

NSSE 2017 & 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

First-Year Experiences

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																										
a. Studied when there were other interesting things to do	FYSfy01a	Never	235	5	162	3	121	5	215	4	317	4	91	5	161	4	87	3	235	3	125	5	1,988	4		
		Sometimes	1,875	39	1,864	31	1,033	37	2,236	37	2,605	34	776	40	1,674	37	816	32	2,472	31	991	38	17,842	35		
		Often	1,730	36	2,370	38	1,080	37	2,252	37	2,805	38	730	37	1,686	37	1,024	39	3,056	38	909	34	19,006	37		
		Very often	937	19	1,737	28	650	21	1,304	23	1,566	24	351	18	991	23	713	26	2,200	28	538	23	11,680	24		
		Total	4,777	100	6,133	100	2,884	100	6,007	100	7,293	100	1,948	100	4,512	100	2,640	100	7,963	100	2,563	100	50,516	100		
b. Find additional information for course assignments when you don't understand the material	FYSfy01b	Never	205	4	111	2	69	2	171	3	204	3	70	4	151	3	45	2	160	2	90	3	1,450	3		
		Sometimes	1,747	37	1,466	24	753	27	1,963	32	2,279	31	685	36	1,489	33	626	24	2,054	25	816	31	15,166	30		
		Often	2,070	43	2,901	48	1,324	45	2,666	44	3,382	45	859	42	1,955	43	1,212	46	3,733	46	1,139	43	22,920	45		
		Very often	743	16	1,632	27	730	26	1,176	21	1,398	21	323	18	904	21	756	28	1,998	26	513	22	10,820	22		
		Total	4,765	100	6,110	100	2,876	100	5,976	100	7,263	100	1,937	100	4,499	100	2,639	100	7,945	100	2,558	100	50,356	100		
c. Participate in course discussions, even when you don't feel like it	FYSfy01c	Never	301	7	380	6	221	8	372	6	453	6	99	5	241	6	240	9	513	6	148	5	3,278	7		
		Sometimes	1,705	36	2,295	38	1,187	40	2,100	34	2,702	35	708	36	1,499	32	1,092	41	2,942	36	873	32	18,599	36		
		Often	1,825	38	2,317	38	1,025	35	2,306	38	2,823	38	781	39	1,776	39	938	36	3,050	38	1,025	39	19,219	38		
		Very often	939	20	1,129	18	451	17	1,214	22	1,302	21	358	20	991	24	363	14	1,441	19	517	23	9,330	20		
		Total	4,770	100	6,121	100	2,884	100	5,992	100	7,280	100	1,946	100	4,507	100	2,633	100	7,946	100	2,563	100	50,426	100		
d. Ask instructors for help when you struggle with course assignments	FYSfy01d	Never	431	10	519	10	275	10	552	10	587	9	169	9	323	8	267	10	599	8	204	8	4,324	9		
		Sometimes	1,957	41	2,412	39	1,211	42	2,455	40	2,996	41	806	41	1,757	39	1,150	42	3,173	40	1,019	39	20,569	41		
		Often	1,628	34	2,074	33	927	31	2,017	33	2,498	33	678	34	1,542	34	843	33	2,750	33	878	34	17,046	33		
		Very often	754	16	1,119	18	469	17	970	17	1,193	17	290	16	883	20	377	15	1,422	18	459	19	8,476	17		
		Total	4,770	100	6,124	100	2,882	100	5,994	100	7,274	100	1,943	100	4,505	100	2,637	100	7,944	100	2,560	100	50,415	100		
e. Finish something you have started when you encounter challenges	FYSfy01e	Never	36	1	26	0	22	1	55	1	71	1	20	1	42	1	29	1	57	1	28	1	448	1		
		Sometimes	831	18	950	16	529	19	1,077	18	1,435	20	359	19	869	20	435	17	1,402	18	561	21	9,315	19		
		Often	2,344	49	3,091	50	1,395	47	2,947	48	3,630	48	997	50	2,175	46	1,282	49	3,932	48	1,215	46	24,837	48		
		Very often	1,555	33	2,055	33	936	33	1,908	33	2,142	31	569	30	1,410	32	892	33	2,550	33	758	32	15,796	32		
		Total	4,766	100	6,122	100	2,882	100	5,987	100	7,278	100	1,945	100	4,496	100	2,638	100	7,941	100	2,562	100	50,396	100		
f. Stay positive, even when you do poorly on a test or assignment	FYSfy01f	Never	222	5	245	4	126	5	201	3	220	3	88	4	152	3	104	4	260	3	93	4	1,903	4		
		Sometimes	1,507	31	1,850	29	851	28	1,842	30	1,972	26	581	29	1,312	28	681	26	2,285	28	742	28	14,759	28		
		Often	1,941	40	2,550	42	1,207	41	2,490	41	3,225	43	792	40	1,860	41	1,132	43	3,442	42	1,035	39	21,245	42		
		Very often	1,098	24	1,476	25	700	25	1,451	26	1,850	28	484	27	1,167	27	716	27	1,950	27	692	30	12,471	26		
		Total	4,768	100	6,121	100	2,884	100	5,984	100	7,267	100	1,945	100	4,491	100	2,633	100	7,937	100	2,562	100	50,378	100		

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
2. During the current school year, how difficult have the following been for you?																										
a. Learning course material	FYSfy02a	Not at all difficult	330	8	216	4	140	6	337	7	409	8	99	6	288	8	85	4	293	4	184	9	2,585	6		
		2	958	20	769	13	462	16	1,114	19	1,135	17	374	19	801	17	317	13	953	13	386	15	7,872	16		
		3	1,613	34	1,698	28	883	31	1,944	32	2,369	31	655	34	1,497	34	715	28	2,238	28	828	31	15,628	31		
		4	1,436	30	2,342	38	968	32	1,934	31	2,443	33	619	32	1,414	30	957	35	2,976	36	840	32	17,190	33		
		5	346	7	856	14	345	12	538	9	719	9	164	8	390	9	410	15	1,112	14	246	10	5,522	11		
		Very Difficult	86	2	247	4	83	3	132	2	204	3	36	2	112	2	149	5	369	5	75	3	1,630	3		
		Total	4,769	100	6,128	100	2,881	100	5,999	100	7,279	100	1,947	100	4,502	100	2,633	100	7,941	100	2,559	100	50,427	100		
b. Managing your time	FYSfy02b	Not at all difficult	254	6	266	5	168	7	354	7	503	8	106	6	306	7	135	5	420	6	192	9	2,907	7		
		2	569	12	742	12	383	13	813	13	1,007	13	251	13	599	13	304	12	1,088	13	333	13	6,568	13		
		3	1,007	21	1,435	23	635	22	1,309	22	1,814	24	470	23	1,101	23	586	23	1,914	23	563	21	11,707	23		
		4	1,314	28	1,679	28	768	26	1,662	27	1,970	26	557	28	1,208	27	728	28	2,234	28	671	26	13,851	27		
		5	992	20	1,215	20	558	20	1,152	18	1,275	18	367	19	801	18	522	20	1,400	17	473	19	9,448	19		
		Very Difficult	627	14	780	12	371	13	706	12	704	10	195	10	486	11	360	13	889	12	324	12	5,918	12		
		Total	4,763	100	6,117	100	2,883	100	5,996	100	7,273	100	1,946	100	4,501	100	2,635	100	7,945	100	2,556	100	50,399	100		
c. Getting help with school work	FYSfy02c	Not at all difficult	900	20	904	15	461	17	1,078	20	1,218	19	335	18	857	20	336	13	1,197	16	458	19	8,336	18		
		2	1,324	27	1,589	26	805	27	1,600	26	1,803	25	509	26	1,179	26	631	24	2,032	25	606	23	12,978	25		
		3	1,315	27	1,762	28	782	27	1,607	26	2,106	27	557	27	1,252	27	792	31	2,244	28	711	27	14,177	27		
		4	800	17	1,209	20	535	18	1,133	19	1,432	19	369	19	819	18	517	19	1,612	20	492	19	9,717	19		
		5	311	6	463	8	207	7	409	7	494	7	127	7	281	6	236	9	563	8	191	8	3,574	7		
		Very Difficult	114	2	198	3	86	3	163	3	222	3	49	3	111	2	121	4	294	4	96	4	1,607	3		
		Total	4,764	100	6,125	100	2,876	100	5,990	100	7,275	100	1,946	100	4,499	100	2,633	100	7,942	100	2,554	100	50,389	100		
d. Interacting with faculty	FYSfy02d	Not at all difficult	1,235	28	1,226	20	641	23	1,395	25	1,523	23	420	22	1,127	26	392	15	1,516	20	627	27	10,895	23		
		2	1,398	28	1,670	27	828	28	1,607	26	1,886	25	546	27	1,182	26	669	26	2,114	26	599	22	13,469	26		
		3	1,073	22	1,545	25	678	24	1,458	23	1,909	25	493	25	1,079	24	733	28	2,104	26	662	26	12,682	25		
		4	705	14	999	17	442	15	932	15	1,211	16	305	16	699	15	503	18	1,383	17	396	15	8,223	16		
		5	250	5	481	8	201	7	426	7	497	7	131	7	304	6	219	8	543	7	189	7	3,515	7		
		Very Difficult	108	2	204	4	89	4	177	3	249	4	49	2	105	2	118	4	281	4	79	4	1,611	4		
		Total	4,769	100	6,125	100	2,879	100	5,995	100	7,275	100	1,944	100	4,496	100	2,634	100	7,941	100	2,552	100	50,395	100		

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
3. During the current school year, about how often have you sought help with coursework from the following sources?																										
a. Faculty members	FYSfy03a_16	Never	633	14	820	15	438	16	981	17	1,248	18	291	15	671	15	444	16	1,262	17	457	18	7,945	17		
		Sometimes	2,516	52	3,159	51	1,448	51	3,214	54	3,814	53	1,041	53	2,350	52	1,403	53	4,305	54	1,336	52	26,596	52		
		Often	1,178	25	1,547	25	715	24	1,349	22	1,703	23	459	24	1,101	24	604	24	1,806	23	552	22	11,837	23		
		Very often	437	9	598	9	273	9	443	7	513	7	152	8	370	8	182	7	558	7	209	9	3,984	8		
		Total	4,764	100	6,124	100	2,874	100	5,987	100	7,278	100	1,943	100	4,492	100	2,633	100	7,931	100	2,554	100	50,362	100		
b. Academic advisors	FYSfy03b_16	Never	2,168	47	2,650	45	1,356	47	2,634	44	2,878	40	834	42	1,830	40	1,248	47	3,225	41	1,016	39	21,467	43		
		Sometimes	1,807	37	2,404	38	1,073	38	2,278	38	2,933	40	733	38	1,796	40	971	36	3,199	40	982	38	19,638	39		
		Often	589	13	793	13	337	12	795	13	1,116	15	273	14	647	15	320	13	1,160	15	392	15	6,959	14		
		Very often	199	4	269	4	105	4	272	5	340	5	101	6	215	5	92	4	340	5	155	7	2,239	5		
		Total	4,763	100	6,116	100	2,871	100	5,979	100	7,267	100	1,941	100	4,488	100	2,631	100	7,924	100	2,545	100	50,303	100		
c. Learning support services (tutoring, writing center, success coaching, etc.)	FYSfy03c_16	Never	2,440	53	1,857	32	1,093	39	2,468	42	2,552	35	869	45	1,912	42	846	32	2,548	33	943	36	19,112	38		
		Sometimes	1,527	31	2,312	37	1,044	36	2,237	36	2,800	39	684	35	1,628	37	983	38	2,992	37	928	37	18,523	37		
		Often	544	11	1,246	20	468	16	909	15	1,344	18	259	14	642	15	517	20	1,565	20	452	17	8,539	17		
		Very often	250	5	699	11	270	9	370	6	564	9	125	6	306	7	278	10	817	10	228	9	4,122	8		
		Total	4,761	100	6,114	100	2,875	100	5,984	100	7,260	100	1,937	100	4,488	100	2,624	100	7,922	100	2,551	100	50,296	100		
d. Friends or other students	FYSfy03d_16	Never	327	8	213	5	169	7	471	10	594	12	83	5	304	9	92	4	363	6	216	11	3,227	8		
		Sometimes	1,545	34	1,437	25	889	32	1,862	32	2,154	31	582	31	1,279	29	618	24	1,889	25	764	31	14,260	30		
		Often	1,797	36	2,465	39	1,083	37	2,359	37	2,832	35	814	41	1,747	37	966	37	3,199	39	957	35	19,615	37		
		Very often	1,091	22	2,005	32	732	24	1,290	20	1,682	21	455	23	1,157	25	956	35	2,481	30	612	23	13,210	25		
		Total	4,760	100	6,120	100	2,873	100	5,982	100	7,262	100	1,934	100	4,487	100	2,632	100	7,932	100	2,549	100	50,312	100		
e. Family members	FYSfy03e_16	Never	1,976	43	2,802	46	1,430	51	2,391	41	2,577	36	681	35	1,367	32	1,266	48	2,756	36	896	36	19,507	40		
		Sometimes	1,550	32	1,872	30	892	30	2,015	33	2,601	36	680	36	1,579	35	811	31	2,718	34	828	32	16,894	33		
		Often	842	17	968	15	387	13	1,092	18	1,461	19	382	20	990	21	392	14	1,644	20	515	20	9,426	18		
		Very often	393	8	479	8	164	6	482	8	625	9	196	9	554	12	161	6	813	10	307	12	4,488	9		
		Total	4,761	100	6,121	100	2,873	100	5,980	100	7,264	100	1,939	100	4,490	100	2,630	100	7,931	100	2,546	100	50,315	100		
f. Other persons or offices	FYSfy03f_16	Never	3,078	65	3,659	59	1,835	63	3,633	61	4,020	56	1,148	59	2,537	57	1,564	59	4,536	58	1,363	53	29,583	59		
		Sometimes	1,248	26	1,747	29	764	27	1,639	27	2,184	30	541	28	1,297	28	740	28	2,366	29	771	31	14,397	29		
		Often	295	6	509	8	209	7	518	9	779	10	180	9	440	10	244	10	759	9	284	11	4,585	9		
		Very often	130	3	191	3	63	3	180	3	279	4	66	4	200	4	80	3	260	3	125	5	1,675	3		
		Total	4,751	100	6,106	100	2,871	100	5,970	100	7,262	100	1,935	100	4,474	100	2,628	100	7,921	100	2,543	100	50,240	100		

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
4a. During the current school year, have you seriously considered leaving this institution?																										
	FYSfy04a	No	3,175	66	4,129	68	2,061	72	3,970	67	4,973	68	1,233	64	3,256	73	1,948	74	5,553	70	1,640	65	34,414	69		
		Yes	1,588	34	1,986	32	818	28	2,012	33	2,289	32	706	36	1,238	27	685	26	2,380	30	911	35	15,911	31		
		Total	4,763	100	6,115	100	2,879	100	5,982	100	7,262	100	1,939	100	4,494	100	2,633	100	7,933	100	2,551	100	50,325	100		
4b. [If answered "yes"] Why did you consider leaving? (Select all that apply.)																										
	FYSfy04b_1_16	Academics are too difficult	181	12	326	18	125	15	208	10	288	12	82	12	174	15	138	20	440	18	100	11	2,267	14		
	FYSfy04b_2_16	Academics are too easy	187	11	129	7	75	9	161	8	172	8	78	11	60	5	38	6	89	4	61	6	1,122	7		
	FYSfy04b_3_16	Other academic issues (major not offered, course availability, advising, credit transfer, etc.)	348	22	415	20	165	21	350	19	328	14	134	18	167	13	157	22	389	16	91	11	2,833	17		
	FYSfy04b_4_16	Financial concerns (costs or financial aid)	631	39	831	42	308	37	820	41	883	39	277	38	479	39	272	40	1,005	43	403	44	6,394	40		
	FYSfy04b_5_16	To change your career options (transfer to another school or program, military service, etc.)	277	19	325	17	128	16	268	14	352	15	135	21	134	10	151	22	372	15	132	14	2,524	16		
	FYSfy04b_6_16	Difficulty managing demands of school and work	227	15	246	13	107	14	269	15	329	18	84	13	208	17	102	15	331	15	130	15	2,241	16		
	FYSfy04b_7_16	Too much emphasis on partying	131	8	172	10	64	9	161	9	143	6	55	8	81	7	47	7	134	6	45	5	1,104	7		
	FYSfy04b_8_16	Not enough opportunities to socialize and have fun	273	17	422	20	142	17	404	19	531	20	152	20	201	15	111	14	438	17	183	18	3,099	18		
	FYSfy04b_9_16	Relations with faculty and staff	157	10	221	12	65	9	189	12	256	13	77	12	142	12	88	14	222	9	92	12	1,629	11		
	FYSfy04b_10_16	Relations with other students	407	24	450	21	149	17	504	22	483	18	168	21	257	19	108	15	452	17	190	19	3,431	19		
	FYSfy04b_11_16	Campus climate, location, or culture	512	31	595	29	243	29	608	28	669	26	246	33	258	19	181	25	616	25	256	26	4,515	27		
	FYSfy04b_12_16	Unsafe or hostile environment	119	8	135	7	48	6	125	6	131	5	59	9	64	5	48	7	124	5	72	7	994	6		
	FYSfy04b_13_16	Personal reasons (family issues, physical or mental health, homesickness, stress, etc.)	686	42	682	34	278	33	799	41	693	30	265	38	532	43	201	29	866	37	329	35	5,800	36		
	FYSfy04b_14_16	A reason not listed above, please specify:	247	17	288	16	133	16	295	16	425	21	113	18	194	17	94	15	356	16	132	16	2,539	18		

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
5. How important is it to you that you graduate from this institution?																										
	FYSfy05	Not important	245	5	292	5	180	7	290	5	367	5	96	5	156	4	163	6	306	4	125	5	2,476	5		
		2	185	4	262	5	116	4	207	3	304	4	79	4	117	3	98	4	258	3	85	3	1,884	4		
		3	347	7	464	8	230	9	405	7	483	6	144	7	230	5	198	8	461	6	157	6	3,388	7		
		4	684	15	783	13	439	15	772	13	887	12	214	11	487	10	360	13	866	10	298	11	6,283	12		
		5	847	17	919	15	484	16	896	14	1,018	13	308	16	631	14	443	16	1,054	13	335	13	7,500	14		
		Very important	2,431	51	3,369	55	1,404	48	3,399	58	4,148	59	1,081	56	2,836	65	1,358	52	4,936	64	1,533	62	28,487	58		
		Total	4,739	100	6,089	100	2,853	100	5,969	100	7,207	100	1,922	100	4,457	100	2,620	100	7,881	100	2,533	100	50,018	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2017 & 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Senior Transitions

		Seniors																							
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
1. Do you expect to graduate this spring or summer?																									
	FYSsr01_16	No	1,630	29	1,823	32	1,182	38	1,963	24	3,459	29	501	20	2,352	46	1,786	47	3,737	35	1,065	30	20,928	33	
		Yes	4,329	71	4,131	68	2,046	62	6,555	76	8,253	71	2,121	80	2,776	54	1,900	53	6,893	65	2,557	70	44,356	67	
		Total	5,959	100	5,954	100	3,228	100	8,518	100	11,712	100	2,622	100	5,128	100	3,686	100	10,630	100	3,622	100	65,284	100	
1a. [Excludes those who answered "No," not expecting spring/summer graduation]																									
After graduation, what best describes your immediate plans?																									
	FYSsr01a	Full-time employment	2,046	47	1,540	37	1,115	54	3,115	48	6,126	73	1,356	63	2,185	77	1,368	72	4,208	60	1,481	59	26,364	60	
		Part-time employment	415	9	236	6	43	2	304	4	207	2	125	6	106	4	33	2	278	4	110	4	1,980	4	
		Graduate or professional school	895	22	1,483	36	580	27	1,966	30	934	11	222	11	301	11	301	16	1,582	22	639	23	9,368	20	
		Military service	32	1	31	1	22	1	75	1	95	1	14	1	9	0	34	2	62	1	68	3	474	1	
		Service or volunteer activity (e.g., AmeriCorps, Peace Corps, Teach for America)	92	2	65	2	20	1	163	2	27	0	27	1	19	1	4	0	37	1	21	1	498	1	
		Internship (paid or unpaid)	295	7	225	5	88	5	243	4	299	3	159	7	36	1	65	3	308	4	58	2	1,904	4	
		Travel or gap year	220	5	354	8	76	4	318	4	172	2	79	4	33	1	27	1	193	3	65	3	1,590	3	
		No plans at this time	235	5	146	4	88	4	267	4	288	4	107	5	60	2	59	3	164	2	71	3	1,598	4	
		Other, please specify:	136	3	101	2	35	2	188	3	198	3	53	2	66	2	32	2	168	2	78	3	1,142	3	
		Total	4,366	100	4,181	100	2,067	100	6,639	100	8,346	100	2,142	100	2,815	100	1,923	100	7,000	100	2,591	100	44,918	100	
1b. [If immediate plans included full- or part-time employment] Do you already have a job for after graduation?																									
	FYSsr01b	No	1,496	61	1,081	60	719	62	1,886	54	2,642	39	976	65	1,519	64	730	51	1,903	41	799	48	14,581	49	
		Yes, I will start a new job	407	16	353	19	284	25	640	18	1,550	24	224	16	391	18	474	35	902	19	243	15	5,833	21	
		Yes, I will continue in my current job	552	23	336	21	148	13	885	28	2,114	37	279	20	369	18	195	15	1,661	40	538	37	7,819	30	
		Total	2,455	100	1,770	100	1,151	100	3,411	100	6,306	100	1,479	100	2,279	100	1,399	100	4,466	100	1,580	100	28,233	100	
2. [Excludes those who answered "No," not expecting spring/summer graduation]																									
To what extent have courses in your major(s) prepared you for your post-graduation plans?																									
	FYSsr02	Very little	342	8	234	6	132	7	498	8	470	6	132	6	76	3	120	6	270	4	140	6	2,607	6	
		Some	1,179	27	910	23	450	23	1,716	26	1,974	24	558	27	311	12	452	24	1,188	17	444	18	9,833	22	
		Quite a bit	1,527	35	1,636	39	769	37	2,446	37	3,294	39	834	39	887	31	802	42	2,274	33	874	34	16,329	36	
		Very much	1,312	30	1,397	33	711	33	1,968	29	2,587	32	614	28	1,534	54	541	28	3,252	45	1,117	42	16,045	35	
		Total	4,360	100	4,177	100	2,062	100	6,628	100	8,325	100	2,138	100	2,808	100	1,915	100	6,984	100	2,575	100	44,814	100	
3. Do you intend to work eventually in a field related to your major(s)?																									
	FYSsr03	Yes	4,569	76	5,229	87	2,802	86	6,637	77	10,165	86	2,172	82	4,875	95	3,307	89	9,934	93	3,274	89	56,455	86	
		No	450	8	272	5	122	4	669	8	420	4	128	5	66	1	118	3	277	3	97	3	2,846	4	
		Unsure	967	16	486	8	313	10	1,263	15	1,175	10	338	13	204	4	275	8	462	5	267	8	6,282	10	
		Total	5,986	100	5,987	100	3,237	100	8,569	100	11,760	100	2,638	100	5,145	100	3,700	100	10,673	100	3,638	100	65,583	100	

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NSSE 2017 & 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Senior Transitions

		Seniors																							
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
4. Do you plan to be self-employed, an independent contractor, or a freelance worker someday?																									
	FYSsr04	Yes	1,809	31	892	16	529	17	1,775	22	3,439	31	725	29	464	10	863	24	1,437	14	641	18	13,572	22	
		No	2,056	34	3,591	58	1,712	50	4,351	49	5,034	42	998	37	3,965	76	1,660	44	7,232	67	2,239	61	34,839	52	
		Unsure	2,111	35	1,507	26	996	33	2,445	29	3,278	27	912	35	720	14	1,175	32	2,009	19	753	21	17,159	26	
		Total	5,976	100	5,990	100	3,237	100	8,571	100	11,751	100	2,635	100	5,149	100	3,698	100	10,678	100	3,633	100	65,570	100	
5. Do you plan to start your own business (nonprofit or for-profit) someday?																									
	FYSsr05	Yes	1,260	22	1,092	20	613	20	2,033	25	4,219	37	672	27	647	14	1,039	29	1,867	19	829	23	15,391	25	
		No	2,596	42	3,231	52	1,600	48	3,880	45	4,042	34	1,007	37	3,660	70	1,404	37	6,514	60	1,941	53	31,690	47	
		Unsure	2,122	35	1,668	28	1,025	33	2,666	31	3,501	29	958	36	845	16	1,256	34	2,309	22	875	24	18,553	28	
		Total	5,978	100	5,991	100	3,238	100	8,579	100	11,762	100	2,637	100	5,152	100	3,699	100	10,690	100	3,645	100	65,634	100	
6. How much confidence do you have in your ability to complete tasks requiring the following skills and abilities?																									
a. Critical thinking and analysis of arguments and information	FYSsr06a	Very little	41	1	45	1	22	1	39	0	64	1	18	1	32	1	15	0	54	1	16	0	388	1	
		Some	554	9	480	8	220	7	604	7	927	7	213	8	479	9	275	8	815	7	265	7	5,219	8	
		Quite a bit	1,996	33	2,377	39	1,085	34	2,979	34	4,653	38	1,015	37	2,050	39	1,317	35	4,218	39	1,307	35	24,609	37	
		Very much	3,378	57	3,084	52	1,899	59	4,950	59	6,092	54	1,385	54	2,586	52	2,083	57	5,587	53	2,044	58	35,294	55	
		Total	5,969	100	5,986	100	3,226	100	8,572	100	11,736	100	2,631	100	5,147	100	3,690	100	10,674	100	3,632	100	65,510	100	
b. Creative thinking and problem solving	FYSsr06b	Very little	29	0	38	1	18	1	26	0	63	1	7	0	23	0	20	1	47	0	15	0	321	1	
		Some	319	5	540	9	232	7	594	7	904	7	121	5	323	7	263	7	749	7	221	6	4,598	7	
		Quite a bit	1,816	30	2,416	40	1,171	36	3,087	35	4,427	36	865	32	1,807	34	1,330	35	4,199	39	1,304	35	23,944	36	
		Very much	3,807	64	2,985	50	1,807	56	4,870	58	6,336	56	1,637	63	2,993	59	2,073	57	5,672	54	2,090	59	36,630	57	
		Total	5,971	100	5,979	100	3,228	100	8,577	100	11,730	100	2,630	100	5,146	100	3,686	100	10,667	100	3,630	100	65,493	100	
c. Research skills	FYSsr06c	Very little	113	2	81	1	52	2	137	2	133	1	63	2	112	2	52	1	209	2	45	1	1,076	2	
		Some	977	16	727	13	516	16	1,215	14	1,749	14	424	16	926	17	547	15	1,810	17	529	14	10,091	15	
		Quite a bit	2,255	37	2,227	37	1,224	39	3,284	38	4,819	40	1,070	41	2,099	40	1,552	42	4,442	41	1,381	37	26,025	39	
		Very much	2,624	45	2,947	49	1,434	44	3,938	46	5,037	45	1,072	41	2,013	40	1,540	42	4,205	40	1,673	48	28,307	44	
		Total	5,969	100	5,982	100	3,226	100	8,574	100	11,738	100	2,629	100	5,150	100	3,691	100	10,666	100	3,628	100	65,499	100	
d. Clear writing	FYSsr06d	Very little	78	1	83	1	60	2	72	1	154	1	15	0	49	1	75	2	126	1	35	1	809	1	
		Some	675	11	841	14	603	19	920	11	1,488	12	228	8	609	12	720	19	1,339	12	368	10	8,370	13	
		Quite a bit	2,050	34	2,489	41	1,387	42	3,145	36	4,769	40	876	33	2,000	38	1,601	43	4,442	41	1,372	37	25,775	39	
		Very much	3,171	53	2,566	43	1,176	37	4,429	52	5,330	47	1,509	58	2,486	49	1,296	35	4,767	45	1,856	52	30,550	47	
		Total	5,974	100	5,979	100	3,226	100	8,566	100	11,741	100	2,628	100	5,144	100	3,692	100	10,674	100	3,631	100	65,504	100	

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NSSE 2017 & 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Senior Transitions

		Seniors																							
Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
e. Persuasive speaking	FYSsr06e	Very little	228	4	258	4	201	7	266	3	337	3	44	1	114	2	175	5	377	3	98	2	2,226	3	
		Some	1,350	22	1,519	25	980	30	1,858	21	2,358	19	427	16	978	18	1,059	29	2,470	22	622	16	14,583	22	
		Quite a bit	2,213	36	2,382	39	1,177	36	3,186	37	4,516	38	969	37	2,076	39	1,441	39	4,316	41	1,391	37	25,271	38	
		Very much	2,186	37	1,827	32	869	27	3,259	39	4,523	41	1,191	46	1,971	40	1,017	28	3,510	34	1,521	44	23,429	37	
		Total	5,977	100	5,986	100	3,227	100	8,569	100	11,734	100	2,631	100	5,139	100	3,692	100	10,673	100	3,632	100	65,509	100	
f. Technological skills	FYSsr06f	Very little	398	6	209	4	47	1	450	5	240	2	91	3	144	3	28	1	322	3	130	3	2,202	3	
		Some	1,881	30	1,549	25	393	12	2,699	30	2,310	19	654	24	1,180	22	365	10	2,293	21	823	22	15,051	22	
		Quite a bit	2,181	37	2,558	42	1,093	32	3,293	39	4,982	42	1,036	39	2,192	42	1,323	35	4,564	43	1,485	40	26,290	40	
		Very much	1,508	27	1,665	29	1,698	55	2,120	26	4,202	37	850	34	1,629	33	1,972	55	3,498	33	1,189	34	21,950	35	
		Total	5,968	100	5,981	100	3,231	100	8,562	100	11,734	100	2,631	100	5,145	100	3,688	100	10,677	100	3,627	100	65,493	100	
g. Financial and business management skills	FYSsr06g	Very little	1,612	26	1,513	24	565	17	1,688	18	139	1	469	17	968	18	434	12	1,645	15	464	12	9,934	14	
		Some	2,624	44	2,553	42	1,302	40	3,380	39	1,486	12	1,106	41	2,071	40	1,505	41	3,939	37	1,317	35	22,723	34	
		Quite a bit	1,217	21	1,292	22	891	28	2,172	26	4,631	39	733	28	1,359	26	1,176	32	3,243	31	1,107	31	19,303	30	
		Very much	517	9	621	12	471	15	1,321	17	5,467	47	323	13	747	16	570	16	1,841	18	740	22	13,509	22	
		Total	5,970	100	5,979	100	3,229	100	8,561	100	11,723	100	2,631	100	5,145	100	3,685	100	10,668	100	3,628	100	65,469	100	
h. Entrepreneurial skills	FYSsr06h	Very little	1,938	31	2,058	33	962	29	2,277	25	646	5	496	18	1,420	26	748	20	2,577	23	682	17	14,489	21	
		Some	2,347	39	2,345	39	1,337	41	3,288	38	3,290	27	1,027	39	2,001	39	1,472	40	4,047	37	1,389	38	24,142	36	
		Quite a bit	1,091	19	1,007	18	568	18	1,788	22	4,363	37	692	27	1,065	21	926	25	2,503	24	890	25	16,044	25	
		Very much	591	11	565	11	361	11	1,209	15	3,427	30	413	17	653	14	538	15	1,533	15	663	20	10,754	18	
		Total	5,967	100	5,975	100	3,228	100	8,562	100	11,726	100	2,628	100	5,139	100	3,684	100	10,660	100	3,624	100	65,429	100	
i. Leadership skills	FYSsr06i	Very little	261	5	186	3	160	6	249	3	134	1	60	2	73	1	94	3	147	1	65	2	1,537	2	
		Some	1,265	21	1,012	17	826	26	1,389	16	1,247	10	348	13	615	12	694	19	1,382	13	457	12	9,865	15	
		Quite a bit	2,026	33	2,166	36	1,141	36	2,813	32	3,997	33	847	32	1,794	34	1,397	38	4,004	37	1,219	32	22,913	35	
		Very much	2,410	41	2,617	44	1,101	33	4,107	48	6,355	55	1,377	53	2,658	52	1,496	40	5,128	49	1,882	54	31,128	48	
		Total	5,962	100	5,981	100	3,228	100	8,558	100	11,733	100	2,632	100	5,140	100	3,681	100	10,661	100	3,623	100	65,443	100	
j. Networking and relationship building	FYSsr06j	Very little	421	8	390	7	269	9	437	5	280	3	83	3	193	4	241	7	338	3	107	3	2,930	5	
		Some	1,614	26	1,638	27	1,057	34	1,980	23	1,930	16	398	15	1,025	20	937	26	2,137	20	600	16	14,183	21	
		Quite a bit	2,135	35	2,148	35	1,108	33	3,072	36	4,270	36	913	35	1,989	38	1,414	38	4,209	39	1,364	37	24,186	36	
		Very much	1,803	31	1,803	31	796	24	3,077	36	5,245	45	1,233	47	1,934	38	1,097	30	3,981	38	1,558	44	24,167	38	
		Total	5,973	100	5,979	100	3,230	100	8,566	100	11,725	100	2,627	100	5,141	100	3,689	100	10,665	100	3,629	100	65,466	100	

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			Seniors																							
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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%		
7. To what extent has your coursework in your major(s) emphasized the following?																										
a. Generating new ideas or brainstorming	FYSsr07a	Very little	142	3	251	5	173	6	256	3	368	3	42	2	88	2	172	5	327	3	89	3	2,053	3		
		Some	818	14	1,338	23	801	26	1,618	19	2,305	20	340	14	669	13	793	22	2,000	19	574	16	12,092	19		
		Quite a bit	2,025	34	2,349	39	1,219	37	3,506	40	5,010	42	984	37	2,103	41	1,451	39	4,547	42	1,466	40	26,374	40		
		Very much	2,976	49	2,035	34	1,031	31	3,174	37	4,011	35	1,260	48	2,270	44	1,263	35	3,772	36	1,487	41	24,822	38		
		Total	5,961	100	5,973	100	3,224	100	8,554	100	11,694	100	2,626	100	5,130	100	3,679	100	10,646	100	3,616	100	65,341	100		
b. Taking risks in your coursework without fear of penalty	FYSsr07b	Very little	732	13	1,564	27	814	26	1,611	19	2,118	18	355	14	709	14	1,083	30	2,174	21	543	15	12,453	20		
		Some	1,519	25	1,834	31	1,042	33	2,583	30	3,365	28	696	27	1,384	27	1,172	32	2,979	27	924	25	18,721	29		
		Quite a bit	1,769	29	1,501	25	779	24	2,420	28	3,613	31	809	30	1,613	31	867	23	3,185	30	1,148	31	18,972	29		
		Very much	1,938	32	1,065	18	589	17	1,935	23	2,591	23	760	29	1,423	28	558	15	2,301	22	999	28	15,149	23		
		Total	5,958	100	5,964	100	3,224	100	8,549	100	11,687	100	2,620	100	5,129	100	3,680	100	10,639	100	3,614	100	65,295	100		
c. Evaluating multiple approaches to a problem	FYSsr07c	Very little	205	4	326	6	150	6	286	4	491	4	98	4	150	3	183	5	403	4	100	3	2,579	4		
		Some	1,080	18	1,366	23	649	21	1,613	19	2,540	21	512	20	848	16	786	21	2,033	19	542	15	12,868	20		
		Quite a bit	2,140	36	2,394	39	1,218	38	3,440	40	4,889	42	1,035	39	2,050	40	1,466	40	4,384	41	1,430	39	26,111	40		
		Very much	2,523	43	1,877	31	1,199	36	3,198	38	3,728	33	973	37	2,073	40	1,232	34	3,790	36	1,535	42	23,600	36		
		Total	5,948	100	5,963	100	3,216	100	8,537	100	11,648	100	2,618	100	5,121	100	3,667	100	10,610	100	3,607	100	65,158	100		
d. Inventing new methods to arrive at unconventional solutions	FYSsr07d	Very little	556	10	759	14	382	13	874	11	1,281	11	237	9	361	7	492	14	1,101	11	264	8	6,768	11		
		Some	1,616	26	1,862	31	989	31	2,616	31	3,462	29	684	26	1,392	27	1,133	30	3,195	30	940	26	19,130	29		
		Quite a bit	1,808	30	1,982	33	978	30	2,898	33	4,097	35	889	33	1,793	35	1,158	31	3,650	34	1,279	35	21,960	33		
		Very much	1,956	33	1,337	22	866	26	2,131	25	2,777	25	803	31	1,548	30	876	25	2,649	25	1,114	31	17,126	27		
		Total	5,936	100	5,940	100	3,215	100	8,519	100	11,617	100	2,613	100	5,094	100	3,659	100	10,595	100	3,597	100	64,984	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2017 & 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

First-Year Experiences

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
		1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																					
a. Studied when there were other interesting things to do	FYSfy01a	2.69	.84	2.91	.84	2.74	.84	2.79	.83	2.81	.84	2.68	.83	2.78	.83	2.87	.83	2.92	.84	2.76	.86	2.80	.85
b. Find additional information for course assignments when you don't understand the material	FYSfy01b	2.70	.78	2.99	.76	2.94	.78	2.83	.79	2.84	.78	2.75	.79	2.81	.80	3.01	.77	2.96	.78	2.84	.81	2.87	.79
c. Participate in course discussions, even when you don't feel like it	FYSfy01c	2.70	.86	2.68	.84	2.60	.86	2.75	.87	2.74	.85	2.73	.83	2.80	.86	2.56	.84	2.71	.85	2.80	.85	2.71	.86
d. Ask instructors for help when you struggle with course assignments	FYSfy01d	2.56	.87	2.59	.89	2.54	.88	2.57	.88	2.58	.87	2.57	.86	2.65	.88	2.53	.86	2.63	.87	2.65	.88	2.58	.88
e. Finish something you have started when you encounter challenges	FYSfy01e	3.13	.72	3.16	.70	3.12	.73	3.13	.73	3.10	.74	3.09	.72	3.10	.75	3.14	.73	3.14	.72	3.08	.75	3.11	.73
f. Stay positive, even when you do poorly on a test or assignment	FYSfy01f	2.83	.85	2.87	.84	2.87	.85	2.90	.82	2.97	.81	2.89	.85	2.93	.83	2.94	.83	2.92	.82	2.95	.85	2.91	.83
2. During the current school year, how difficult have the following been for you?																							
a. Learning course material	FYSfy02a	3.15	1.11	3.55	1.12	3.37	1.15	3.22	1.13	3.28	1.16	3.22	1.08	3.21	1.15	3.62	1.15	3.56	1.15	3.28	1.19	3.36	1.15
b. Managing your time	FYSfy02b	3.84	1.39	3.82	1.35	3.76	1.42	3.74	1.41	3.62	1.41	3.73	1.35	3.68	1.40	3.83	1.36	3.72	1.37	3.69	1.46	3.74	1.39
c. Getting help with school work	FYSfy02c	2.69	1.27	2.89	1.29	2.81	1.29	2.77	1.32	2.81	1.31	2.78	1.28	2.71	1.27	3.00	1.31	2.90	1.32	2.84	1.35	2.83	1.31
d. Interacting with faculty	FYSfy02d	2.48	1.29	2.76	1.35	2.66	1.36	2.64	1.37	2.69	1.36	2.66	1.31	2.56	1.32	2.91	1.33	2.76	1.35	2.64	1.39	2.69	1.35

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U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

First-Year Experiences

		First-Year Students																							
Item wording or description	Variable name	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
3. During the current school year, about how often have you sought help with coursework from the following sources?																									
a. Faculty members	FYSfy03a_16	2.29	.82	2.28	.83	2.27	.83	2.19	.80	2.19	.81	2.24	.81	2.25	.81	2.22	.79	2.20	.80	2.21	.84	2.22	.81		
b. Academic advisors	FYSfy03b_16	1.74	.83	1.77	.84	1.73	.82	1.78	.84	1.86	.86	1.83	.87	1.85	.85	1.73	.82	1.83	.84	1.90	.90	1.81	.85		
c. Learning support services (tutoring, writing center, success coaching, etc.)	FYSfy03c_16	1.69	.87	2.11	.98	1.96	.96	1.86	.89	2.00	.93	1.82	.90	1.87	.91	2.09	.96	2.07	.96	2.00	.96	1.95	.94		
d. Friends or other students	FYSfy03d_16	2.73	.90	2.98	.86	2.80	.88	2.68	.91	2.66	.95	2.82	.84	2.77	.93	3.03	.87	2.92	.89	2.70	.95	2.78	.92		
e. Family members	FYSfy03e_16	1.90	.95	1.85	.96	1.74	.90	1.94	.95	2.00	.95	2.04	.96	2.14	1.00	1.78	.91	2.05	.98	2.09	1.02	1.96	.97		
f. Other persons or offices	FYSfy03f_16	1.47	.73	1.55	.78	1.50	.75	1.54	.78	1.62	.83	1.57	.80	1.62	.84	1.57	.79	1.58	.80	1.68	.87	1.57	.80		
5. How important is it to you that you graduate from this institution?																									
	FYSfy05	4.88	1.47	4.93	1.49	4.72	1.57	5.01	1.46	5.01	1.48	4.96	1.49	5.23	1.30	4.84	1.52	5.15	1.38	5.11	1.42	4.99	1.47		

NSSE 2017 & 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

Senior Transitions

Item wording or description	Variable name	Seniors																							
		Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
2. [Excludes those who answered "No," not expecting spring/summer graduation]																									
To what extent have courses in your major(s) prepared you for your post-graduation plans?																									
	FYSsr02	2.87	.94	2.98	.89	2.96	.91	2.88	.92	2.96	.89	2.89	.89	3.37	.80	2.92	.88	3.20	.87	3.13	.90	3.01	.91		
6. How much confidence do you have in your ability to complete tasks requiring the following skills and abilities?																									
a.	Critical thinking and analysis of arguments and information	FYSsr06a	3.47	.69	3.42	.68	3.50	.66	3.51	.64	3.46	.65	3.45	.67	3.41	.68	3.48	.66	3.45	.65	3.50	.65	3.46	.66	
b.	Creative thinking and problem solving	FYSsr06b	3.58	.61	3.40	.68	3.47	.66	3.50	.64	3.48	.65	3.58	.60	3.51	.64	3.49	.65	3.46	.64	3.52	.63	3.49	.65	
c.	Research skills	FYSsr06c	3.24	.79	3.33	.75	3.25	.78	3.29	.76	3.29	.74	3.20	.79	3.19	.79	3.24	.75	3.20	.78	3.31	.75	3.26	.77	
d.	Clear writing	FYSsr06d	3.38	.75	3.26	.75	3.14	.79	3.40	.71	3.32	.73	3.48	.67	3.34	.73	3.12	.78	3.30	.73	3.41	.70	3.32	.74	
e.	Persuasive speaking	FYSsr06e	3.07	.87	2.98	.86	2.84	.90	3.12	.84	3.16	.83	3.27	.78	3.17	.80	2.90	.86	3.05	.83	3.23	.81	3.08	.85	
f.	Technological skills	FYSsr06f	2.84	.89	2.97	.83	3.40	.74	2.86	.86	3.14	.79	3.02	.85	3.05	.81	3.43	.70	3.07	.81	3.05	.83	3.07	.83	
g.	Financial and business management skills	FYSsr06g	2.13	.90	2.21	.94	2.40	.94	2.41	.97	3.33	.73	2.37	.92	2.41	.96	2.51	.89	2.52	.95	2.64	.95	2.60	.98	
h.	Entrepreneurial skills	FYSsr06h	2.09	.96	2.05	.96	2.12	.95	2.27	1.00	2.92	.88	2.42	.97	2.22	.99	2.35	.96	2.31	.99	2.48	1.00	2.39	1.00	
i.	Leadership skills	FYSsr06i	3.10	.89	3.20	.83	2.96	.90	3.26	.84	3.43	.72	3.35	.79	3.38	.75	3.16	.82	3.33	.75	3.39	.76	3.28	.80	
j.	Networking and relationship building	FYSsr06j	2.89	.93	2.91	.92	2.73	.93	3.03	.90	3.24	.81	3.25	.82	3.11	.85	2.90	.90	3.12	.83	3.22	.82	3.07	.88	
7. To what extent has your coursework in your major(s) emphasized the following?																									
a.	Generating new ideas or brainstorming	FYSsr07a	3.30	.80	3.01	.87	2.93	.90	3.12	.82	3.09	.82	3.30	.77	3.27	.76	3.03	.87	3.10	.81	3.19	.80	3.12	.83	
b.	Taking risks in your coursework without fear of penalty	FYSsr07b	2.82	1.02	2.33	1.06	2.32	1.04	2.55	1.04	2.58	1.03	2.74	1.02	2.73	1.01	2.24	1.04	2.53	1.05	2.72	1.03	2.55	1.05	
c.	Evaluating multiple approaches to a problem	FYSsr07c	3.17	.85	2.96	.89	3.04	.89	3.12	.83	3.03	.84	3.10	.84	3.18	.81	3.03	.87	3.09	.84	3.21	.80	3.08	.85	
d.	Inventing new methods to arrive at unconventional solutions	FYSsr07d	2.87	.99	2.64	.98	2.69	1.00	2.74	.96	2.73	.95	2.86	.96	2.88	.93	2.67	.99	2.74	.95	2.90	.93	2.76	.96	

Notes: Results weighted by sex, enrollment status, and institution size. See codebook for variable ranges. Categorical items are not listed. Total includes unclassified and undecided.