

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																										
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICD01a	Very little	251	13	470	17	247	20	310	12	359	11	105	12	129	9	208	16	441	12	84	8	2,791	13		
		Some	648	37	1,017	36	439	35	881	32	1,040	31	305	32	488	33	514	37	1,290	34	326	32	7,529	34		
		Quite a bit	648	33	909	32	417	31	1,018	38	1,333	39	376	40	558	38	449	33	1,452	38	389	37	8,125	36		
		Very much	311	17	407	14	181	14	473	18	628	19	166	16	309	20	206	14	648	17	230	24	3,800	17		
		Total	1,858	100	2,803	100	1,284	100	2,682	100	3,360	100	952	100	1,484	100	1,377	100	3,831	100	1,029	100	22,245	100		
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICD01b	Very little	172	11	444	17	244	20	221	9	390	13	75	9	116	8	269	20	431	12	78	7	2,623	13		
		Some	564	31	944	34	433	35	680	25	1,048	31	281	30	455	30	544	39	1,271	33	330	33	7,072	32		
		Quite a bit	705	37	984	35	415	31	1,131	42	1,318	39	386	40	591	40	396	29	1,495	38	380	36	8,406	37		
		Very much	418	22	429	15	191	14	653	24	598	18	210	20	324	22	167	12	637	17	240	24	4,145	18		
		Total	1,859	100	2,801	100	1,283	100	2,685	100	3,354	100	952	100	1,486	100	1,376	100	3,834	100	1,028	100	22,246	100		
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICD01c	Very little	80	5	259	10	138	12	118	5	190	6	30	3	54	4	147	11	205	6	39	3	1,341	7		
		Some	482	28	856	32	400	31	645	25	892	27	229	25	360	25	498	37	1,150	31	259	26	6,251	29		
		Quite a bit	796	41	1,154	40	537	41	1,226	45	1,533	45	456	49	678	46	521	38	1,691	43	452	43	9,737	43		
		Very much	499	26	533	18	211	15	685	25	745	22	236	23	394	25	208	14	789	21	274	27	4,912	21		
		Total	1,857	100	2,802	100	1,286	100	2,674	100	3,360	100	951	100	1,486	100	1,374	100	3,835	100	1,024	100	22,241	100		
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICD01d	Very little	307	18	666	24	331	27	442	17	533	16	146	16	189	13	358	27	650	17	142	14	4,021	19		
		Some	603	34	907	33	425	34	843	32	1,097	33	280	27	484	33	487	35	1,310	34	342	33	7,308	33		
		Quite a bit	592	30	849	30	373	28	923	34	1,182	35	362	41	513	35	367	27	1,296	33	333	33	7,349	33		
		Very much	354	19	375	13	154	11	470	18	551	17	163	15	297	19	159	12	571	15	209	20	3,549	16		
		Total	1,856	100	2,797	100	1,283	100	2,678	100	3,363	100	951	100	1,483	100	1,371	100	3,827	100	1,026	100	22,227	100		
e. Learning about other cultures	ICD01e	Very little	189	11	476	18	222	18	238	10	417	13	93	11	131	9	335	24	558	15	107	10	2,971	14		
		Some	585	32	994	36	467	37	774	29	1,149	34	302	31	509	35	492	36	1,352	35	332	33	7,527	34		
		Quite a bit	657	34	910	32	408	31	1,036	38	1,172	34	360	38	533	36	372	27	1,303	34	354	34	7,646	34		
		Very much	430	23	422	15	187	15	626	23	624	19	198	20	313	20	176	12	618	16	230	23	4,096	18		
		Total	1,861	100	2,802	100	1,284	100	2,674	100	3,362	100	953	100	1,486	100	1,375	100	3,831	100	1,023	100	22,240	100		
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICD01f	Very little	260	16	520	21	276	23	262	10	497	16	112	12	159	12	357	27	570	16	124	12	3,384	17		
		Some	539	31	930	33	426	35	700	27	1,075	32	297	31	454	31	506	37	1,307	34	294	29	7,049	32		
		Quite a bit	648	34	905	32	394	29	1,011	37	1,148	33	337	35	550	36	336	24	1,300	33	350	34	7,512	33		
		Very much	412	20	446	15	189	14	706	26	639	19	207	21	317	21	170	12	656	17	258	25	4,286	19		
		Total	1,859	100	2,801	100	1,285	100	2,679	100	3,359	100	953	100	1,480	100	1,369	100	3,833	100	1,026	100	22,231	100		
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICD01g	Very little	96	6	285	11	168	14	153	6	237	8	57	7	81	6	211	16	334	10	68	6	1,818	9		
		Some	448	25	856	31	381	30	544	20	939	28	224	24	381	27	466	35	1,128	29	248	25	6,058	28		
		Quite a bit	758	40	1,076	38	481	37	1,186	44	1,366	40	403	43	604	40	445	32	1,562	41	418	41	8,970	40		
		Very much	557	29	584	20	252	19	797	29	822	25	270	26	418	27	248	18	813	21	291	28	5,399	24		
		Total	1,859	100	2,801	100	1,282	100	2,680	100	3,364	100	954	100	1,484	100	1,370	100	3,837	100	1,025	100	22,245	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

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U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																										
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICD02a	Very little	110	6	189	7	90	8	157	6	171	6	50	6	66	5	91	8	195	5	54	5	1,254	6		
		Some	441	24	735	27	326	26	625	22	823	25	204	22	321	22	375	27	961	25	223	21	5,455	25		
		Quite a bit	697	37	1,086	38	518	40	1,042	40	1,400	42	406	43	613	41	549	41	1,553	41	424	43	8,926	40		
		Very much	608	33	785	28	348	27	852	32	966	28	293	30	479	33	359	25	1,114	28	321	32	6,574	29		
		Total	1,856	100	2,795	100	1,282	100	2,676	100	3,360	100	953	100	1,479	100	1,374	100	3,823	100	1,022	100	22,209	100		
b. Providing students with the resources needed for success in a multicultural world	ICD02b	Very little	133	8	203	7	112	9	181	7	189	6	63	7	68	5	109	8	267	7	70	6	1,500	7		
		Some	517	27	859	31	365	28	733	27	913	26	241	24	380	26	412	29	1,036	27	252	23	6,176	27		
		Quite a bit	695	38	1,068	38	508	39	1,044	39	1,384	41	414	45	614	42	540	41	1,537	41	400	40	8,846	40		
		Very much	513	27	664	24	294	23	710	27	865	26	232	23	413	27	312	21	984	25	301	31	5,658	25		
		Total	1,858	100	2,794	100	1,279	100	2,668	100	3,351	100	950	100	1,475	100	1,373	100	3,824	100	1,023	100	22,180	100		
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICD02c	Very little	122	7	183	7	98	8	221	9	189	6	54	6	50	4	88	7	161	4	56	6	1,321	6		
		Some	446	24	680	24	298	24	632	23	811	25	215	22	298	20	375	28	858	23	229	22	5,250	24		
		Quite a bit	710	38	1,114	41	524	41	1,044	40	1,396	41	405	44	608	42	538	40	1,649	43	409	39	9,061	41		
		Very much	577	30	818	29	360	27	781	29	959	28	274	28	522	34	369	26	1,154	29	328	34	6,560	29		
		Total	1,855	100	2,795	100	1,280	100	2,678	100	3,355	100	948	100	1,478	100	1,370	100	3,822	100	1,022	100	22,192	100		
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual orientation, etc.)	ICD02d	Very little	120	7	178	7	88	7	167	7	177	6	43	5	66	5	90	7	175	5	62	7	1,268	6		
		Some	397	21	613	23	281	23	578	21	785	23	217	22	297	21	337	24	864	23	196	17	4,936	22		
		Quite a bit	681	37	1,126	39	487	37	1,055	39	1,345	40	384	42	600	40	532	39	1,547	40	398	38	8,786	39		
		Very much	659	35	875	31	424	33	873	33	1,050	31	303	31	516	34	411	30	1,241	32	366	38	7,193	32		
		Total	1,857	100	2,792	100	1,280	100	2,673	100	3,357	100	947	100	1,479	100	1,370	100	3,827	100	1,022	100	22,183	100		
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICD02e	Very little	136	8	185	7	90	6	173	7	202	6	78	9	78	6	85	7	212	6	70	8	1,421	7		
		Some	434	24	669	24	298	23	634	23	827	24	216	22	324	22	328	24	937	25	234	22	5,311	24		
		Quite a bit	681	36	1,131	40	517	42	1,037	39	1,344	40	395	43	583	39	564	41	1,507	40	378	36	8,775	39		
		Very much	604	32	802	29	374	29	830	32	985	30	261	26	494	33	395	29	1,165	30	344	34	6,680	30		
		Total	1,855	100	2,787	100	1,279	100	2,674	100	3,358	100	950	100	1,479	100	1,372	100	3,821	100	1,026	100	22,187	100		
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICD02f	Very little	108	6	150	6	65	5	142	6	132	4	46	4	57	4	61	5	164	4	71	8	1,078	5		
		Some	389	21	579	21	262	20	580	20	708	21	211	23	290	20	283	21	785	21	184	18	4,608	21		
		Quite a bit	690	38	1,135	40	515	40	1,046	38	1,356	40	392	42	609	41	556	41	1,556	41	392	37	8,906	40		
		Very much	663	35	912	33	436	35	897	35	1,154	35	296	31	526	35	468	33	1,306	34	379	38	7,539	34		
		Total	1,850	100	2,776	100	1,278	100	2,665	100	3,350	100	945	100	1,482	100	1,368	100	3,811	100	1,026	100	22,131	100		
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICD02g	Very little	204	12	264	9	121	9	273	11	281	9	89	10	97	7	114	8	287	8	94	10	1,977	9		
		Some	527	28	783	29	367	28	725	26	892	26	262	28	381	26	393	28	1,071	29	271	25	6,118	27		
		Quite a bit	627	34	1,059	38	476	38	999	37	1,301	39	374	39	579	39	527	39	1,454	38	368	35	8,371	38		
		Very much	491	26	679	25	311	24	670	26	878	27	226	23	419	28	336	24	1,001	25	290	30	5,675	26		
		Total	1,849	100	2,785	100	1,275	100	2,667	100	3,352	100	951	100	1,476	100	1,370	100	3,813	100	1,023	100	22,141	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?																										
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICD03a	Very little	78	4	117	4	55	5	141	5	122	4	37	4	29	2	45	4	118	4	55	6	861	4		
		Some	389	21	617	22	256	20	631	22	680	20	202	20	255	17	290	21	779	21	197	19	4,641	21		
		Quite a bit	701	38	1,122	40	518	41	1,029	38	1,389	41	392	42	630	43	585	44	1,584	42	395	38	8,987	40		
		Very much	682	37	935	34	450	35	865	34	1,155	35	317	33	563	37	449	31	1,338	34	375	38	7,653	35		
		Total	1,850	100	2,791	100	1,279	100	2,666	100	3,346	100	948	100	1,477	100	1,369	100	3,819	100	1,022	100	22,142	100		
b. Gender identity	ICD03b	Very little	129	7	133	5	87	7	171	6	165	5	60	6	74	6	80	6	193	5	74	8	1,249	6		
		Some	404	22	628	23	277	21	594	22	740	22	229	24	306	21	320	22	900	24	201	18	4,964	22		
		Quite a bit	666	37	1,106	39	479	38	987	37	1,308	38	361	39	550	38	553	42	1,444	38	373	36	8,425	38		
		Very much	646	35	924	33	433	34	913	35	1,128	34	298	31	546	36	415	29	1,281	33	371	38	7,483	34		
		Total	1,845	100	2,791	100	1,276	100	2,665	100	3,341	100	948	100	1,476	100	1,368	100	3,818	100	1,019	100	22,121	100		
c. Economic background	ICD03c	Very little	202	11	296	10	138	10	315	11	280	8	111	11	110	7	115	8	292	7	97	10	2,081	9		
		Some	563	30	826	29	344	26	846	31	945	27	310	32	372	25	429	31	1,067	28	277	25	6,460	29		
		Quite a bit	618	34	983	36	467	38	853	32	1,200	35	329	35	558	39	502	39	1,435	38	351	35	7,859	36		
		Very much	463	26	683	25	326	26	652	25	913	29	198	21	434	30	319	23	1,023	26	291	30	5,702	26		
		Total	1,846	100	2,788	100	1,275	100	2,666	100	3,338	100	948	100	1,474	100	1,365	100	3,817	100	1,016	100	22,102	100		
d. Political affiliation	ICD03d	Very little	225	12	335	12	170	14	359	14	400	12	118	12	142	10	192	14	371	10	143	14	2,664	12		
		Some	650	35	925	33	419	32	887	32	1,081	32	332	35	457	30	471	33	1,254	33	276	26	7,281	32		
		Quite a bit	583	32	974	35	424	34	864	32	1,109	32	329	35	498	34	460	35	1,312	35	351	34	7,424	34		
		Very much	389	21	552	20	267	21	554	21	751	23	168	19	378	26	247	17	872	23	248	26	4,744	22		
		Total	1,847	100	2,786	100	1,280	100	2,664	100	3,341	100	947	100	1,475	100	1,370	100	3,809	100	1,018	100	22,113	100		
e. Religious affiliation	ICD03e	Very little	120	7	176	7	93	8	210	9	256	8	71	7	77	5	110	9	239	7	85	9	1,573	8		
		Some	501	27	721	26	311	26	666	25	859	26	248	25	358	24	388	29	995	26	251	24	5,757	26		
		Quite a bit	692	38	1,123	39	494	38	1,009	37	1,248	36	362	40	556	38	534	39	1,444	38	379	36	8,408	38		
		Very much	532	29	766	28	385	29	777	29	975	29	265	28	484	32	335	23	1,136	29	305	31	6,374	29		
		Total	1,845	100	2,786	100	1,283	100	2,662	100	3,338	100	946	100	1,475	100	1,367	100	3,814	100	1,020	100	22,112	100		
f. Sexual orientation	ICD03f	Very little	137	7	159	6	90	7	182	7	238	7	67	7	90	6	106	8	242	7	94	10	1,504	7		
		Some	406	22	644	24	296	23	635	23	806	24	239	24	322	22	344	25	977	26	223	20	5,296	24		
		Quite a bit	666	36	1,098	39	461	38	940	35	1,234	36	369	40	534	37	519	39	1,386	36	342	33	8,126	37		
		Very much	639	35	882	31	432	32	908	35	1,058	33	274	29	528	35	392	28	1,203	31	361	37	7,173	33		
		Total	1,848	100	2,783	100	1,279	100	2,665	100	3,336	100	949	100	1,474	100	1,361	100	3,808	100	1,020	100	22,099	100		
g. Disability status	ICD03g	Very little	168	8	203	7	101	8	277	10	234	7	86	10	87	6	111	8	249	6	101	10	1,750	8		
		Some	505	28	757	26	306	23	700	26	861	25	274	27	337	23	358	25	968	25	231	21	5,719	25		
		Quite a bit	609	33	1,045	39	475	38	902	34	1,233	36	336	37	559	38	505	38	1,392	36	367	36	7,987	36		
		Very much	567	31	785	28	400	31	785	30	1,022	31	250	26	495	34	393	28	1,210	32	320	33	6,685	31		
		Total	1,849	100	2,790	100	1,282	100	2,664	100	3,350	100	946	100	1,478	100	1,367	100	3,819	100	1,019	100	22,141	100		

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			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																										
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	ICD04a_18	Strongly disagree	32	2	39	2	31	3	54	2	54	2	13	2	12	1	21	2	37	1	25	3	356	2		
		Disagree	167	10	172	7	95	7	197	7	243	8	64	7	88	7	105	8	237	6	74	7	1,567	7		
		Agree	895	47	1,420	51	634	49	1,336	50	1,617	47	468	49	694	48	657	47	1,923	50	506	48	10,945	49		
		Strongly agree	755	41	1,159	41	522	41	1,077	41	1,438	43	403	42	680	45	585	43	1,618	42	415	42	9,275	42		
		Total	1,849	100	2,790	100	1,282	100	2,664	100	3,352	100	948	100	1,474	100	1,368	100	3,815	100	1,020	100	22,143	100		
b. I feel valued by this institution.	ICD04b_18	Strongly disagree	63	4	90	3	58	6	87	3	113	4	29	4	35	3	47	4	85	2	28	3	690	3		
		Disagree	306	18	457	17	200	15	428	16	477	14	140	15	199	14	224	16	508	13	163	15	3,363	15		
		Agree	968	51	1,535	55	704	53	1,447	53	1,764	52	526	56	762	51	777	57	2,155	57	546	52	12,058	54		
		Strongly agree	507	28	708	25	323	26	701	28	989	30	254	26	478	32	320	23	1,071	27	278	30	6,020	27		
		Total	1,844	100	2,790	100	1,285	100	2,663	100	3,343	100	949	100	1,474	100	1,368	100	3,819	100	1,015	100	22,131	100		
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	ICD04c_18	Strongly disagree	77	5	101	4	56	5	111	4	111	4	32	4	41	3	50	4	80	2	38	5	766	4		
		Disagree	339	19	456	17	228	17	467	18	540	17	151	16	193	14	234	18	577	16	170	16	3,666	17		
		Agree	941	49	1,483	53	665	51	1,344	50	1,691	50	481	51	753	51	718	52	2,044	54	521	49	11,467	51		
		Strongly agree	496	26	751	26	332	26	746	28	1,005	30	281	29	488	32	367	26	1,117	29	291	30	6,253	28		
		Total	1,853	100	2,791	100	1,281	100	2,668	100	3,347	100	945	100	1,475	100	1,369	100	3,818	100	1,020	100	22,152	100		
5. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																										
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICD05a_18	Never	311	18	501	19	307	26	412	17	697	22	137	15	226	16	349	29	758	22	205	24	4,309	22		
		Sometimes	712	39	1,173	42	514	39	1,072	40	1,239	36	359	39	620	43	547	38	1,525	40	404	38	8,775	39		
		Often	568	29	744	26	313	23	799	28	953	27	320	33	394	26	328	23	1,055	27	278	25	6,152	27		
		Very often	259	14	368	13	145	11	378	14	455	14	134	13	237	15	145	10	472	12	135	13	2,894	13		
		Total	1,850	100	2,786	100	1,279	100	2,661	100	3,344	100	950	100	1,477	100	1,369	100	3,810	100	1,022	100	22,130	100		
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICD05b_18	Never	709	40	1,141	43	582	49	950	39	1,535	47	364	40	594	40	669	52	1,721	47	445	46	9,469	45		
		Sometimes	599	32	914	32	371	27	879	32	955	28	322	33	495	34	388	26	1,188	30	317	29	6,895	30		
		Often	333	17	476	17	219	15	529	19	575	17	169	18	229	14	213	15	598	15	168	16	3,741	16		
		Very often	206	11	248	9	105	8	296	11	274	8	92	10	155	11	94	6	299	8	89	9	1,978	9		
		Total	1,847	100	2,779	100	1,277	100	2,654	100	3,339	100	947	100	1,473	100	1,364	100	3,806	100	1,019	100	22,083	100		
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICD05c_18	Never	1,006	56	1,434	53	707	59	1,262	50	1,779	55	498	55	794	55	764	59	2,158	57	555	56	11,908	56		
		Sometimes	444	24	725	26	301	21	741	27	782	23	231	24	393	27	331	23	899	23	231	22	5,419	24		
		Often	237	12	388	14	170	12	379	13	503	15	145	14	173	11	172	12	494	13	154	14	2,990	13		
		Very often	155	8	225	8	97	7	268	10	258	8	65	7	107	7	90	6	241	6	77	8	1,683	7		
		Total	1,842	100	2,772	100	1,275	100	2,650	100	3,322	100	939	100	1,467	100	1,357	100	3,792	100	1,017	100	22,000	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICD05d_18	Never	1,231	67	1,874	69	886	72	1,574	61	2,306	69	609	65	1,046	72	992	74	2,721	72	672	67	15,027	69
		Sometimes	347	19	529	18	221	16	618	22	538	16	190	20	248	17	223	15	593	15	187	17	3,969	17
		Often	176	9	241	8	118	9	301	11	333	10	94	10	108	7	112	9	340	9	100	10	2,052	9
		Very often	83	4	126	5	45	3	162	6	143	5	51	5	65	4	35	2	138	3	56	6	961	4
		Total	1,837	100	2,770	100	1,270	100	2,655	100	3,320	100	944	100	1,467	100	1,362	100	3,792	100	1,015	100	22,009	100
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICD05e_18	Never	381	22	783	31	387	33	564	23	1,017	32	216	24	431	30	421	34	1,329	36	313	32	6,342	31
		Sometimes	700	38	1,016	35	463	36	926	35	1,167	34	327	35	564	38	499	35	1,355	35	336	31	7,922	35
		Often	456	23	631	22	298	22	688	25	771	23	242	26	303	20	306	21	754	19	237	23	5,043	22
		Very often	306	16	351	12	130	10	474	17	380	11	163	16	175	12	139	9	363	9	134	14	2,770	12
		Total	1,843	100	2,781	100	1,278	100	2,652	100	3,335	100	948	100	1,473	100	1,365	100	3,801	100	1,020	100	22,077	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
1. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																										
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICD01a	Very little	335	13	479	19	364	24	370	10	548	10	127	9	99	5	357	21	259	6	107	9	3,251	12		
		Some	835	31	959	34	529	35	1,011	27	1,545	28	410	28	459	24	559	31	924	21	292	20	8,025	28		
		Quite a bit	904	33	805	30	410	26	1,417	37	2,131	37	537	36	711	38	555	30	1,718	39	491	34	10,333	35		
		Very much	594	22	441	17	238	15	1,013	26	1,362	24	394	27	616	33	316	18	1,536	34	537	37	7,540	25		
		Total	2,668	100	2,684	100	1,541	100	3,811	100	5,586	100	1,468	100	1,885	100	1,787	100	4,437	100	1,427	100	29,149	100		
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICD01b	Very little	284	11	554	22	497	33	268	8	779	15	127	9	140	8	637	37	362	9	104	8	4,020	15		
		Some	679	26	913	34	478	31	826	22	1,626	29	379	26	485	25	578	32	1,053	24	272	20	7,785	27		
		Quite a bit	944	35	803	29	388	25	1,443	37	2,115	37	564	37	689	37	390	21	1,687	38	506	35	10,148	34		
		Very much	752	28	409	15	180	11	1,277	33	1,066	19	407	28	563	30	178	10	1,328	29	545	37	7,173	24		
		Total	2,659	100	2,679	100	1,543	100	3,814	100	5,586	100	1,477	100	1,877	100	1,783	100	4,430	100	1,427	100	29,126	100		
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICD01c	Very little	153	7	347	14	334	23	180	5	399	8	63	5	64	4	411	25	201	5	57	4	2,331	9		
		Some	586	23	862	32	505	33	772	21	1,390	25	296	21	339	19	578	33	928	22	247	18	6,948	25		
		Quite a bit	1,025	37	990	36	478	30	1,517	40	2,428	43	621	41	773	41	541	28	1,841	41	553	39	11,504	39		
		Very much	897	33	484	18	223	14	1,344	34	1,364	24	490	33	709	36	252	14	1,465	32	570	39	8,343	28		
		Total	2,661	100	2,683	100	1,540	100	3,813	100	5,581	100	1,470	100	1,885	100	1,782	100	4,435	100	1,427	100	29,126	100		
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICD01d	Very little	399	16	778	30	548	37	547	15	1,014	19	205	14	220	12	672	39	579	14	156	11	5,414	20		
		Some	801	30	869	32	471	30	1,044	28	1,685	30	431	30	533	29	505	27	1,178	27	324	23	8,343	29		
		Quite a bit	789	29	671	25	358	23	1,251	33	1,835	32	465	31	620	33	388	21	1,531	34	472	33	9,010	30		
		Very much	671	25	361	13	164	10	972	24	1,038	19	366	24	514	26	222	12	1,140	26	469	32	6,339	21		
		Total	2,660	100	2,679	100	1,541	100	3,814	100	5,572	100	1,467	100	1,887	100	1,787	100	4,428	100	1,421	100	29,106	100		
e. Learning about other cultures	ICD01e	Very little	217	8	686	27	528	36	304	8	936	18	173	12	154	8	734	43	473	11	116	9	4,634	17		
		Some	700	26	939	34	505	33	997	26	1,838	33	459	31	575	31	587	32	1,318	30	354	25	8,809	30		
		Quite a bit	905	33	695	26	355	22	1,296	34	1,770	31	459	31	630	33	303	16	1,491	33	461	32	8,925	30		
		Very much	838	32	359	13	153	9	1,217	32	1,039	18	379	26	525	28	160	9	1,152	26	497	33	6,763	22		
		Total	2,660	100	2,679	100	1,541	100	3,814	100	5,583	100	1,470	100	1,884	100	1,784	100	4,434	100	1,428	100	29,131	100		
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICD01f	Very little	399	16	765	31	602	41	343	10	1,227	23	200	14	169	9	834	49	618	14	120	10	5,683	21		
		Some	707	27	846	31	469	31	879	24	1,909	34	414	28	485	26	522	28	1,236	28	271	20	8,246	29		
		Quite a bit	763	28	690	25	305	18	1,234	32	1,517	26	468	32	642	34	292	15	1,421	32	459	32	8,300	28		
		Very much	789	29	382	14	162	10	1,360	35	917	17	390	26	588	31	131	7	1,152	26	575	39	6,873	23		
		Total	2,658	100	2,683	100	1,538	100	3,816	100	5,570	100	1,472	100	1,884	100	1,779	100	4,427	100	1,425	100	29,102	100		
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICD01g	Very little	173	7	431	17	369	26	214	6	606	12	97	7	97	5	505	30	339	8	81	7	3,119	12		
		Some	511	20	807	30	460	30	740	20	1,447	26	300	20	392	22	577	31	956	22	237	17	6,889	24		
		Quite a bit	965	36	912	33	477	30	1,427	37	2,185	38	596	40	725	38	467	25	1,729	39	497	35	10,623	36		
		Very much	1,010	38	533	20	232	15	1,433	36	1,339	24	478	33	668	35	235	13	1,406	31	606	41	8,475	28		
		Total	2,659	100	2,683	100	1,538	100	3,814	100	5,577	100	1,471	100	1,882	100	1,784	100	4,430	100	1,421	100	29,106	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																								
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICD02a	Very little	175	7	214	8	156	11	259	7	347	7	118	8	78	4	205	12	249	6	61	5	1,990	7
		Some	660	24	723	26	388	25	933	24	1,327	24	368	25	409	22	493	27	889	21	280	20	6,896	24
		Quite a bit	929	35	1,036	39	562	36	1,350	36	2,177	39	538	36	729	37	701	39	1,732	39	508	36	10,980	38
		Very much	888	34	708	28	430	27	1,265	34	1,713	31	449	30	666	36	384	21	1,558	35	572	40	9,204	31
		Total	2,652	100	2,681	100	1,536	100	3,807	100	5,564	100	1,473	100	1,882	100	1,783	100	4,428	100	1,421	100	29,070	100
b. Providing students with the resources needed for success in a multicultural world	ICD02b	Very little	248	10	271	10	186	12	315	8	430	8	142	10	109	6	251	15	313	7	81	6	2,505	9
		Some	814	30	859	31	491	32	1,172	31	1,519	27	447	30	509	26	582	33	1,146	26	348	24	8,396	29
		Quite a bit	900	34	977	37	523	34	1,330	35	2,196	39	533	37	710	38	633	35	1,669	38	510	36	10,658	37
		Very much	690	27	571	23	334	22	983	26	1,426	26	347	23	554	30	315	18	1,290	29	483	34	7,488	26
		Total	2,652	100	2,678	100	1,534	100	3,800	100	5,571	100	1,469	100	1,882	100	1,781	100	4,418	100	1,422	100	29,047	100
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICD02c	Very little	278	12	232	9	178	13	398	11	391	8	144	11	86	5	210	12	269	6	89	7	2,421	9
		Some	726	27	750	27	445	29	1,096	29	1,427	26	404	27	433	23	531	30	1,029	24	331	23	7,650	26
		Quite a bit	920	35	1,044	39	543	35	1,331	35	2,196	39	537	36	751	39	673	37	1,746	39	554	39	10,974	38
		Very much	728	27	650	25	367	23	975	25	1,560	28	385	26	616	32	365	21	1,379	31	453	32	8,020	27
		Total	2,652	100	2,676	100	1,533	100	3,800	100	5,574	100	1,470	100	1,886	100	1,779	100	4,423	100	1,427	100	29,065	100
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual orientation, etc.)	ICD02d	Very little	249	10	245	9	174	12	335	9	452	9	152	10	121	7	229	14	293	7	105	8	2,529	9
		Some	676	25	671	24	380	25	992	26	1,296	23	347	23	422	23	465	26	995	23	282	20	6,942	24
		Quite a bit	953	35	1,029	39	545	35	1,359	35	2,111	37	585	40	741	39	677	37	1,684	38	500	33	10,863	37
		Very much	775	29	725	28	436	28	1,117	30	1,700	30	386	26	592	31	410	23	1,444	32	537	38	8,692	30
		Total	2,653	100	2,670	100	1,535	100	3,803	100	5,559	100	1,470	100	1,876	100	1,781	100	4,416	100	1,424	100	29,026	100
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICD02e	Very little	257	10	265	10	157	11	368	10	495	9	145	10	154	9	221	13	357	8	118	9	2,716	10
		Some	716	27	718	26	386	25	1,021	26	1,399	25	437	30	510	27	507	28	1,086	25	320	23	7,556	26
		Quite a bit	920	34	1,003	38	554	36	1,352	36	2,077	37	529	36	686	36	666	38	1,642	37	496	34	10,612	36
		Very much	754	29	684	26	437	28	1,061	28	1,584	29	360	25	528	28	385	21	1,328	30	491	34	8,132	28
		Total	2,647	100	2,670	100	1,534	100	3,802	100	5,555	100	1,471	100	1,878	100	1,779	100	4,413	100	1,425	100	29,016	100
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICD02f	Very little	306	12	254	9	163	11	392	10	423	8	144	9	138	8	192	12	326	8	107	8	2,605	9
		Some	614	23	633	23	362	23	925	24	1,138	20	361	24	423	22	449	25	947	21	264	18	6,514	22
		Quite a bit	897	34	985	37	540	35	1,335	35	2,105	37	556	39	708	38	661	37	1,614	36	521	36	10,577	36
		Very much	830	31	798	31	464	30	1,142	30	1,886	35	410	28	607	32	477	26	1,522	35	533	38	9,291	32
		Total	2,647	100	2,670	100	1,529	100	3,794	100	5,552	100	1,471	100	1,876	100	1,779	100	4,409	100	1,425	100	28,987	100
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICD02g	Very little	420	16	411	15	249	17	607	16	698	13	247	16	226	12	305	18	531	12	165	12	4,113	14
		Some	853	33	857	31	486	31	1,212	32	1,590	28	487	33	552	29	602	34	1,217	28	378	25	8,749	30
		Quite a bit	781	29	865	33	459	30	1,138	30	1,917	34	440	31	634	34	567	32	1,494	34	436	31	9,325	32
		Very much	589	22	535	20	337	22	835	22	1,336	25	296	20	464	25	292	16	1,159	26	445	32	6,751	23
		Total	2,643	100	2,668	100	1,531	100	3,792	100	5,541	100	1,470	100	1,876	100	1,766	100	4,401	100	1,424	100	28,938	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total			
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?																										
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICD03a	Very little	164	7	178	7	101	7	296	8	315	6	101	7	82	5	136	8	215	5	79	6	1,782	6		
		Some	682	25	694	25	396	26	1,006	26	1,324	24	397	27	452	23	491	28	933	22	300	21	7,125	24		
		Quite a bit	996	38	1,022	39	573	37	1,337	35	2,159	38	553	38	734	40	707	40	1,767	40	494	35	11,031	38		
		Very much	804	31	774	30	460	30	1,164	31	1,738	31	418	29	607	33	440	25	1,487	34	549	39	9,019	31		
		Total	2,646	100	2,668	100	1,530	100	3,803	100	5,536	100	1,469	100	1,875	100	1,774	100	4,402	100	1,422	100	28,957	100		
b. Gender identity	ICD03b	Very little	254	10	239	9	138	10	325	8	414	8	135	9	140	7	176	10	291	7	102	8	2,381	8		
		Some	685	26	700	26	396	25	945	25	1,426	26	380	25	464	24	499	28	1,080	25	309	22	7,352	26		
		Quite a bit	907	35	956	36	540	35	1,322	35	2,050	36	535	37	682	36	678	38	1,654	37	473	33	10,430	36		
		Very much	795	30	769	29	454	30	1,207	32	1,637	30	422	29	588	32	416	23	1,373	31	537	37	8,750	30		
		Total	2,641	100	2,664	100	1,528	100	3,799	100	5,527	100	1,472	100	1,874	100	1,769	100	4,398	100	1,421	100	28,913	100		
c. Economic background	ICD03c	Very little	400	16	412	15	218	14	610	16	607	11	233	16	177	10	284	16	461	10	153	11	3,774	13		
		Some	877	32	891	31	496	32	1,248	33	1,694	30	503	34	574	30	589	33	1,272	30	368	26	9,040	31		
		Quite a bit	771	29	829	33	466	31	1,079	29	1,869	34	437	30	632	34	557	32	1,526	35	430	30	9,202	32		
		Very much	597	23	533	21	343	23	854	23	1,351	25	294	20	487	27	344	20	1,134	26	468	33	6,878	24		
		Total	2,645	100	2,665	100	1,523	100	3,791	100	5,521	100	1,467	100	1,870	100	1,774	100	4,393	100	1,419	100	28,894	100		
d. Political affiliation	ICD03d	Very little	423	17	449	17	300	20	646	17	836	16	235	16	230	13	347	20	549	13	192	14	4,495	16		
		Some	970	36	1,011	37	552	36	1,358	35	1,901	34	530	36	643	34	665	37	1,472	33	427	29	10,127	34		
		Quite a bit	778	29	768	29	426	28	1,067	29	1,676	30	458	31	596	32	493	28	1,429	32	416	29	8,656	30		
		Very much	470	18	437	17	246	16	723	19	1,108	21	248	17	401	21	264	15	945	22	384	27	5,610	20		
		Total	2,641	100	2,665	100	1,524	100	3,794	100	5,521	100	1,471	100	1,870	100	1,769	100	4,395	100	1,419	100	28,888	100		
e. Religious affiliation	ICD03e	Very little	286	11	289	11	183	12	411	11	580	11	145	10	180	10	229	14	399	9	142	11	3,069	11		
		Some	829	32	779	28	482	32	1,122	29	1,698	30	469	32	568	30	556	32	1,302	30	377	26	8,740	30		
		Quite a bit	873	33	948	36	517	33	1,318	35	1,884	33	505	34	631	34	630	34	1,536	35	476	33	9,905	34		
		Very much	659	25	654	25	341	22	948	25	1,362	25	350	24	491	26	357	20	1,153	26	424	30	7,192	25		
		Total	2,647	100	2,670	100	1,523	100	3,799	100	5,524	100	1,469	100	1,870	100	1,772	100	4,390	100	1,419	100	28,906	100		
f. Sexual orientation	ICD03f	Very little	259	9	228	9	143	10	318	8	513	10	133	9	160	8	196	12	366	9	106	8	2,607	9		
		Some	700	26	742	28	417	27	954	25	1,541	28	411	28	495	26	527	30	1,177	27	327	23	7,792	27		
		Quite a bit	905	35	919	34	523	34	1,324	35	1,923	34	518	35	661	35	652	36	1,539	35	471	33	10,042	35		
		Very much	779	29	777	29	444	29	1,196	32	1,555	28	411	28	556	30	396	22	1,301	29	515	36	8,457	29		
		Total	2,643	100	2,666	100	1,527	100	3,792	100	5,532	100	1,473	100	1,872	100	1,771	100	4,383	100	1,419	100	28,898	100		
g. Disability status	ICD03g	Very little	289	11	271	10	144	9	431	11	500	9	180	12	150	8	186	11	359	8	141	10	2,851	10		
		Some	783	29	770	27	428	28	1,056	28	1,472	26	443	29	481	25	502	27	1,110	25	336	22	7,842	27		
		Quite a bit	879	33	919	35	499	33	1,247	33	1,944	35	464	32	665	36	670	38	1,557	35	462	33	9,928	35		
		Very much	694	26	708	28	456	30	1,056	28	1,616	30	383	26	576	31	413	24	1,367	31	482	35	8,292	29		
		Total	2,645	100	2,668	100	1,527	100	3,790	100	5,532	100	1,470	100	1,872	100	1,771	100	4,393	100	1,421	100	28,913	100		

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total		
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	
4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																									
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	ICD04a_18	Strongly disagree	73	3	65	3	45	3	90	3	88	2	27	2	29	1	41	3	74	2	24	2	590	2	
		Disagree	206	8	152	6	102	6	279	7	297	5	98	7	101	5	104	6	213	5	78	5	1,732	6	
		Agree	1,245	47	1,243	44	722	47	1,781	46	2,426	43	666	45	824	44	835	47	1,947	43	622	42	13,138	45	
		Strongly agree	1,126	42	1,204	47	664	44	1,652	43	2,733	49	683	46	925	49	798	45	2,177	50	701	51	13,538	47	
		Total	2,650	100	2,664	100	1,533	100	3,802	100	5,544	100	1,474	100	1,879	100	1,778	100	4,411	100	1,425	100	28,998	100	
b. I feel valued by this institution.	ICD04b_18	Strongly disagree	186	8	186	7	126	10	237	7	274	6	88	7	94	5	154	10	194	4	72	5	1,720	7	
		Disagree	510	19	518	19	277	18	701	19	859	15	254	17	257	14	391	22	669	15	217	15	4,923	17	
		Agree	1,279	47	1,270	46	754	48	1,842	47	2,747	49	696	46	914	48	833	46	2,173	49	700	49	14,090	48	
		Strongly agree	675	25	698	28	372	25	1,017	27	1,660	30	434	29	613	33	399	23	1,370	32	432	31	8,250	29	
		Total	2,650	100	2,672	100	1,529	100	3,797	100	5,540	100	1,472	100	1,878	100	1,777	100	4,406	100	1,421	100	28,983	100	
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	ICD04c_18	Strongly disagree	154	7	141	6	120	9	220	6	263	5	78	6	70	4	111	7	164	4	65	5	1,487	6	
		Disagree	557	21	446	17	316	21	792	21	928	17	255	18	302	17	365	21	695	16	264	18	5,238	18	
		Agree	1,276	47	1,344	49	708	45	1,807	47	2,736	49	705	47	899	48	869	48	2,160	48	675	46	14,069	48	
		Strongly agree	663	25	734	29	386	25	978	26	1,613	29	436	29	607	32	434	24	1,392	32	424	30	8,196	28	
		Total	2,650	100	2,665	100	1,530	100	3,797	100	5,540	100	1,474	100	1,878	100	1,779	100	4,411	100	1,428	100	28,990	100	
5. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																									
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICD05a_18	Never	550	21	616	25	534	38	890	24	1,917	37	318	23	522	29	646	39	1,445	35	437	34	8,589	32	
		Sometimes	1,072	40	1,118	40	587	37	1,519	40	1,968	34	598	40	739	39	635	34	1,586	35	543	36	10,983	37	
		Often	676	25	635	23	278	17	881	22	1,087	19	368	24	402	21	344	19	912	20	297	19	6,222	21	
		Very often	346	13	300	11	126	8	498	13	571	10	185	13	213	11	148	8	471	11	147	11	3,166	11	
		Total	2,644	100	2,669	100	1,525	100	3,788	100	5,543	100	1,469	100	1,876	100	1,773	100	4,414	100	1,424	100	28,960	100	
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICD05b_18	Never	1,050	40	1,151	45	838	58	1,538	41	3,141	59	605	42	915	50	984	58	2,286	53	688	51	14,248	51	
		Sometimes	964	36	934	34	419	26	1,278	33	1,384	24	506	34	577	30	472	25	1,235	27	425	28	8,670	28	
		Often	389	15	367	13	166	10	602	15	654	11	224	15	238	12	215	12	565	13	201	14	3,831	13	
		Very often	238	9	209	8	96	6	376	10	342	6	134	9	142	8	103	6	312	7	108	8	2,156	7	
		Total	2,641	100	2,661	100	1,519	100	3,794	100	5,521	100	1,469	100	1,872	100	1,774	100	4,398	100	1,422	100	28,905	100	
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICD05c_18	Never	1,500	57	1,413	55	973	67	1,985	54	3,444	65	779	53	1,142	62	1,026	60	2,697	62	835	61	17,005	61	
		Sometimes	665	24	697	25	320	19	940	24	1,065	18	379	25	423	21	407	22	909	21	308	20	6,469	21	
		Often	273	11	322	12	133	8	486	13	611	11	187	13	188	10	219	12	466	10	171	11	3,231	11	
		Very often	195	8	224	9	95	6	363	10	380	6	120	8	115	6	112	6	316	7	100	8	2,108	7	
		Total	2,633	100	2,656	100	1,521	100	3,774	100	5,500	100	1,465	100	1,868	100	1,764	100	4,388	100	1,414	100	28,813	100	

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Frequencies by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICD05d_18	Never	1,705	65	1,709	66	1,129	76	2,284	62	4,139	76	903	62	1,373	74	1,330	76	3,261	75	950	70	20,161	71
		Sometimes	579	21	622	22	248	15	869	22	767	13	336	23	302	16	280	15	637	14	273	18	5,194	17
		Often	213	8	218	8	86	5	387	10	389	7	133	9	124	7	103	6	285	6	121	8	2,168	7
		Very often	136	6	105	4	51	3	231	6	209	4	87	6	63	3	52	3	194	4	65	5	1,255	4
		Total	2,633	100	2,654	100	1,514	100	3,771	100	5,504	100	1,459	100	1,862	100	1,765	100	4,377	100	1,409	100	28,778	100
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICD05e_18	Never	490	19	728	29	501	36	685	19	1,806	34	278	19	476	26	642	39	1,198	29	375	29	7,797	29
		Sometimes	915	34	982	36	560	35	1,282	33	1,979	35	528	36	699	37	623	34	1,637	36	426	30	10,213	35
		Often	648	25	609	23	284	17	1,002	26	1,101	19	388	26	414	22	321	17	983	22	373	24	6,499	22
		Very often	589	22	350	13	178	11	826	22	636	11	271	18	284	15	188	11	579	13	247	18	4,397	15
		Total	2,642	100	2,669	100	1,523	100	3,795	100	5,522	100	1,465	100	1,873	100	1,774	100	4,397	100	1,421	100	28,906	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
1. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																							
a. Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICD01a	2.53	.92	2.44	.94	2.38	.96	2.61	.91	2.65	.91	2.61	.89	2.68	.90	2.44	.92	2.60	.90	2.77	.90	2.57	.92
b. Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICD01b	2.69	.93	2.47	.94	2.39	.96	2.81	.90	2.62	.92	2.71	.89	2.76	.88	2.33	.93	2.59	.90	2.77	.90	2.61	.93
c. Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICD01c	2.87	.85	2.66	.89	2.60	.89	2.91	.83	2.82	.84	2.91	.77	2.92	.81	2.56	.86	2.78	.84	2.94	.82	2.79	.85
d. Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICD01d	2.49	.99	2.31	.98	2.24	.97	2.52	.97	2.52	.95	2.55	.94	2.60	.94	2.23	.97	2.46	.94	2.60	.96	2.45	.97
e. Learning about other cultures	ICD01e	2.68	.95	2.42	.95	2.42	.95	2.75	.92	2.58	.94	2.67	.91	2.67	.90	2.27	.96	2.51	.93	2.70	.93	2.56	.94
f. Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICD01f	2.59	.98	2.41	.98	2.33	.98	2.77	.95	2.55	.97	2.64	.95	2.66	.93	2.20	.97	2.52	.95	2.72	.97	2.53	.98
g. Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICD01g	2.92	.88	2.67	.92	2.60	.95	2.97	.86	2.81	.89	2.89	.87	2.89	.87	2.51	.96	2.73	.90	2.91	.87	2.78	.91
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																							
a. Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICD02a	2.96	.91	2.87	.90	2.86	.90	2.98	.88	2.92	.86	2.97	.86	3.01	.86	2.83	.89	2.93	.86	3.01	.86	2.93	.88
b. Providing students with the resources needed for success in a multicultural world	ICD02b	2.84	.91	2.78	.89	2.76	.91	2.87	.89	2.88	.86	2.84	.86	2.91	.85	2.75	.88	2.84	.88	2.96	.89	2.84	.88
c. Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICD02c	2.91	.91	2.91	.89	2.88	.90	2.89	.92	2.92	.88	2.94	.86	3.07	.83	2.85	.88	2.97	.84	3.00	.89	2.93	.88
d. Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual orientation, etc.)	ICD02d	3.00	.92	2.95	.90	2.97	.91	2.99	.90	2.97	.88	2.98	.86	3.03	.87	2.92	.90	2.99	.86	3.06	.92	2.98	.89
e. Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICD02e	2.93	.93	2.91	.89	2.93	.88	2.95	.90	2.93	.89	2.85	.91	3.00	.89	2.91	.89	2.94	.88	2.97	.93	2.93	.90
f. Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICD02f	3.01	.90	3.01	.88	3.05	.86	3.03	.89	3.06	.85	3.00	.85	3.06	.84	3.03	.86	3.04	.85	3.05	.92	3.03	.87
g. Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICD02g	2.75	.97	2.77	.92	2.77	.92	2.77	.95	2.83	.92	2.76	.92	2.87	.91	2.79	.90	2.82	.90	2.85	.96	2.80	.93

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
		3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?																					
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICD03a	3.08	.86	3.04	.85	3.06	.85	3.01	.88	3.07	.84	3.04	.84	3.16	.78	3.02	.82	3.07	.83	3.08	.89	3.06	.85
b. Gender identity	ICD03b	3.00	.91	2.99	.87	2.99	.91	3.01	.91	3.02	.88	2.96	.89	3.05	.89	2.95	.87	2.99	.88	3.05	.93	3.00	.89
c. Economic background	ICD03c	2.75	.96	2.75	.94	2.79	.94	2.71	.97	2.85	.93	2.67	.93	2.91	.90	2.76	.89	2.84	.90	2.85	.96	2.80	.93
d. Political affiliation	ICD03d	2.63	.95	2.64	.93	2.62	.96	2.61	.97	2.67	.97	2.60	.92	2.77	.95	2.55	.94	2.70	.93	2.72	1.00	2.66	.95
e. Religious affiliation	ICD03e	2.90	.90	2.88	.89	2.88	.92	2.88	.93	2.87	.93	2.88	.90	2.97	.88	2.77	.91	2.90	.90	2.90	.94	2.88	.91
f. Sexual orientation	ICD03f	2.99	.92	2.95	.89	2.95	.92	2.98	.93	2.94	.93	2.91	.90	3.01	.91	2.88	.91	2.92	.91	2.97	.99	2.95	.92
g. Disability status	ICD03g	2.86	.95	2.89	.89	2.91	.92	2.84	.97	2.92	.92	2.79	.93	3.00	.89	2.86	.92	2.93	.91	2.92	.97	2.90	.93
4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																							
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	ICD04a_18	3.27	.73	3.32	.67	3.28	.72	3.30	.69	3.32	.69	3.32	.67	3.37	.64	3.32	.69	3.34	.65	3.29	.74	3.31	.69
b. I feel valued by this institution.	ICD04b_18	3.02	.78	3.01	.74	3.00	.80	3.05	.75	3.08	.77	3.04	.74	3.12	.74	2.99	.74	3.09	.70	3.09	.75	3.05	.75
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	ICD04c_18	2.96	.81	3.02	.76	2.99	.80	3.02	.79	3.06	.78	3.06	.77	3.12	.75	3.01	.77	3.09	.72	3.05	.80	3.04	.77
5. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																							
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICD05a_18	2.38	.93	2.33	.93	2.19	.96	2.39	.93	2.34	.98	2.44	.91	2.40	.93	2.15	.95	2.29	.93	2.27	.97	2.30	.95
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICD05b_18	1.98	1.00	1.91	.97	1.83	.97	2.01	1.00	1.86	.98	1.97	.98	1.96	.99	1.75	.93	1.84	.95	1.88	.97	1.88	.97
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICD05c_18	1.72	.96	1.77	.96	1.68	.95	1.83	1.00	1.75	.97	1.73	.94	1.70	.93	1.65	.91	1.68	.92	1.73	.97	1.72	.95
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICD05d_18	1.51	.84	1.49	.84	1.43	.78	1.62	.90	1.50	.85	1.55	.86	1.44	.81	1.40	.75	1.43	.79	1.53	.88	1.48	.83
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICD05e_18	2.34	1.00	2.15	.99	2.09	.96	2.37	1.01	2.14	.99	2.32	1.01	2.14	.98	2.06	.96	2.02	.97	2.19	1.04	2.16	.99

Notes: Results weighted by sex, enrollment status, and institution size. See codebook for variable ranges. Categorical items are not listed. Total includes unclassified and undecided.

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

		Seniors																						
Item wording or description	Variable name	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total		
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	
1. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?																								
a.	Developing the skills necessary to work effectively with people from various backgrounds	ICD01a	2.65	.97	2.45	.98	2.31	1.00	2.79	.94	2.75	.94	2.81	.93	2.98	.89	2.44	1.01	3.00	.89	2.99	.96	2.74	.97
b.	Recognizing your own cultural norms and biases	ICD01b	2.80	.97	2.38	.99	2.14	1.00	2.96	.93	2.61	.95	2.83	.94	2.89	.92	2.03	.99	2.88	.93	3.01	.94	2.67	1.00
c.	Sharing your own perspectives and experiences	ICD01c	2.97	.91	2.58	.94	2.35	.98	3.02	.87	2.83	.88	3.02	.86	3.10	.83	2.32	1.00	3.01	.85	3.12	.85	2.85	.93
d.	Exploring your own background through projects, assignments, or programs	ICD01d	2.62	1.03	2.21	1.02	2.07	1.00	2.67	1.01	2.51	1.00	2.66	1.00	2.73	.98	2.06	1.05	2.72	.99	2.86	1.00	2.53	1.03
e.	Learning about other cultures	ICD01e	2.89	.95	2.26	1.00	2.05	.98	2.89	.95	2.51	.98	2.70	.98	2.81	.93	1.91	.97	2.73	.96	2.90	.97	2.58	1.02
f.	Discussing issues of equity or privilege	ICD01f	2.71	1.05	2.21	1.03	1.97	.99	2.92	.98	2.37	1.01	2.70	1.01	2.86	.96	1.80	.94	2.69	1.01	2.99	.98	2.51	1.06
g.	Respecting the expression of diverse ideas	ICD01g	3.04	.92	2.55	1.00	2.33	1.01	3.04	.90	2.75	.95	2.99	.90	3.03	.88	2.22	1.02	2.93	.92	3.11	.91	2.80	.98
2. How much does your institution emphasize the following?																								
a.	Demonstrating a commitment to diversity	ICD02a	2.96	.93	2.86	.91	2.80	.96	2.96	.91	2.93	.90	2.89	.93	3.05	.87	2.69	.94	3.03	.88	3.11	.88	2.93	.91
b.	Providing students with the resources needed for success in a multicultural world	ICD02b	2.77	.95	2.72	.92	2.64	.96	2.79	.92	2.82	.91	2.73	.93	2.92	.89	2.55	.94	2.88	.91	2.99	.90	2.79	.93
c.	Creating an overall sense of community among students	ICD02c	2.78	.98	2.81	.92	2.69	.96	2.75	.95	2.87	.91	2.78	.95	2.98	.87	2.66	.94	2.94	.89	2.96	.90	2.83	.93
d.	Ensuring that you are not stigmatized because of your identity (racial/ethnic, gender, religious, sexual orientation, etc.)	ICD02d	2.83	.96	2.86	.94	2.79	.98	2.86	.95	2.90	.93	2.82	.94	2.95	.90	2.69	.97	2.95	.91	3.02	.95	2.87	.95
e.	Providing information about anti-discrimination and harassment policies	ICD02e	2.82	.97	2.80	.94	2.82	.96	2.83	.95	2.85	.94	2.75	.93	2.83	.94	2.67	.95	2.88	.93	2.94	.96	2.83	.95
f.	Taking allegations of discrimination or harassment seriously	ICD02f	2.84	.99	2.90	.95	2.85	.98	2.86	.96	2.99	.93	2.86	.93	2.95	.92	2.78	.96	2.98	.93	3.04	.94	2.92	.95
g.	Helping students develop the skills to confront discrimination and harassment	ICD02g	2.57	1.01	2.59	.98	2.57	1.01	2.58	1.00	2.71	.98	2.55	.99	2.71	.97	2.46	.96	2.74	.98	2.81	1.02	2.65	.99

NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Related-Major Category

Inclusiveness and Engagement with Cultural Diversity

		Seniors																					
Item wording or description	Variable name	Arts & Humanities		Bio, Agric, & Nat Res		Phys Sci, Math, CS		Social Sciences		Business		Comm, Media, PR		Education		Engineering		Health Professions		Social Svc Professions		Total	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
3. How much does your institution provide a supportive environment for the following forms of diversity?																							
a. Racial/ethnic identity	ICD03a	2.92	.90	2.93	.90	2.91	.91	2.89	.94	2.95	.89	2.88	.90	3.01	.86	2.81	.90	3.02	.87	3.06	.91	2.94	.90
b. Gender identity	ICD03b	2.84	.96	2.85	.94	2.86	.96	2.91	.94	2.88	.93	2.85	.94	2.93	.93	2.74	.93	2.92	.91	2.99	.95	2.88	.94
c. Economic background	ICD03c	2.59	1.00	2.59	.98	2.62	.99	2.58	1.01	2.72	.96	2.54	.99	2.77	.95	2.55	.98	2.76	.95	2.86	1.00	2.67	.98
d. Political affiliation	ICD03d	2.49	.98	2.46	.96	2.39	.98	2.50	.99	2.55	.99	2.49	.96	2.61	.96	2.38	.97	2.63	.96	2.69	1.02	2.53	.98
e. Religious affiliation	ICD03e	2.71	.96	2.74	.95	2.66	.96	2.74	.95	2.72	.96	2.72	.94	2.75	.95	2.61	.96	2.78	.94	2.82	.98	2.72	.96
f. Sexual orientation	ICD03f	2.84	.95	2.84	.94	2.82	.96	2.91	.94	2.81	.96	2.83	.94	2.87	.94	2.69	.95	2.85	.94	2.96	.96	2.84	.95
g. Disability status	ICD03g	2.74	.97	2.81	.95	2.84	.96	2.78	.98	2.84	.96	2.72	.99	2.91	.93	2.75	.94	2.89	.94	2.92	.98	2.82	.96
4. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?																							
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	ICD04a_18	3.28	.74	3.36	.72	3.31	.73	3.31	.73	3.40	.68	3.34	.71	3.41	.66	3.34	.70	3.42	.66	3.42	.68	3.37	.70
b. I feel valued by this institution.	ICD04b_18	2.90	.87	2.94	.87	2.88	.89	2.94	.85	3.03	.82	2.97	.87	3.09	.82	2.82	.89	3.09	.79	3.06	.82	2.99	.85
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	ICD04c_18	2.90	.86	3.01	.83	2.86	.89	2.92	.84	3.02	.82	2.99	.84	3.08	.79	2.89	.85	3.09	.78	3.02	.82	2.99	.83
5. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?																							
a. Attended events, activities, or presentations that reflect an appreciation for diverse groups of people	ICD05a_18	2.30	.95	2.20	.95	1.95	.93	2.25	.97	2.02	.98	2.27	.95	2.15	.96	1.96	.94	2.07	.98	2.07	.98	2.10	.97
b. Participated in the activities of centers related to specific groups (racial-ethnic, cultural, religious, gender, LGBT, etc.)	ICD05b_18	1.93	.96	1.84	.93	1.65	.90	1.94	.98	1.65	.91	1.92	.97	1.78	.94	1.65	.89	1.75	.94	1.79	.96	1.76	.94
c. Participated in a diversity-related club or organization	ICD05c_18	1.69	.94	1.74	.97	1.54	.88	1.78	1.00	1.59	.92	1.75	.96	1.61	.91	1.63	.90	1.62	.93	1.65	.95	1.64	.93
d. Participated in a demonstration for a diversity-related cause (rally, protest, etc.)	ICD05d_18	1.54	.86	1.50	.81	1.36	.74	1.61	.91	1.38	.77	1.59	.88	1.39	.76	1.35	.72	1.40	.79	1.48	.84	1.45	.81
e. Reflected on your cultural identity	ICD05e_18	2.49	1.04	2.20	1.00	2.04	.99	2.51	1.04	2.08	.99	2.44	1.00	2.27	1.01	2.00	.99	2.19	.99	2.30	1.07	2.23	1.02

Notes: Results weighted by sex, enrollment status, and institution size. See codebook for variable ranges. Categorical items are not listed. Total includes unclassified and undecided.