23	35,975	29
		6-10 hrs	19,486	28	7,518	24	27,004	26	24,583	29	10,946	27	35,529	28
		11-15 hrs	13,794	20	6,731	22	20,525	20	14,506	17	7,875	19	22,381	18
		16-20 hrs	8,647	12	4,908	16	13,555	14	8,358	9	5,408	13	13,766	11
		21-25 hrs	3,880	5	2,394	8	6,274	6	3,417	4	2,312	5	5,729	5
		26-30 hrs	1,752	3	1,099	4	2,851	3	1,512	2	1,047	3	2,559	2
		More than 30 hrs	3,542	5	2,704	9	6,246	7	2,912	3	2,696	7	5,608	5
		Total	68,659	100	30,803	100	99,462	100	84,839	100	40,867	100	125,706	100
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcare	0 hrs	51,983	74	23,325	74	75,308	74	52,680	59	27,361	66	80,041	62
		1-5 hrs	7,212	11	2,969	10	10,181	10	9,417	11	4,131	10	13,548	11
		6-10 hrs	3,000	5	1,447	5	4,447	5	4,312	5	2,169	6	6,481	5
		11-15 hrs	1,807	3	1,114	4	2,921	3	2,615	3	1,570	4	4,185	4
		16-20 hrs	1,151	2	679	2	1,830	2	2,103	3	1,295	3	3,398	3
		21-25 hrs	619	1	417	1	1,036	1	1,144	1	625	2	1,769	2
		26-30 hrs	311	1	134	0	445	1	932	1	411	1	1,343	1
		More than 30 hrs	2,463	5	647	3	3,110	4	11,548	15	3,223	9	14,771	13
		Total	68,546	100	30,732	100	99,278	100	84,751	100	40,785	100	125,536	100
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommute	0 hrs	32,122	45	13,616	42	45,738	43	22,508	27	9,460	23	31,968	25
		1-5 hrs	22,125	33	10,136	34	32,261	33	39,269	45	19,789	47	59,058	46
		6-10 hrs	7,628	12	3,663	13	11,291	12	13,196	16	6,615	17	19,811	16
		11-15 hrs	3,106	5	1,675	6	4,781	5	4,675	6	2,464	6	7,139	6
		16-20 hrs	1,461	2	752	3	2,213	2	1,942	2	1,069	3	3,011	3
		21-25 hrs	729	1	423	1	1,152	1	897	1	507	1	1,404	1
		26-30 hrs	360	1	147	0	507	1	475	1	201	1	676	1
		More than 30 hrs	1,108	2	419	1	1,527	2	1,944	2	761	2	2,705	2
		Total	68,639	100	30,831	100	99,470	100	84,906	100	40,866	100	125,772	100

16. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?

	reading	Very little	7,434	11	4,157	14	11,591	13	10,228	12	6,839	17	17,067	14
		Some	21,173	31	11,244	37	32,417	33	21,917	26	12,636	31	34,553	28
		About half	20,510	30	8,656	28	29,166	29	23,805	28	10,898	27	34,703	28
		Most	13,970	20	5,142	16	19,112	18	19,415	23	7,717	19	27,132	21
		Almost all	5,456	8	1,528	5	6,984	7	9,467	11	2,677	7	12,144	9
				Total	68,543	100	30,727	100	99,270	100	84,832	100	40,767	100
Estimated hours/week spent on assigned reading, calculated as a proportion of tmprphrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90).	tmreadinghrscol	0 hrs	190	0	222	1	412	1	197	0	309	1	506	0
		More than 0, up to 5 hrs	31,795	48	16,613	56	48,408	51	37,703	45	21,069	52	58,772	48
		More than 5, up to 10 hrs	20,425	29	8,683	28	29,108	29	24,517	29	11,416	28	35,933	28
		More than 10, up to 15 hrs	7,840	11	2,735	9	10,575	10	9,770	12	3,722	9	13,492	11
		More than 15, up to 20 hrs	4,249	6	1,295	4	5,544	5	5,791	7	2,071	5	7,862	6
		More than 20, up to 25 hrs	2,674	4	747	2	3,421	3	4,284	5	1,410	3	5,694	4
		More than 25 hrs	1,054	2	282	1	1,336	1	2,137	3	602	2	2,739	2
				Total	68,227	100	30,577	100	98,804	100	84,399	100	40,599	100

First-Year Students

Seniors

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Female			Male			Total			Female			Male			Total		
			Count	%		Count	%		Count	%		Count	%		Count	%		Count	%	
17. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?																				
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	Very little	3,939	6	2,283	8	6,222	7	3,648	5	2,640	7	6,288	6						
		Some	18,321	27	8,370	27	26,691	27	16,683	20	9,257	23	25,940	21						
		Quite a bit	29,589	43	13,402	43	42,991	43	33,155	39	16,071	39	49,226	39						
		Very much	16,309	24	6,557	22	22,866	23	30,967	37	12,705	31	43,672	34						
		Total	68,158	100	30,612	100	98,770	100	84,453	100	40,673	100	125,126	100						
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	Very little	6,611	10	3,415	11	10,026	11	5,285	7	3,409	9	8,694	8						
		Some	20,899	30	9,562	31	30,461	31	18,610	22	9,790	24	28,400	23						
		Quite a bit	26,204	38	11,597	37	37,801	38	32,069	37	15,332	37	47,401	37						
		Very much	14,487	22	6,052	20	20,539	21	28,648	34	12,207	30	40,855	32						
		Total	68,201	100	30,626	100	98,827	100	84,612	100	40,738	100	125,350	100						
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	Very little	1,789	3	1,274	4	3,063	4	1,461	2	1,373	4	2,834	3						
		Some	12,812	19	6,262	21	19,074	20	10,008	12	5,680	14	15,688	13						
		Quite a bit	30,936	45	13,437	43	44,373	44	31,923	38	15,156	37	47,079	37						
		Very much	22,707	34	9,658	31	32,365	33	41,243	48	18,556	45	59,799	47						
		Total	68,244	100	30,631	100	98,875	100	84,635	100	40,765	100	125,400	100						
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	Very little	10,082	15	3,224	11	13,306	13	9,761	11	3,022	8	12,783	10						
		Some	22,445	33	9,140	30	31,585	31	24,046	28	9,281	23	33,327	26						
		Quite a bit	22,978	34	11,311	37	34,289	35	27,279	32	13,974	34	41,253	33						
		Very much	12,713	19	6,968	23	19,681	21	23,534	28	14,469	36	38,003	31						
		Total	68,218	100	30,643	100	98,861	100	84,620	100	40,746	100	125,366	100						
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	Very little	8,876	13	4,022	14	12,898	14	6,504	8	3,938	10	10,442	9						
		Some	22,211	32	9,750	32	31,961	32	18,942	22	9,790	24	28,732	23						
		Quite a bit	23,497	34	10,651	34	34,148	34	29,244	34	14,013	34	43,257	34						
		Very much	13,625	20	6,198	20	19,823	20	29,921	35	12,994	32	42,915	34						
		Total	68,209	100	30,621	100	98,830	100	84,611	100	40,735	100	125,346	100						
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	Very little	4,017	6	2,322	8	6,339	7	3,467	5	2,514	7	5,981	6						
		Some	18,039	26	8,706	29	26,745	27	16,088	20	9,058	23	25,146	21						
		Quite a bit	28,483	41	12,437	40	40,920	41	32,505	38	15,631	38	48,136	38						
		Very much	17,627	26	7,126	24	24,753	25	32,545	38	13,530	33	46,075	36						
		Total	68,166	100	30,591	100	98,757	100	84,605	100	40,733	100	125,338	100						
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	Very little	6,359	10	3,945	14	10,304	11	6,685	9	5,279	14	11,964	11						
		Some	19,192	28	8,932	29	28,124	29	18,933	23	10,398	26	29,331	24						
		Quite a bit	26,502	38	11,209	36	37,711	37	30,099	35	13,638	33	43,737	34						
		Very much	16,104	24	6,499	21	22,603	22	28,846	34	11,399	27	40,245	31						
		Total	68,157	100	30,585	100	98,742	100	84,563	100	40,714	100	125,277	100						
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	Very little	5,558	8	3,576	12	9,134	10	6,331	8	4,942	13	11,273	10						
		Some	18,125	26	8,830	29	26,955	27	20,299	24	11,493	28	31,792	26						
		Quite a bit	26,070	38	11,134	36	37,204	37	29,611	35	13,239	32	42,850	34						
		Very much	18,385	27	7,042	23	25,427	26	28,288	34	11,022	27	39,310	31						
		Total	68,138	100	30,582	100	98,720	100	84,529	100	40,696	100	125,225	100						
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	Very little	7,455	11	3,690	12	11,145	12	6,796	8	4,244	11	11,040	10						
		Some	22,311	32	10,044	33	32,355	33	22,701	27	10,962	27	33,663	27						
		Quite a bit	24,645	36	10,837	35	35,482	35	30,330	35	14,296	35	44,626	35						
		Very much	13,788	20	6,025	20	19,813	20	24,718	29	11,223	27	35,941	29						
		Total	68,199	100	30,596	100	98,795	100	84,545	100	40,725	100	125,270	100						

First-Year Students

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
			j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcizen	Very little	7,606	12	4,061	14	11,667	13	8,895	11	6,134
		Some	21,439	31	9,888	32	31,327	32	23,880	28	12,189	30	36,069	29
		Quite a bit	24,384	35	10,599	34	34,983	35	28,260	33	12,756	31	41,016	32
		Very much	14,806	22	6,081	20	20,887	21	23,514	28	9,650	24	33,164	26
		Total	68,235	100	30,629	100	98,864	100	84,549	100	40,729	100	125,278	100

18. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?

	evalexp	Poor	1,208	2	933	3	2,141	2	1,651	2	1,651	4	3,302	3
		Fair	8,698	13	4,567	15	13,265	14	9,315	11	5,556	14	14,871	12
		Good	33,363	48	14,435	47	47,798	48	37,061	43	17,259	42	54,320	43
		Excellent	25,261	37	10,837	34	36,098	36	36,949	43	16,444	40	53,393	42
		Total	68,530	100	30,772	100	99,302	100	84,976	100	40,910	100	125,886	100

19. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?

	sameinst	Definitely no	2,678	4	1,391	5	4,069	4	3,818	5	2,537	6	6,355	5
		Probably no	9,072	13	4,159	14	13,231	13	10,523	12	5,808	14	16,331	13
		Probably yes	27,863	40	13,576	44	41,439	42	32,019	37	16,174	39	48,193	38
		Definitely yes	29,142	43	11,769	38	40,911	41	38,848	46	16,565	41	55,413	44
		Total	68,755	100	30,895	100	99,650	100	85,208	100	41,084	100	126,292	100

20. [If FY] Do you intend to return to this institution next year?

	returnexp	No	3,217	5	1,735	6	4,952	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Yes	60,347	87	26,415	85	86,762	86	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Not sure	5,287	8	2,803	9	8,090	8	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total	68,851	100	30,953	100	99,804	100	0	0	0	0	0	0

Respondent Characteristics

21a. How many majors do you plan to complete? (Do not count minors.)	MAJnum	One	57,124	83	25,639	83	82,763	83	71,427	84	34,680	84	106,107	84
		More than one	11,834	17	5,345	17	17,179	17	13,709	16	6,376	16	20,085	16
		Total	68,958	100	30,984	100	99,942	100	85,136	100	41,056	100	126,192	100
First major or expected first major, in NSSE's default major field categories.	MAJfirstcol (Recoded from MAJfirst.)	Arts & Humanities	6,340	9	2,435	8	8,775	8	7,712	8	3,339	8	11,051	8
		Biological Sci., Agriculture, & Natural Resources	8,799	12	2,939	9	11,738	11	7,810	9	3,396	8	11,206	9
		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	2,472	4	3,283	11	5,755	7	2,607	3	3,781	9	6,388	6
		Social Sciences	8,910	13	2,573	8	11,483	11	11,859	14	3,625	9	15,484	11
		Business	8,320	13	6,397	21	14,717	16	12,808	15	9,259	23	22,067	18
		Communications, Media, & Public Relations	2,912	4	998	3	3,910	4	3,857	4	1,349	3	5,206	4
		Education	6,528	9	1,212	4	7,740	7	8,103	9	1,552	4	9,655	7
		Engineering	2,039	3	4,211	14	6,250	8	2,361	3	5,792	15	8,153	8
		Health Professions	14,067	21	2,354	8	16,421	15	18,086	23	3,464	9	21,550	17
		Social Service Professions	3,902	6	1,266	4	5,168	5	4,762	6	1,835	5	6,597	5
		All Other	2,175	3	2,185	7	4,360	5	4,790	6	3,410	9	8,200	7
		Undecided, Undeclared	2,010	3	952	3	2,962	3	184	0	129	0	313	0
		Total	68,474	100	30,805	100	99,279	100	84,939	100	40,931	100	125,870	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Class and Sex

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Second major or expected second major, in NSSE's default major field categories.	MAJsecondcol <i>(Recoded from MAJsecond.)</i>	Arts & Humanities	2,301	18	805	14	3,106	17	2,384	16	902	13	3,286	15
		Biological Sci., Agriculture, & Natural Resources	670	6	262	5	932	5	647	5	291	5	938	5
		Physical Sci., Mathematics, & Computer Science	641	5	675	12	1,316	8	540	4	675	11	1,215	7
		Social Sciences	2,275	19	673	13	2,948	16	2,397	17	846	14	3,243	16
		Business	1,529	14	1,118	22	2,647	17	2,058	16	1,490	24	3,548	19
		Communications, Media, & Public Relations	456	4	141	3	597	3	433	3	133	2	566	3
		Education	964	8	195	4	1,159	6	1,411	10	271	4	1,682	8
		Engineering	122	1	297	6	419	3	137	1	369	6	506	3
		Health Professions	790	8	165	3	955	6	1,408	12	295	5	1,703	9
		Social Service Professions	753	7	187	4	940	6	741	6	244	4	985	5
		All Other	389	3	269	5	658	4	650	5	426	7	1,076	6
		Undecided, Undeclared	717	6	425	8	1,142	7	637	5	322	5	959	5
Total		11,607	100	5,212	100	16,819	100	13,443	100	6,264	100	19,707	100	
22. What is your class level?	class	Freshman/First-year	59,677	86	26,372	85	86,049	85	283	0	120	0	403	0
		Sophomore	6,521	11	3,306	12	9,827	12	718	1	397	1	1,115	1
		Junior	1,044	2	460	2	1,504	2	6,478	8	3,413	8	9,891	8
		Senior	229	0	120	1	349	0	74,372	87	35,786	88	110,158	87
		Unclassified	424	1	215	1	639	1	2,382	3	951	3	3,333	3
		Total	67,895	100	30,473	100	98,368	100	84,233	100	40,667	100	124,900	100
23. Thinking about this current academic term, are you a full-time student?	fulltime	No	2,165	4	1,159	4	3,324	4	14,556	20	7,299	20	21,855	20
		Yes	65,420	96	29,128	96	94,548	96	69,291	80	33,085	80	102,376	80
		Total	67,585	100	30,287	100	97,872	100	83,847	100	40,384	100	124,231	100
24a. How many courses are you taking for credit this current academic term?	coursenum	0	238	0	143	1	381	0	1,998	3	995	3	2,993	3
		1	753	2	297	1	1,050	1	4,327	6	1,740	5	6,067	5
		2	880	2	408	2	1,288	2	7,657	10	3,226	9	10,883	9
		3	2,367	4	1,198	4	3,565	4	11,029	13	4,812	12	15,841	13
		4	17,135	24	8,353	27	25,488	25	23,919	28	11,753	28	35,672	28
		5	26,104	38	11,827	39	37,931	38	18,723	21	10,082	24	28,805	22
		6	12,693	19	4,857	16	17,550	17	8,936	10	4,482	10	13,418	10
		7 or more	7,768	12	3,391	11	11,159	12	7,773	9	3,579	9	11,352	9
		Total	67,938	100	30,474	100	98,412	100	84,362	100	40,669	100	125,031	100
b. Of these, how many are entirely online?	onlinenum	0	52,939	75	25,013	80	77,952	77	50,969	57	27,574	66	78,543	61
		1	9,114	15	3,304	12	12,418	14	15,554	19	6,583	17	22,137	18
		2	2,647	5	824	3	3,471	4	7,674	10	2,877	8	10,551	9
		3	985	2	374	1	1,359	2	3,998	5	1,439	4	5,437	5
		4	896	2	368	1	1,264	2	2,759	4	987	3	3,746	4
		5	277	1	165	1	442	1	915	1	310	1	1,225	1
		6	203	0	79	0	282	0	782	1	260	1	1,042	1
		7 or more	521	1	183	1	704	1	1,326	2	427	1	1,753	2
		Total	67,582	100	30,310	100	97,892	100	83,977	100	40,457	100	124,434	100
Collapsed recode of courses taken online <i>(Based on responses to coursenum and onlinenum.)</i>	onlinecrscol	No courses taken online	52,936	75	25,013	80	77,949	77	50,967	57	27,574	66	78,541	61
		Some courses taken online	11,650	19	4,104	15	15,754	17	20,927	25	8,686	22	29,613	24
		All courses taken online	2,993	7	1,193	5	4,186	6	12,080	18	4,197	12	16,277	15
		Total	67,579	100	30,310	100	97,889	100	83,974	100	40,457	100	124,431	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Class and Sex

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
25. What have most of your grades been up to now at this institution?	grades	C- or lower	1,005	2	584	2	1,589	2	261	0	183	1	444	0
		C	1,330	2	904	3	2,234	2	1,100	1	748	2	1,848	2
		C+	2,587	4	1,423	5	4,010	4	2,511	3	1,649	4	4,160	4
		B-	3,636	5	2,038	7	5,674	6	4,058	5	2,670	6	6,728	6
		B	10,173	15	5,625	19	15,798	16	12,601	15	7,737	19	20,338	17
		B+	12,550	18	5,789	19	18,339	19	15,487	18	7,923	19	23,410	19
		A-	15,312	22	6,199	20	21,511	21	18,514	21	8,319	20	26,833	21
		A	21,185	32	7,823	26	29,008	29	29,637	35	11,335	28	40,972	33
Total	67,778	100	30,385	100	98,163	100	84,169	100	40,564	100	124,733	100		
26. Did you begin college at this institution or elsewhere?	begincol	Started here	61,633	89	27,591	90	89,224	90	46,703	52	21,769	51	68,472	52
		Started elsewhere	6,069	11	2,736	10	8,805	10	37,402	48	18,718	49	56,120	48
		Total	67,702	100	30,327	100	98,029	100	84,105	100	40,487	100	124,592	100
27. Since graduating from high school, which of the following types of schools have you attended <i>other than</i> the one you are now attending? (Select all that apply.)	attend_voc	Vocational or technical school	2,282	4	1,009	4	3,291	4	5,943	8	2,990	8	8,933	8
	attend_com	Community or junior college	6,346	11	2,455	9	8,801	10	34,626	45	16,388	43	51,014	44
	attend_col	4-year college/university other than this one	5,795	10	3,060	11	8,855	10	21,616	28	11,162	29	32,778	28
	attend_none	None	53,076	76	23,453	76	76,529	76	34,618	38	16,161	37	50,779	37
	attend_other	Other	1,835	3	1,146	4	2,981	3	2,430	3	1,880	5	4,310	4
28. What is the highest level of education you ever expect to complete?	edaspire	Some college but less than a bachelor's degree	4,963	8	2,213	8	7,176	8	5,917	8	2,796	7	8,713	7
		Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	20,494	31	11,000	37	31,494	33	25,010	30	13,865	35	38,875	32
		Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	25,393	37	10,845	35	36,238	36	35,267	41	15,433	38	50,700	40
		Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	16,613	24	6,155	20	22,768	23	17,840	21	8,364	20	26,204	21
		Total	67,463	100	30,213	100	97,676	100	84,034	100	40,458	100	124,492	100
29. What is the highest level of education completed by either of your parents (or those who raised you)?	parented	Did not finish high school	3,631	6	1,337	5	4,968	5	5,444	7	2,269	6	7,713	7
		High school diploma or G.E.D.	11,933	19	4,671	16	16,604	18	16,850	21	7,213	18	24,063	20
		Attended college, but did not complete degree	7,622	12	2,930	10	10,552	11	9,476	11	3,825	10	13,301	11
		Associate's degree (A.A., A.S., etc.)	6,506	10	2,474	8	8,980	9	8,998	11	3,682	9	12,680	10
		Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)	18,814	27	9,118	30	27,932	28	22,499	26	12,024	29	34,523	28
		Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)	13,716	19	6,843	22	20,559	20	14,795	17	7,990	19	22,785	18
		Doctoral or professional degree (Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	5,020	7	2,708	8	7,728	8	5,661	6	3,323	8	8,984	7
		Total	67,242	100	30,081	100	97,323	100	83,723	100	40,326	100	124,049	100
First-generation status (Neither parent holds a bachelor's degree.)	firstgen (Recoded from parented.)	Not first-generation	37,550	54	18,669	60	56,219	56	42,955	50	23,337	57	66,292	53
		First-generation	29,692	46	11,412	40	41,104	44	40,768	50	16,989	43	57,757	47
		Total	67,242	100	30,081	100	97,323	100	83,723	100	40,326	100	124,049	100
30. What is your gender identity?	genderid	Man	355	1	29,304	97	29,659	41	321	0	38,979	96	39,300	40
		Woman	66,077	98	210	1	66,287	57	82,340	98	209	1	82,549	57
		Another gender identity	553	1	352	1	905	1	483	1	587	2	1,070	1
		I prefer not to respond	566	1	364	1	930	1	872	1	643	2	1,515	1
		Total	67,551	100	30,230	100	97,781	100	84,016	100	40,418	100	124,434	100

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
31. Age Category	agecat <i>(Recoded from the information entered in birthyear.)</i>	19 or younger	59,915	86	25,344	83	85,259	85	461	1	156	0	617	0
		20-23	3,452	6	3,029	10	6,481	8	53,826	60	24,204	57	78,030	59
		24-29	1,169	2	590	2	1,759	2	11,679	15	7,875	20	19,554	17
		30-39	1,260	3	492	2	1,752	3	8,388	12	4,322	12	12,710	12
		40-55	1,024	2	421	2	1,445	2	7,431	11	2,965	9	10,396	10
		Over 55	155	0	84	0	239	0	1,155	2	462	1	1,617	2
		Total	66,975	100	29,960	100	96,935	100	82,940	100	39,984	100	122,924	100
32a. Are you an international student or foreign national?	internat	No	64,708	96	28,092	93	92,800	95	81,059	97	38,142	95	119,201	96
		Yes	2,584	4	1,982	7	4,566	5	2,385	3	2,031	5	4,416	4
		Total	67,292	100	30,074	100	97,366	100	83,444	100	40,173	100	123,617	100
b. [If answered "Yes"] What is your country of citizenship?	countrycol <i>(Recoded from country.)</i>	Africa Sub-Saharan	183	8	122	7	305	7	151	7	145	8	296	8
		Asia	1,153	48	882	51	2,035	49	964	45	717	39	1,681	41
		Canada	87	3	71	3	158	3	130	6	83	4	213	5
		Europe	378	16	260	14	638	15	300	13	267	12	567	13
		Latin America & Caribbean	420	19	238	14	658	16	441	22	298	17	739	19
		Middle East & North Africa	98	4	159	10	257	7	124	6	322	18	446	13
		Oceania	40	2	32	1	72	2	41	2	31	1	72	1
		Unknown region/uncoded	1	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total	2,360	100	1,766	100	4,126	100	2,151	100	1,863	100	4,014	100
33. What is your racial or ethnic identification? (Select all that apply.)	re_amin re_asian re_black re_latino re_pacific re_white re_other re_pnr	American Indian or Alaska Native	1,389	2	692	3	2,081	2	1,616	2	851	2	2,467	2
		Asian	6,191	9	3,266	11	9,457	10	6,626	8	3,661	9	10,287	8
		Black or African American	8,659	15	3,271	12	11,930	14	9,185	12	3,395	9	12,580	11
		Hispanic or Latino	10,119	16	4,317	16	14,436	16	11,628	15	5,554	15	17,182	15
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	908	1	425	1	1,333	1	848	1	534	1	1,382	1
		White	44,576	64	19,728	64	64,304	64	56,482	65	26,972	65	83,454	65
		Other	1,298	2	801	3	2,099	2	1,715	2	1,199	3	2,914	2
		I prefer not to respond	1,421	2	941	3	2,362	3	2,636	3	1,833	5	4,469	4
Racial or ethnic identification	re_all <i>(Recoded from re_amin through re_pnr where each student is represented only once.)</i>	American Indian or Alaska Native	356	1	151	1	507	1	451	1	222	1	673	1
		Asian	4,734	7	2,570	8	7,304	7	5,097	6	2,909	7	8,006	7
		Black or African American	6,795	12	2,524	10	9,319	11	7,738	10	2,753	7	10,491	9
		Hispanic or Latino	6,961	11	2,907	11	9,868	11	8,652	12	4,006	11	12,658	11
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	328	0	159	0	487	0	311	0	197	0	508	0
		White	39,471	56	17,403	56	56,874	56	51,393	59	24,345	58	75,738	59
		Other	762	1	453	2	1,215	1	1,081	1	773	2	1,854	2
		Multiracial	6,347	10	2,883	10	9,230	10	6,216	8	3,134	8	9,350	8
		I prefer not to respond	1,421	2	941	3	2,362	3	2,636	3	1,833	5	4,469	4
Total	67,175	100	29,991	100	97,166	100	83,575	100	40,172	100	123,747	100		
34. Are you a member of a social fraternity or sorority?	greek	No	60,791	90	27,477	92	88,268	91	73,500	88	35,393	88	108,893	88
		Yes	6,567	10	2,642	8	9,209	9	10,341	12	4,936	12	15,277	12
		Total	67,358	100	30,119	100	97,477	100	83,841	100	40,329	100	124,170	100

NSSE 2018 U.S. Summary Frequencies

By Class and Sex

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors						
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
35. Which of the following best describes where you are living while attending college?	living18	Campus housing (other than a fraternity or sorority house)	45,483	63	19,406	61	64,889	62	15,376	15	6,744	14	22,120	15	
		Fraternity or sorority house	279	0	314	1	593	1	792	1	791	2	1,583	1	
		House, apartment, or other residence <i>within walking distance</i> to campus	3,081	5	2,086	7	5,167	6	16,492	19	9,491	23	25,983	21	
		House, apartment, or other residence <i>farther than walking distance</i> to campus	15,842	26	7,231	27	23,073	27	42,222	52	20,221	53	62,443	52	
		Not applicable: No campus, entirely online program, etc.	2,198	5	747	3	2,945	4	8,272	13	2,650	8	10,922	11	
		Not applicable: Homeless or in transition	130	0	119	0	249	0	190	0	221	1	411	0	
		Total	67,013	100	29,903	100	96,916	100	83,344	100	40,118	100	123,462	100	
36. Are you a student-athlete on a team sponsored by your institution's athletics department?	athlete	No	61,066	92	25,992	89	87,058	91	79,150	96	37,114	94	116,264	95	
		Yes	6,175	8	4,099	11	10,274	9	4,522	4	3,140	6	7,662	5	
		Total	67,241	100	30,091	100	97,332	100	83,672	100	40,254	100	123,926	100	
37. Are you a current or former member of the U.S. Armed Forces, Reserves, or National Guard?	veteran	No	66,610	99	29,030	96	95,640	98	81,552	97	36,127	89	117,679	94	
		Yes	501	1	971	4	1,472	2	1,928	3	4,081	11	6,009	6	
		Total	67,111	100	30,001	100	97,112	100	83,480	100	40,208	100	123,688	100	
38a. Have you been diagnosed with any disability or impairment?	disability	No	56,196	84	25,479	85	81,675	84	70,665	85	33,413	82	104,078	84	
		Yes	8,568	13	3,325	11	11,893	12	10,355	12	5,176	13	15,531	13	
		I prefer not to respond	2,483	4	1,236	4	3,719	4	2,684	3	1,670	4	4,354	4	
		Total	67,247	100	30,040	100	97,287	100	83,704	100	40,259	100	123,963	100	
b. [If answered "Yes"] Which of the following have been diagnosed? (Select all that apply.)	dis_sense	A sensory impairment (vision or hearing)	1,019	12	543	16	1,562	14	1,007	10	849	17	1,856	13	
		dis_mobility	A mobility impairment	437	5	223	8	660	6	784	8	657	13	1,441	10
		dis_learning	A learning disability (e.g., ADHD, dyslexia)	3,282	39	1,790	53	5,072	44	4,025	39	2,357	45	6,382	42
		dis_mental	A mental health disorder	4,726	54	864	27	5,590	43	5,416	52	1,660	33	7,076	43
		dis_other	A disability or impairment not listed above	1,407	18	642	20	2,049	19	1,959	20	1,211	24	3,170	22
	Disability or impairment	disability_all	A sensory impairment	582	1	351	1	933	1	537	1	419	1	956	1
		(Recoded from disability and dis_sense through dis_other where each student is represented only once.)	A mobility impairment	187	0	122	0	309	0	348	0	287	1	635	1
		A learning disability	1,894	3	1,329	4	3,223	3	2,395	3	1,636	4	4,031	3	
		A mental health disorder	3,064	4	445	2	3,509	3	3,432	4	827	2	4,259	3	
		A disability or impairment not listed	823	1	425	1	1,248	1	1,155	1	714	2	1,869	2	
		More than one disability or impairment	1,986	3	627	2	2,613	3	2,429	3	1,240	3	3,669	3	
		No disability or impairment	56,196	84	25,479	85	81,675	84	70,665	85	33,413	83	104,078	84	
		Prefer not to respond	2,483	4	1,236	4	3,719	4	2,684	3	1,670	4	4,354	4	
		Total	67,215	100	30,014	100	97,229	100	83,645	100	40,206	100	123,851	100	
39. Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation?	sexorient17	Straight (heterosexual)	55,598	82	26,302	87	81,900	84	71,342	85	34,900	86	106,242	85	
		Bisexual	5,030	7	887	3	5,917	6	4,590	5	930	2	5,520	4	
		Gay	148	0	1,146	4	1,294	2	136	0	1,838	5	1,974	2	
		Lesbian	1,042	2	29	0	1,071	1	1,267	2	35	0	1,302	1	
		Queer	675	1	93	0	768	1	898	1	142	0	1,040	1	
		Questioning or unsure	1,229	2	296	1	1,525	1	839	1	256	1	1,095	1	
		Another sexual orientation	1,092	2	362	1	1,454	1	1,015	1	502	1	1,517	1	
		I prefer not to respond	2,538	4	1,021	3	3,559	4	3,699	5	1,725	4	5,424	5	
		Total	67,352	100	30,136	100	97,488	100	83,786	100	40,328	100	124,114	100	

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	First-Year Students						Seniors					
			Female		Male		Total		Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Institution-reported information: Variables provided by institutions in their NSSE population files.														
Institution-reported sex	IRsex	Female	85,777	100	0	0	85,777	57	100,050	100	0	0	100,050	58
		Male	0	0	39,896	100	39,896	43	0	0	49,496	100	49,496	42
		Total	85,777	100	39,896	100	125,673	100	100,050	100	49,496	100	149,546	100
Institution-reported race or ethnicity	IRrace	American Indian or Alaska Native	416	1	161	0	577	1	564	1	225	0	789	1
		Asian	4,153	5	2,145	5	6,298	5	4,827	5	2,650	6	7,477	5
		Black or African American	8,944	13	3,218	10	12,162	12	9,492	11	3,268	8	12,760	10
		Hispanic or Latino	11,461	16	4,932	15	16,393	15	12,743	15	6,251	15	18,994	15
		Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Islander	394	0	170	0	564	0	354	0	185	0	539	0
		White	45,753	55	21,778	56	67,531	55	56,601	59	28,490	60	85,091	59
		Other	13	0	8	0	21	0	9	0	7	0	16	0
		Foreign or Nonresident alien	2,516	3	1,979	5	4,495	4	2,315	2	2,063	4	4,378	3
		Two or more races/ethnicities	3,100	4	1,276	3	4,376	4	3,258	3	1,454	3	4,712	3
		Unknown	2,764	4	1,361	4	4,125	4	3,221	3	1,620	3	4,841	3
Total	79,514	100	37,028	100	116,542	100	93,384	100	46,213	100	139,597	100		
Institution-reported class level	IRclass	Freshman/First-Year	85,777	100	39,896	100	125,673	100	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Sophomore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Junior	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Senior	0	0	0	0	0	0	100,050	100	49,496	100	149,546	100
		Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Total	85,777	100	39,896	100	125,673	100	100,050	100	49,496	100	149,546	100
Institution-reported first-time first-year (FTFY) status	IRftfy	Not FTFY	10,604	16	5,436	16	16,040	16	99,322	99	49,147	99	148,469	99
		FTFY	75,171	84	34,460	84	109,631	84	728	1	348	1	1,076	1
		Total	85,775	100	39,896	100	125,671	100	100,050	100	49,495	100	149,545	100
Institution-reported enrollment status	IRenrollment	Not full-time	3,061	6	1,435	5	4,496	5	15,867	19	7,688	19	23,555	19
		Full-time	82,716	94	38,461	95	121,177	95	84,183	81	41,808	81	125,991	81
		Total	85,777	100	39,896	100	125,673	100	100,050	100	49,496	100	149,546	100

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