

## 2018 Topical Module: First-Year Experiences & Senior Transitions

### Profile of Participating Institutions and Respondents and All Bachelor's-Granting U.S. Institutions and Students

Topical modules are short sets of questions on a topic related to current issues in higher education and student engagement that may be appended to the core survey. The **First-Year Experiences and Senior Transitions** module examines class-specific issues. The first-year items focus on academic perseverance, help-seeking behaviors, and institutional commitment, while the senior items explore post-graduation plans, links between the academic major and future plans, and confidence in skill development. In 2018, 145 U.S. institutions elected to append these items to the core survey. Of these, 140 belonged to one of the eight Carnegie classifications shown in the table below.<sup>a</sup>

The institutions and respondents participating in a given module are only a subset of all NSSE participating institutions and respondents. The table below displays the characteristics for module participants alongside NSSE 2018 participants as well as all bachelor's-granting U.S. institutions and students (all limited to the eight indicated Carnegie Classification categories).

	Institutions			Students		
	FY/SR Module	NSSE 2018	U.S. <sup>b</sup>	FY/SR Module	NSSE 2018	U.S. <sup>b</sup>
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
<b>Carnegie Basic Classification<sup>c</sup></b>						
R1: Doctoral Universities - Highest research activity	4	5	7	8	15	27
R2: Doctoral Universities - Higher research activity	6	8	6	14	16	14
R3: Doctoral Universities - Moderate research activity	6	8	7	17	14	10
M1: Master's Colleges and Universities - Larger programs	29	27	24	31	29	28
M2: Master's Colleges and Universities - Medium programs	14	17	13	10	10	7
M3: Master's Colleges and Universities - Smaller programs	11	8	8	5	4	3
Baccalaureate Colleges: Arts & Sciences Focus	21	16	15	12	8	4
Baccalaureate Colleges: Diverse Fields	9	11	19	3	4	5
<b>Control</b>						
Public	39	39	35	49	57	67
Private	61	61	65	51	43	33
<b>Undergraduate enrollment</b>						
Fewer than 1,000	12	12	22	3	3	2
1,000 – 2,499	40	33	32	19	14	10
2,500 – 4,999	22	23	18	20	18	11
5,000 – 9,999	12	16	14	15	20	18
10,000 – 19,999	9	9	9	18	20	24
20,000 or more	5	6	6	25	25	35

a. All numbers are unweighted and based on U.S. postsecondary institutions that award bachelor's degrees and belong to one of the eight Carnegie Classification categories in the table. Totals may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

b. U.S. percentages are based on the 2015 IPEDS Institutional Characteristics file.

c. For information on the Carnegie Foundation's Basic Classification, see [carnegieclassifications.iu.edu](http://carnegieclassifications.iu.edu)

# NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

## U.S. Summary Frequencies by Class and Sex

### First-Year Experiences

#### First-Year Students

<i>Item wording or description</i>	<i>Variable name</i>	<i>Response options</i>	Female		Male		Total	
			<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>Count</i>	<i>%</i>
<b>1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>								
a. Studied when there were other interesting things to do	FYSfy01a	Never	705	4	401	5	1,106	4
		Sometimes	6,824	33	3,163	38	9,987	35
		Often	7,633	37	3,110	37	10,743	37
		Very often	4,990	26	1,701	20	6,691	24
		Total	20,152	100	8,375	100	28,527	100
b. Find additional information for course assignments when you don't understand the material	FYSfy01b	Never	533	3	280	3	813	3
		Sometimes	5,701	28	2,714	32	8,415	30
		Often	8,972	44	3,792	45	12,764	44
		Very often	4,887	26	1,568	19	6,455	23
		Total	20,093	100	8,354	100	28,447	100
c. Participate in course discussions, even when you don't feel like it	FYSfy01c	Never	1,351	7	561	7	1,912	7
		Sometimes	7,138	35	3,180	37	10,318	36
		Often	7,541	37	3,182	38	10,723	37
		Very often	4,076	22	1,431	18	5,507	20
		Total	20,106	100	8,354	100	28,460	100
d. Ask instructors for help when you struggle with course assignments	FYSfy01d	Never	1,707	9	801	10	2,508	9
		Sometimes	8,092	40	3,493	42	11,585	41
		Often	6,671	32	2,816	33	9,487	33
		Very often	3,623	19	1,246	15	4,869	17
		Total	20,093	100	8,356	100	28,449	100
e. Finish something you have started when you encounter challenges	FYSfy01e	Never	192	1	77	1	269	1
		Sometimes	3,550	18	1,589	19	5,139	19
		Often	9,751	47	4,135	49	13,886	48
		Very often	6,596	34	2,550	31	9,146	32
		Total	20,089	100	8,351	100	28,440	100
f. Stay positive, even when you do poorly on a test or assignment	FYSfy01f	Never	787	4	294	4	1,081	4
		Sometimes	6,106	30	2,182	26	8,288	28
		Often	8,396	41	3,545	42	11,941	42
		Very often	4,802	25	2,327	28	7,129	26
		Total	20,091	100	8,348	100	28,439	100
<b>2. During the current school year, how difficult have the following been for you?</b>								
a. Learning course material	FYSfy02a	Not at all difficult	1,053	6	471	6	1,524	6
		2	3,125	16	1,359	16	4,484	16
		3	6,137	30	2,589	31	8,726	31
		4	6,837	33	2,812	33	9,649	33
		5	2,219	11	870	10	3,089	11
		Very Difficult	728	4	262	3	990	4
		Total	20,099	100	8,363	100	28,462	100
b. Managing your time	FYSfy02b	Not at all difficult	1,141	6	506	7	1,647	6
		2	2,652	13	1,002	12	3,654	13
		3	4,739	23	1,929	23	6,668	23
		4	5,441	27	2,262	27	7,703	27
		5	3,740	18	1,680	20	5,420	19
		Very Difficult	2,372	12	982	12	3,354	12
		Total	20,085	100	8,361	100	28,446	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted.

## NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

### U.S. Summary Frequencies by Class and Sex

### First-Year Experiences

#### First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
c. Getting help with school work	FYSfy02c	Not at all difficult	3,415	18	1,369	17	4,784	17
		2	5,084	25	2,194	26	7,278	25
		3	5,564	27	2,320	27	7,884	27
		4	3,855	19	1,613	19	5,468	19
		5	1,492	8	587	7	2,079	7
		Very Difficult	680	4	277	3	957	4
		Total	20,090	100	8,360	100	28,450	100
d. Interacting with faculty	FYSfy02d	Not at all difficult	4,266	22	1,977	24	6,243	23
		2	5,356	26	2,207	26	7,563	26
		3	5,104	25	2,068	25	7,172	25
		4	3,247	16	1,310	15	4,557	16
		5	1,440	7	542	6	1,982	7
		Very Difficult	677	4	259	3	936	3
		Total	20,090	100	8,363	100	28,453	100
<b>3. During the current school year, about how often have you sought help with coursework from the following sources?</b>								
a. Faculty members	FYSfy03a_16	Never	3,284	18	1,308	16	4,592	17
		Sometimes	10,529	52	4,389	52	14,918	52
		Often	4,575	22	2,036	24	6,611	23
		Very often	1,688	8	628	8	2,316	8
		Total	20,076	100	8,361	100	28,437	100
b. Academic advisors	FYSfy03b_16	Never	8,639	43	3,444	42	12,083	43
		Sometimes	7,668	38	3,317	39	10,985	38
		Often	2,831	14	1,199	14	4,030	14
		Very often	919	5	380	5	1,299	5
		Total	20,057	100	8,340	100	28,397	100
c. Learning support services (tutoring, writing center, success coaching, etc.)	FYSfy03c_16	Never	7,674	38	3,136	38	10,810	38
		Sometimes	7,278	36	3,147	37	10,425	36
		Often	3,396	17	1,438	17	4,834	17
		Very often	1,716	9	607	7	2,323	8
		Total	20,064	100	8,328	100	28,392	100
d. Friends or other students	FYSfy03d_16	Never	1,267	8	656	9	1,923	8
		Sometimes	5,457	28	2,638	32	8,095	30
		Often	7,747	37	3,149	37	10,896	37
		Very often	5,577	27	1,903	23	7,480	25
		Total	20,048	100	8,346	100	28,394	100
e. Family members	FYSfy03e_16	Never	7,240	36	3,483	43	10,723	39
		Sometimes	6,721	33	2,837	33	9,558	33
		Often	3,980	20	1,412	16	5,392	18
		Very often	2,115	11	613	7	2,728	9
		Total	20,056	100	8,345	100	28,401	100
f. Other persons or offices	FYSfy03f_16	Never	11,972	60	4,733	57	16,705	59
		Sometimes	5,474	27	2,550	30	8,024	28
		Often	1,821	9	781	9	2,602	9
		Very often	759	4	270	3	1,029	4
		Total	20,026	100	8,334	100	28,360	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted.

## NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

### U.S. Summary Frequencies by Class and Sex

### First-Year Experiences

#### First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>4a. During the current school year, have you seriously considered leaving this institution?</b>								
	FYSfy04a	No	13,442	67	6,042	73	19,484	69
		Yes	6,631	33	2,296	27	8,927	31
		Total	20,073	100	8,338	100	28,411	100
<b>4b. [If answered "yes"] Why did you consider leaving? (Select all that apply.)</b>								
	FYSfy04b_1_16	Academics are too difficult	966	15	355	15	1,321	15
	FYSfy04b_2_16	Academics are too easy	448	7	173	8	621	7
	FYSfy04b_3_16	Other academic issues (major not offered, course availability, advising, credit transfer, etc.)	1,189	17	416	18	1,605	18
	FYSfy04b_4_16	Financial concerns (costs or financial aid)	2,647	40	862	37	3,509	39
	FYSfy04b_5_16	To change your career options (transfer to another school or program, military service, etc.)	943	14	377	17	1,320	15
	FYSfy04b_6_16	Difficulty managing demands of school and work	973	16	328	15	1,301	16
	FYSfy04b_7_16	Too much emphasis on partying	445	7	146	7	591	7
	FYSfy04b_8_16	Not enough opportunities to socialize and have fun	1,212	17	477	20	1,689	18
	FYSfy04b_9_16	Relations with faculty and staff	697	11	253	11	950	11
	FYSfy04b_10_16	Relations with other students	1,560	22	414	17	1,974	20
	FYSfy04b_11_16	Campus climate, location, or culture	1,887	27	655	28	2,542	27
	FYSfy04b_12_16	Unsafe or hostile environment	468	7	129	6	597	7
	FYSfy04b_13_16	Personal reasons (family issues, physical or mental health, homesickness, stress, etc.)	2,585	40	649	28	3,234	36
	FYSfy04b_14_16	A reason not listed above, please specify:	963	15	452	20	1,415	17
<b>5. How important is it to you that you graduate from this institution?</b>								
	FYSfy05	Not important	938	5	449	6	1,387	5
		2	673	3	348	4	1,021	4
		3	1,259	6	593	7	1,852	7
		4	2,431	11	1,098	13	3,529	12
		5	2,861	14	1,310	15	4,171	14
		Very important	11,799	61	4,503	55	16,302	58
		Total	19,961	100	8,301	100	28,262	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted.

# NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

## U.S. Summary Frequencies by Class and Sex

### Senior Transitions

#### Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>1. Do you expect to graduate this spring or summer?</b>								
	FYSsr01_16	No	7524	32	4007	35	11531	34
		Yes	16434	68	7144	65	23578	66
		Total	23958	100	11151	100	35109	100
<b>1a. [Excludes those who answered "No," not expecting spring/summer graduation]</b>								
<b>After graduation, what best describes your immediate plans?</b>								
	FYSsr01a	Full-time employment	9,627	58	4,513	62	14,140	59
		Part-time employment	838	5	225	3	1,063	4
		Graduate or professional school	3,614	22	1,424	20	5,038	21
		Military service	85	1	160	2	245	1
		Service or volunteer activity (e.g., AmeriCorps, Peace Corps, Teach for America)	201	1	47	1	248	1
		Internship (paid or unpaid)	661	4	242	4	903	4
		Travel or gap year	638	4	214	3	852	3
		No plans at this time	609	4	243	3	852	4
		Other, please specify:	404	2	170	2	574	2
		Total	16,677	100	7,238	100	23,915	100
<b>1b. [If immediate plans included full- or part-time employment] Do you already have a job for after graduation?</b>								
	FYSsr01b	No	5,301	50	2,346	50	7,647	50
		Yes, I will start a new job	2,098	20	1,205	26	3,303	22
		Yes, I will continue in my current job	3,019	30	1,165	25	4,184	28
		Total	10,418	100	4,716	100	15,134	100
<b>2. [Excludes those who answered "No," not expecting spring/summer graduation]</b>								
<b>To what extent have courses in your major(s) prepared you for your post-graduation plans?</b>								
	FYSsr02	Very little	885	6	545	8	1,430	6
		Some	3,509	21	1,698	24	5,207	22
		Quite a bit	5,989	36	2,583	36	8,572	36
		Very much	6,258	38	2,393	32	8,651	36
		Total	16,641	100	7,219	100	23,860	100
<b>3. Do you intend to work eventually in a field related to your major(s)?</b>								
	FYSsr03	Yes	21,070	88	9,342	83	30,412	86
		No	905	4	676	6	1,581	5
		Unsure	2,111	9	1,189	11	3,300	10
		Total	24,086	100	11,207	100	35,293	100
<b>4. Do you plan to be self-employed, an independent contractor, or a freelance worker someday?</b>								
	FYSsr04	Yes	4,218	18	2,979	27	7,197	22
		No	14,149	58	4,896	43	19,045	52
		Unsure	5,709	24	3,325	30	9,034	26
		Total	24,076	100	11,200	100	35,276	100
<b>5. Do you plan to start your own business (nonprofit or for-profit) someday?</b>								
	FYSsr05	Yes	4,798	21	3,432	31	8,230	25
		No	13,001	53	4,287	38	17,288	47
		Unsure	6,302	26	3,489	31	9,791	28
		Total	24,101	100	11,208	100	35,309	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted.

## NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

### U.S. Summary Frequencies by Class and Sex

### Senior Transitions

#### Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>6. How much confidence do you have in your ability to complete tasks requiring the following skills and abilities?</b>								
a. Critical thinking and analysis of arguments and information	FYSsr06a	Very little	162	1	54	1	216	1
		Some	2,109	9	679	6	2,788	8
		Quite a bit	9,408	39	3,745	33	13,153	37
		Very much	12,348	51	6,711	60	19,059	55
		Total	24,027	100	11,189	100	35,216	100
b. Creative thinking and problem solving	FYSsr06b	Very little	119	1	54	1	173	1
		Some	1,725	7	715	6	2,440	7
		Quite a bit	9,008	37	3,872	35	12,880	36
		Very much	13,172	55	6,536	58	19,708	56
		Total	24,024	100	11,177	100	35,201	100
c. Research skills	FYSsr06c	Very little	461	2	155	1	616	2
		Some	3,794	16	1,634	14	5,428	15
		Quite a bit	9,474	39	4,432	40	13,906	39
		Very much	10,290	43	4,958	45	15,248	44
		Total	24,019	100	11,179	100	35,198	100
d. Clear writing	FYSsr06d	Very little	276	1	154	1	430	1
		Some	2,769	12	1,652	15	4,421	13
		Quite a bit	9,298	38	4,466	39	13,764	39
		Very much	11,669	49	4,906	44	16,575	47
		Total	24,012	100	11,178	100	35,190	100
e. Persuasive speaking	FYSsr06e	Very little	860	4	313	3	1,173	3
		Some	5,487	23	2,163	19	7,650	21
		Quite a bit	9,348	39	4,207	37	13,555	38
		Very much	8,313	35	4,501	41	12,814	37
		Total	24,008	100	11,184	100	35,192	100
f. Technological skills	FYSsr06f	Very little	904	4	283	3	1,187	3
		Some	5,904	24	2,108	18	8,012	22
		Quite a bit	9,953	41	4,198	38	14,151	40
		Very much	7,249	31	4,585	42	11,834	35
		Total	24,010	100	11,174	100	35,184	100
g. Financial and business management skills	FYSsr06g	Very little	4,234	17	1,105	10	5,339	14
		Some	8,718	36	3,567	32	12,285	34
		Quite a bit	6,720	28	3,591	32	10,311	30
		Very much	4,326	18	2,909	26	7,235	22
		Total	23,998	100	11,172	100	35,170	100
h. Entrepreneurial skills	FYSsr06h	Very little	6,000	24	1,822	17	7,822	21
		Some	8,959	37	3,898	34	12,857	36
		Quite a bit	5,562	24	3,091	28	8,653	25
		Very much	3,478	15	2,356	21	5,834	18
		Total	23,999	100	11,167	100	35,166	100
i. Leadership skills	FYSsr06i	Very little	522	2	260	3	782	2
		Some	3,629	15	1,540	14	5,169	15
		Quite a bit	8,554	35	3,912	34	12,466	35
		Very much	11,283	47	5,459	49	16,742	48
		Total	23,988	100	11,171	100	35,159	100
j. Networking and relationship building	FYSsr06j	Very little	1,031	5	510	5	1,541	5
		Some	5,177	21	2,446	22	7,623	21
		Quite a bit	9,078	38	3,976	35	13,054	37
		Very much	8,718	37	4,246	38	12,964	37
		Total	24,004	100	11,178	100	35,182	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted.

## NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

### U.S. Summary Frequencies by Class and Sex

### Senior Transitions

#### Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Response options	Female		Male		Total	
			Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
<b>7. To what extent has your coursework in your major(s) emphasized the following?</b>								
a. Generating new ideas or brainstorming	FYSsr07a	Very little	625	3	512	5	1,137	4
		Some	4,169	18	2,254	20	6,423	19
		Quite a bit	9,728	41	4,463	39	14,191	40
		Very much	9,422	39	3,926	36	13,348	38
		Total	23,944	100	11,155	100	35,099	100
b. Taking risks in your coursework without fear of penalty	FYSsr07b	Very little	4,479	19	2,282	21	6,761	20
		Some	6,857	29	3,196	29	10,053	29
		Quite a bit	6,968	29	3,194	28	10,162	29
		Very much	5,642	23	2,470	22	8,112	23
		Total	23,946	100	11,142	100	35,088	100
c. Evaluating multiple approaches to a problem	FYSsr07c	Very little	833	4	521	5	1,354	4
		Some	4,729	20	2,212	20	6,941	20
		Quite a bit	9,635	40	4,471	40	14,106	40
		Very much	8,697	36	3,903	35	12,600	36
		Total	23,894	100	11,107	100	35,001	100
d. Inventing new methods to arrive at unconventional solutions	FYSsr07d	Very little	2,356	10	1,289	12	3,645	11
		Some	7,126	30	3,229	29	10,355	29
		Quite a bit	8,109	34	3,664	33	11,773	33
		Very much	6,229	26	2,907	27	9,136	26
		Total	23,820	100	11,089	100	34,909	100

Note: Results weighted by institution-reported sex, enrollment status, and institution size. Counts are not weighted.

## NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

### U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Class and Sex

### First-Year Experiences

#### First-Year Students

Item wording or description	Variable name	Female		Male		Total	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
<b>1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>							
a. Studied when there were other interesting things to do	FYSfy01a	2.86	.84	2.72	.84	2.80	.84
b. Find additional information for course assignments when you don't understand the material	FYSfy01b	2.92	.80	2.81	.78	2.88	.79
c. Participate in course discussions, even when you don't feel like it	FYSfy01c	2.74	.87	2.66	.85	2.71	.86
d. Ask instructors for help when you struggle with course assignments	FYSfy01d	2.61	.89	2.54	.87	2.58	.88
e. Finish something you have started when you encounter challenges	FYSfy01e	3.14	.73	3.09	.73	3.12	.73
f. Stay positive, even when you do poorly on a test or assignment	FYSfy01f	2.88	.83	2.95	.83	2.90	.83
<b>2. During the current school year, how difficult have the following been for you?</b>							
a. Learning course material	FYSfy02a	3.39	1.16	3.35	1.14	3.37	1.16
b. Managing your time	FYSfy02b	3.75	1.39	3.76	1.39	3.75	1.39
c. Getting help with school work	FYSfy02c	2.85	1.32	2.84	1.30	2.84	1.32
d. Interacting with faculty	FYSfy02d	2.72	1.35	2.64	1.34	2.69	1.35
<b>3. During the current school year, about how often have you sought help with coursework from the following sources?</b>							
a. Faculty members	FYSfy03a_16	2.21	.83	2.23	.81	2.22	.82
b. Academic advisors	FYSfy03b_16	1.81	.85	1.81	.85	1.81	.85
c. Learning support services (tutoring, writing center, success coaching, etc.)	FYSfy03c_16	1.97	.95	1.94	.92	1.95	.94
d. Friends or other students	FYSfy03d_16	2.83	.92	2.73	.91	2.79	.91
e. Family members	FYSfy03e_16	2.05	.99	1.88	.94	1.98	.97
f. Other persons or offices	FYSfy03f_16	1.57	.81	1.59	.79	1.58	.81
<b>5. How important is it to you that you graduate from this institution?</b>							
	FYSfy05	5.08	1.42	4.91	1.50	5.01	1.46

Notes: Results weighted by sex, enrollment status, and institution size. See codebook for variable ranges. Categorical items are not listed.



## NSSE 2018 Topical Modules

### U.S. Summary Means and Standard Deviations by Class and Sex

### Senior Transitions

#### Seniors

Item wording or description	Variable name	Female		Male		Total	
		Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD
<b>2. [Excludes those who answered "No," not expecting spring/summer graduation]</b>							
<b>To what extent have courses in your major(s) prepared you for your post-graduation plans?</b>							
	FYSsr02	3.05	.90	2.93	.93	3.01	.91
<b>6. How much confidence do you have in your ability to complete tasks requiring the following skills and abilities?</b>							
a. Critical thinking and analysis of arguments and information	FYSsr06a	3.41	.68	3.52	.64	3.46	.67
b. Creative thinking and problem solving	FYSsr06b	3.47	.65	3.51	.64	3.48	.65
c. Research skills	FYSsr06c	3.23	.78	3.27	.76	3.25	.77
d. Clear writing	FYSsr06d	3.35	.73	3.27	.76	3.31	.74
e. Persuasive speaking	FYSsr06e	3.05	.85	3.16	.83	3.09	.85
f. Technological skills	FYSsr06f	2.99	.83	3.19	.82	3.07	.83
g. Financial and business management skills	FYSsr06g	2.48	.98	2.74	.96	2.59	.98
h. Entrepreneurial skills	FYSsr06h	2.29	1.00	2.54	1.00	2.39	1.01
i. Leadership skills	FYSsr06i	3.27	.80	3.30	.80	3.28	.80
j. Networking and relationship building	FYSsr06j	3.06	.87	3.07	.89	3.06	.88
<b>7. To what extent has your coursework in your major(s) emphasized the following?</b>							
a. Generating new ideas or brainstorming	FYSsr07a	3.16	.81	3.06	.86	3.12	.83
b. Taking risks in your coursework without fear of penalty	FYSsr07b	2.56	1.05	2.52	1.05	2.55	1.05
c. Evaluating multiple approaches to a problem	FYSsr07c	3.09	.84	3.06	.86	3.08	.85
d. Inventing new methods to arrive at unconventional solutions	FYSsr07d	2.76	.95	2.74	.98	2.75	.96

Notes: Results weighted by sex, enrollment status, and institution size. See codebook for variable ranges. Categorical items are not listed.

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